Declarative Assembly of Web Applications from Predefined Concepts

Santiago Perez De Rosso

Thesis Defense · Jan 27, 2020





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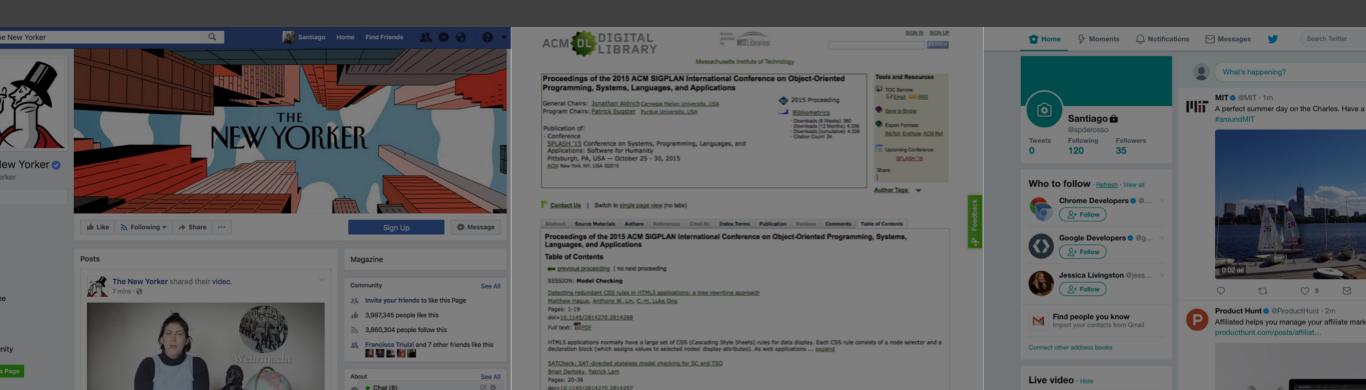


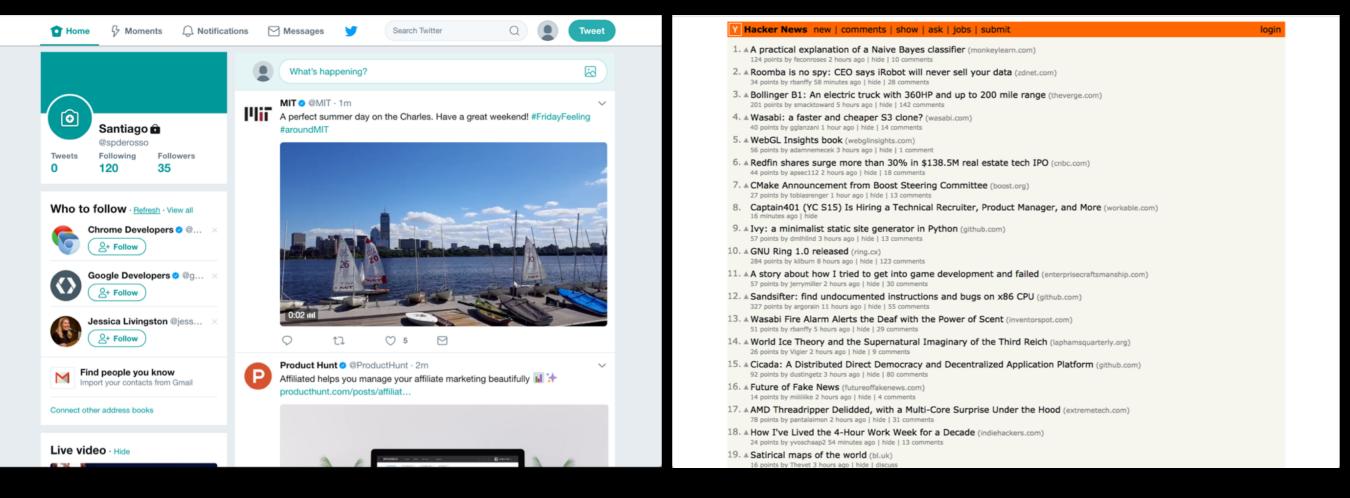
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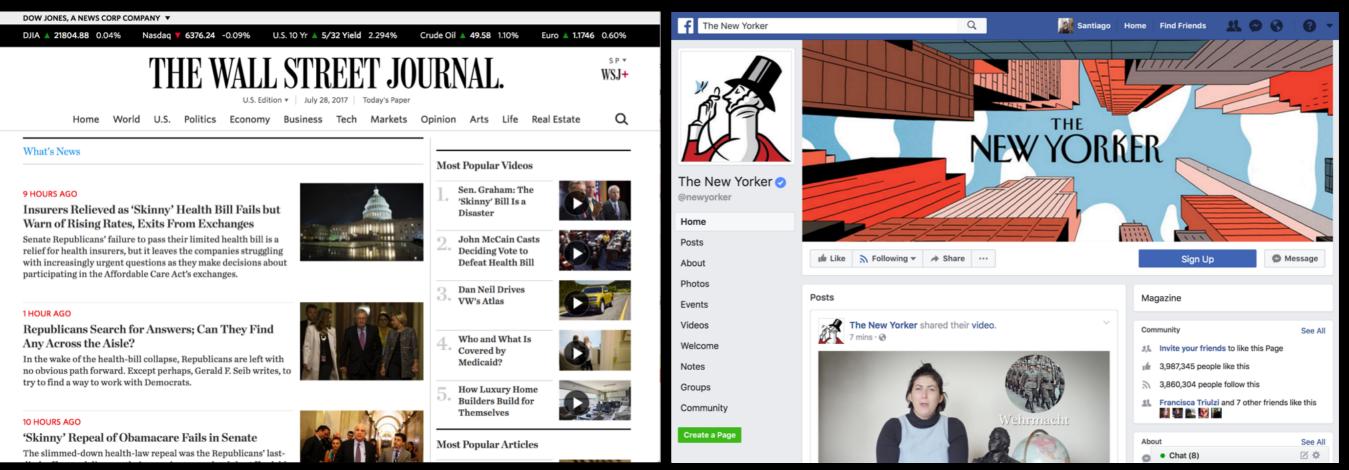


Have you ever noticed most apps are fundamentally the same?

They are mostly combining pre-existing concepts in new ways







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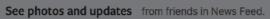
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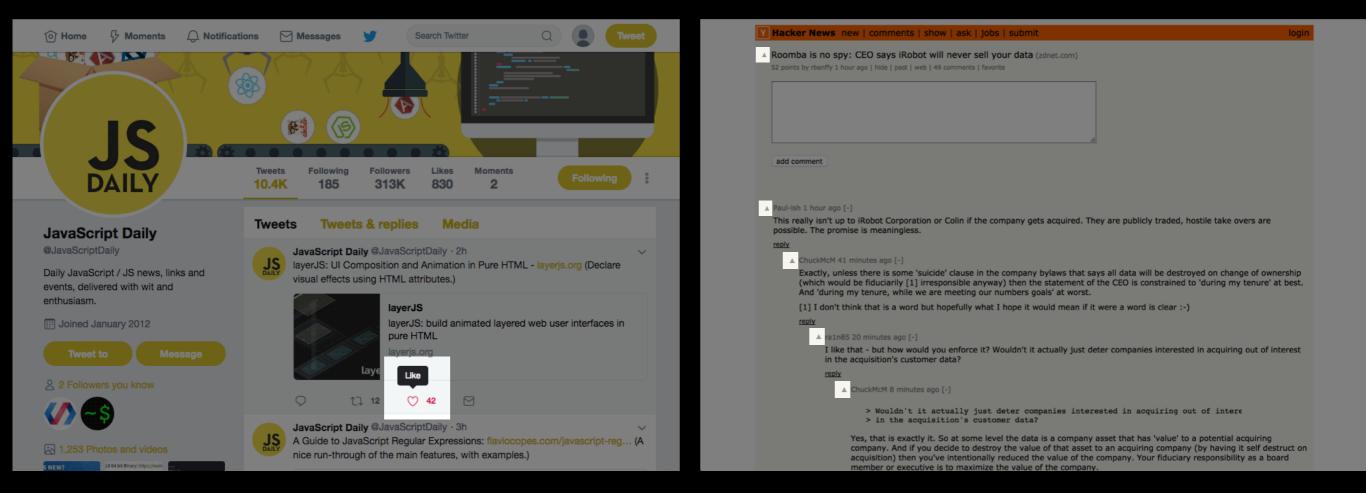


Create a Page for a celebrity, band or business.

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	omba is no spy: CEO says iRobot will never sell your data (zdnet.com) points by rbanffy 1 hour ago hide past web 49 comments favorite
	d comment
.▲ Pat	ul-ish 1 hour ago [-]
	is really isn't up to iRobot Corporation or Colin if the company gets acquired. They are publicly traded, hostile take overs are ssible. The promise is meaningless.
rep	
	▲ ChuckMcM 41 minutes ago [-]
	Exactly, unless there is some 'suicide' clause in the company bylaws that says all data will be destroyed on change of ownership (which would be fiduciarily [1] irresponsible anyway) then the statement of the CEO is constrained to 'during my tenure' at besi And 'during my tenure, while we are meeting our numbers goals' at worst.
	[1] I don't think that is a word but hopefully what I hope it would mean if it were a word is clear :-)
	reply
	▲ ra1n85 20 minutes ago [-]
	I like that - but how would you enforce it? Wouldn't it actually just deter companies interested in acquiring out of interest in the acquisition's customer data?
	reply
	▲ ChuckMcM 8 minutes ago [-]
	> Wouldn't it actually just deter companies interested in acquiring out of inter ϵ > in the acquisition's customer data?
	Yes, that is exactly it. So at some level the data is a company asset that has 'value' to a potential acquiring company. And if you decide to destroy the value of that asset to an acquiring company (by having it self destruct acquisition) then you've intentionally reduced the value of the company. Your fiduciary responsibility as a board member or executive is to maximize the value of the company.

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Problem

A lot of work



API Design





Security



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source: nngroup

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Opportunity

- concept reuse + simple assembly
 - reduce the amount of knowledge & effort required to build web apps
 - allow end-users to build more sophisticated apps themselves

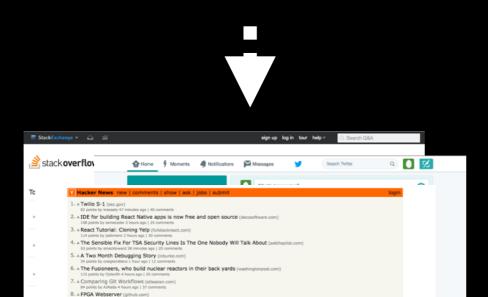


catalog of concepts

- new modularity: concepts
- capture and reuse concept design & implementation

<dv.component name="submit-post">
 <sn.navbar /> ...
 <dv.tx>
 <dv.gen-id /> ...
 <post.create-object id=dv.gen-id.id
 initialValue={ author: sn.navbar.user.username }
 showExclude=["author"] buttonLabel="Submit"
 newObjectSavedText="Post submitted" />
 <scoreposts.create-score targetId=dv.gen-id.id
 sourceId=sn.navbar.user.username
 value=0 hidden=true /> ...
 </dv.tx> ...

</dv.component>



concept composition mechanism

- in HTML, no JS or server-side code
- join concept actions for aggregate behavior

web apps

- complex behavior
- rich graphical user interfaces

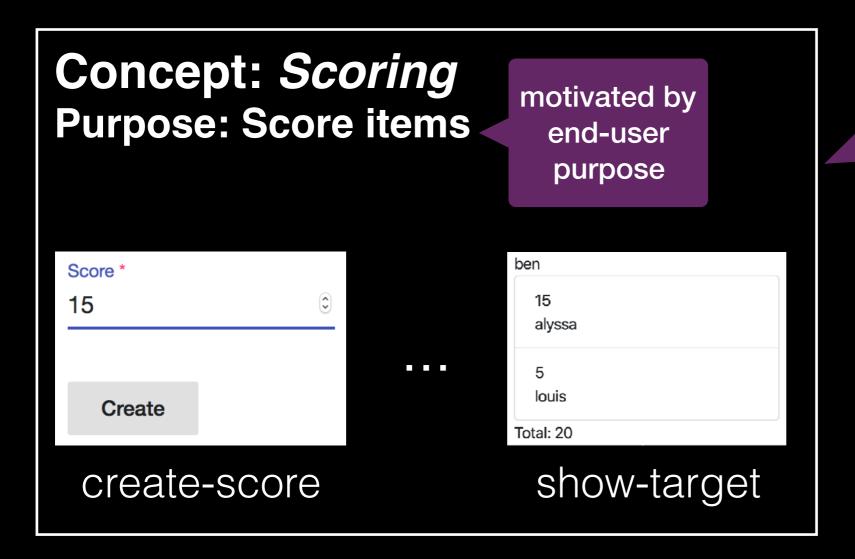
Key Ideas

1. Concepts as Modules

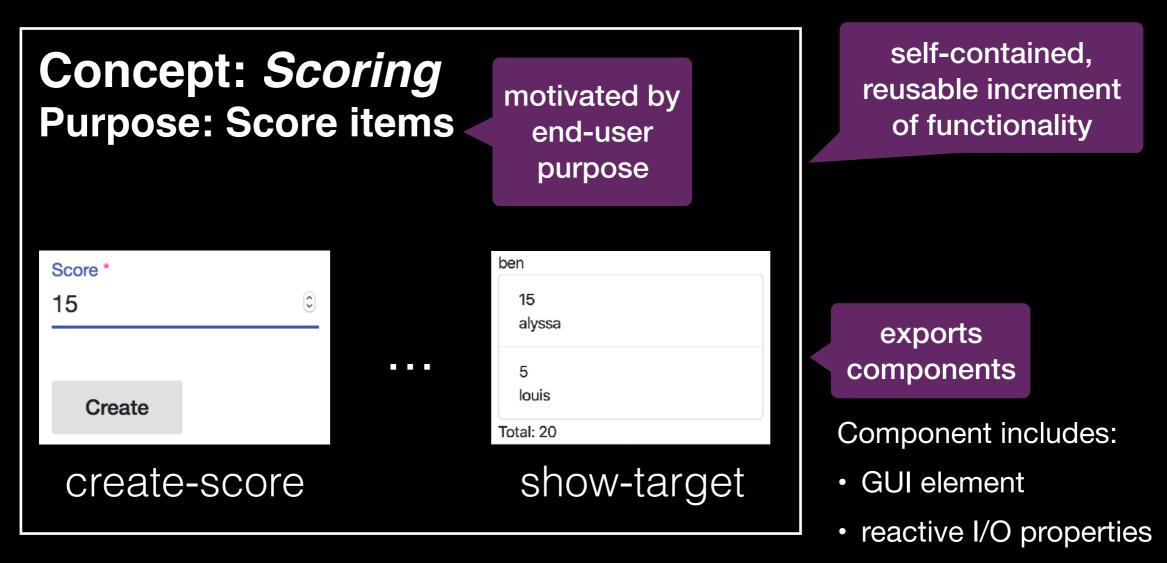
Concept: <i>Scoring</i> Purpose: Score items							
Score * 15 $\widehat{}$ Create	•••	ben 15 alyssa 5 louis					
create-score		show-target					

Concept: <i>Scoring</i> Purpose: Score items							
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self-contained, reusable increment of functionality

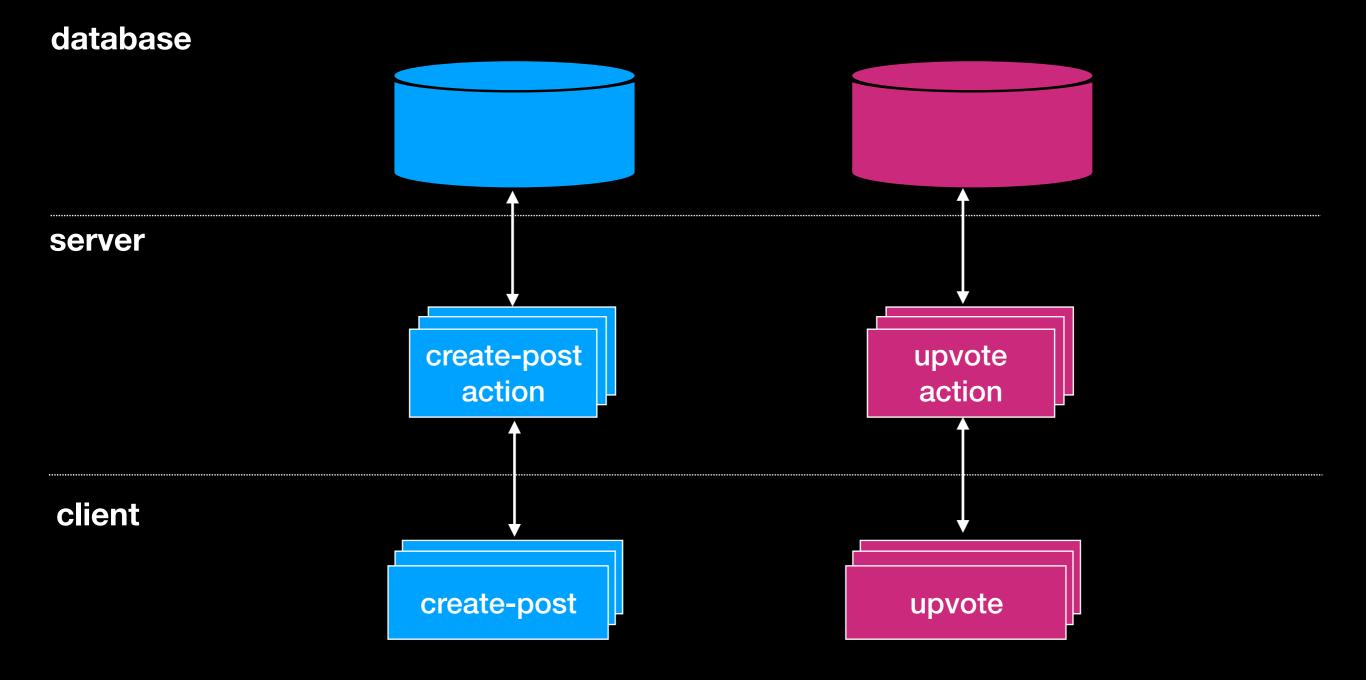


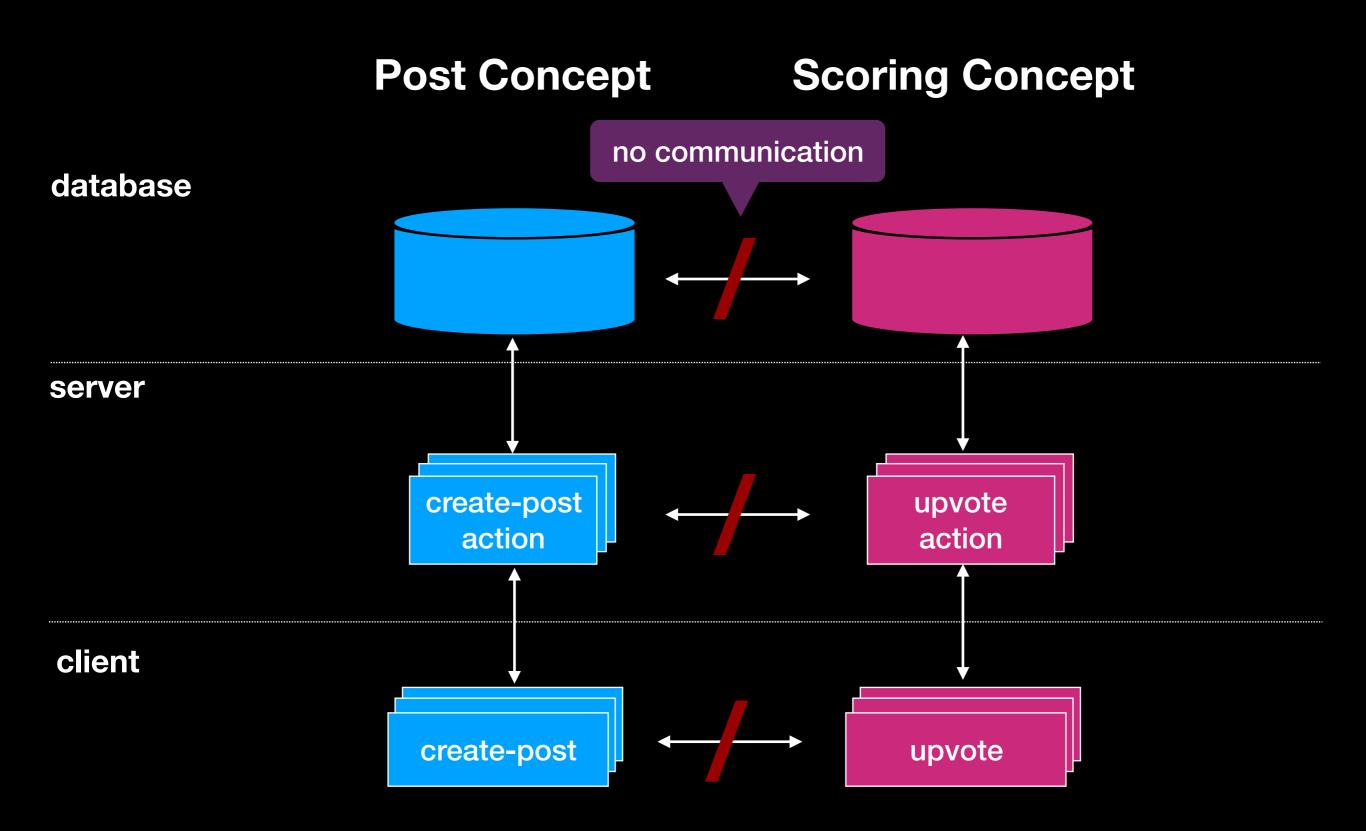
self-contained, reusable increment of functionality

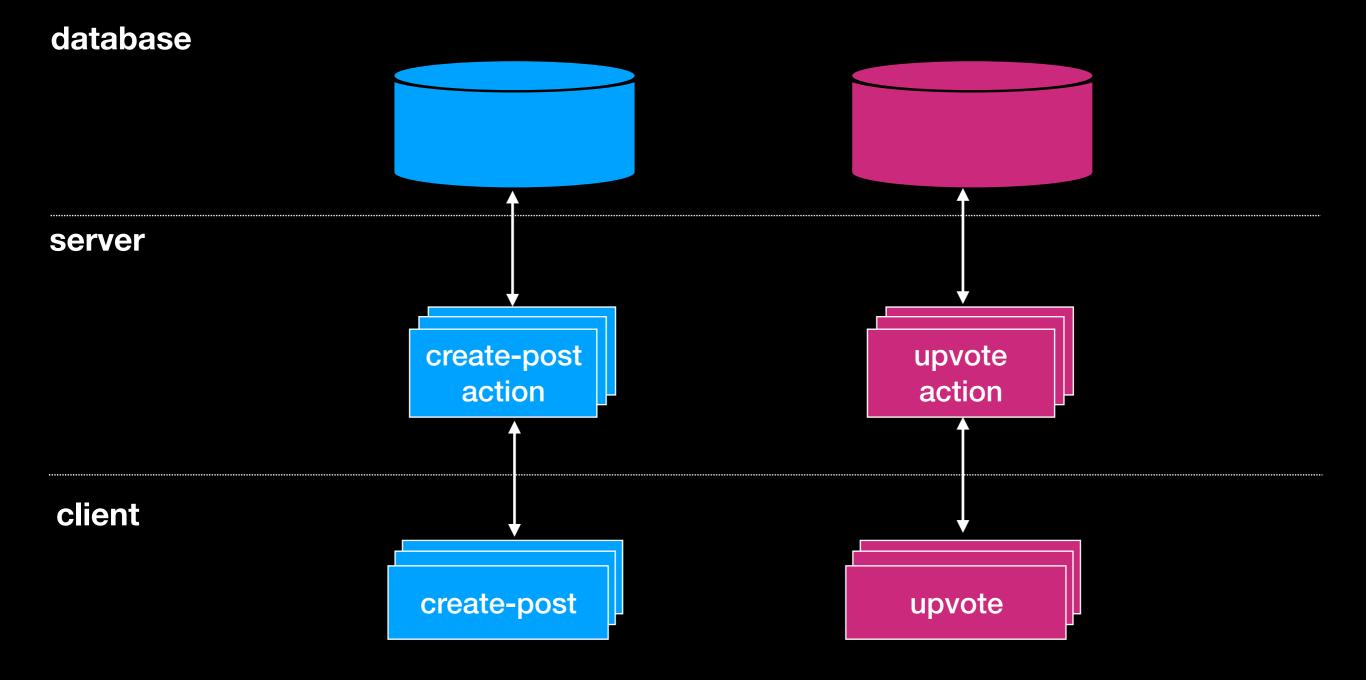


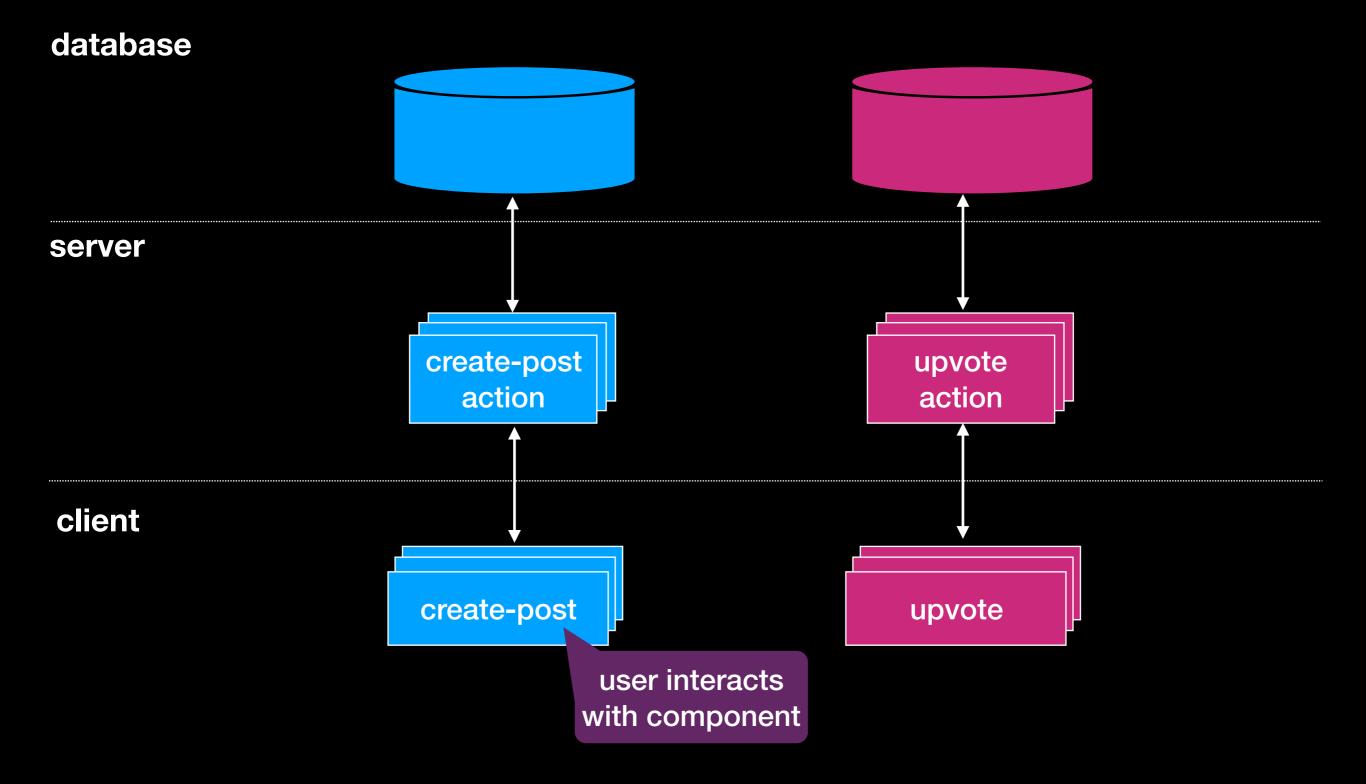
server-side action

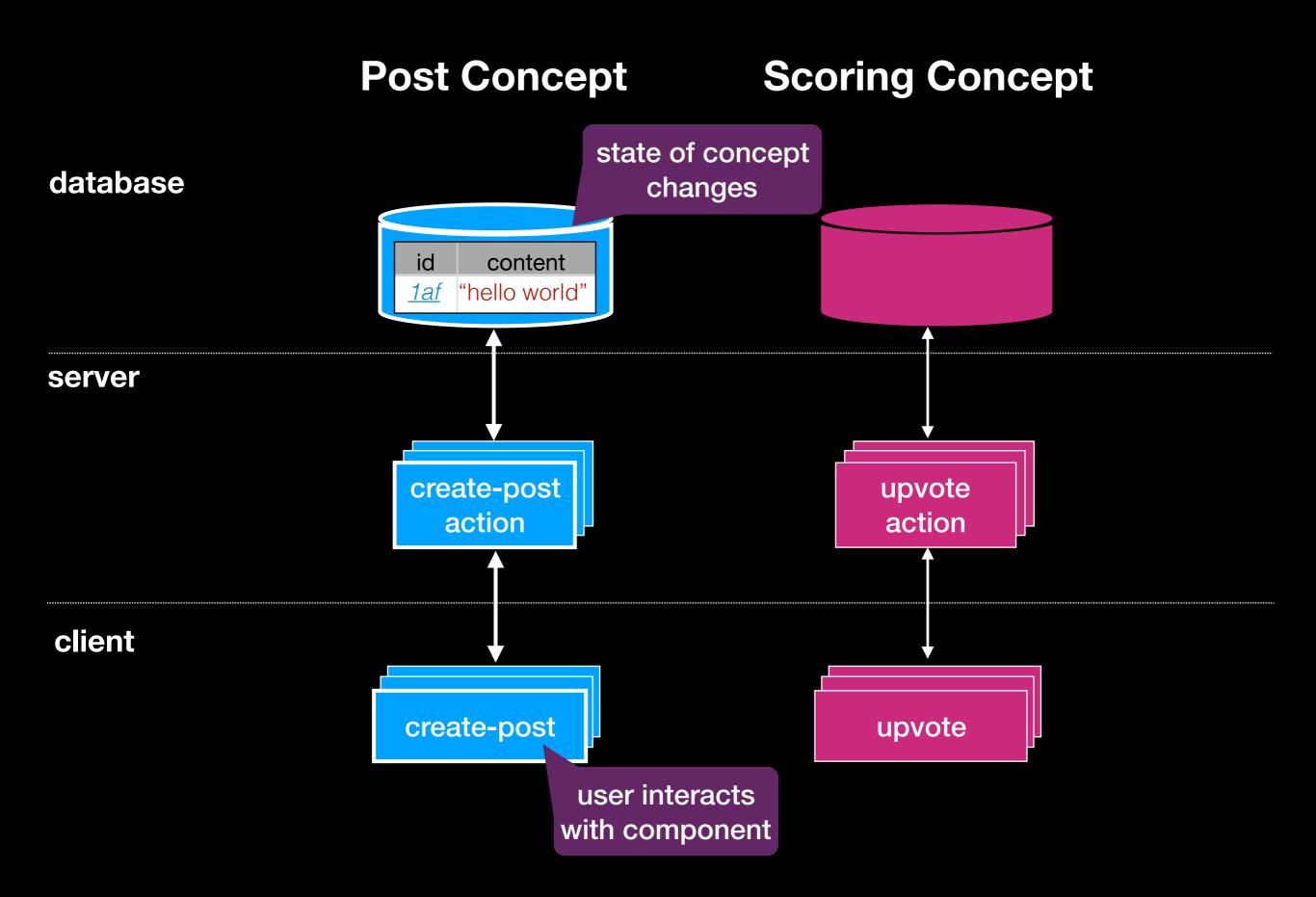
2. Full-stack Modules











3. Declarative Synchronization

goal: create post with initial score

database

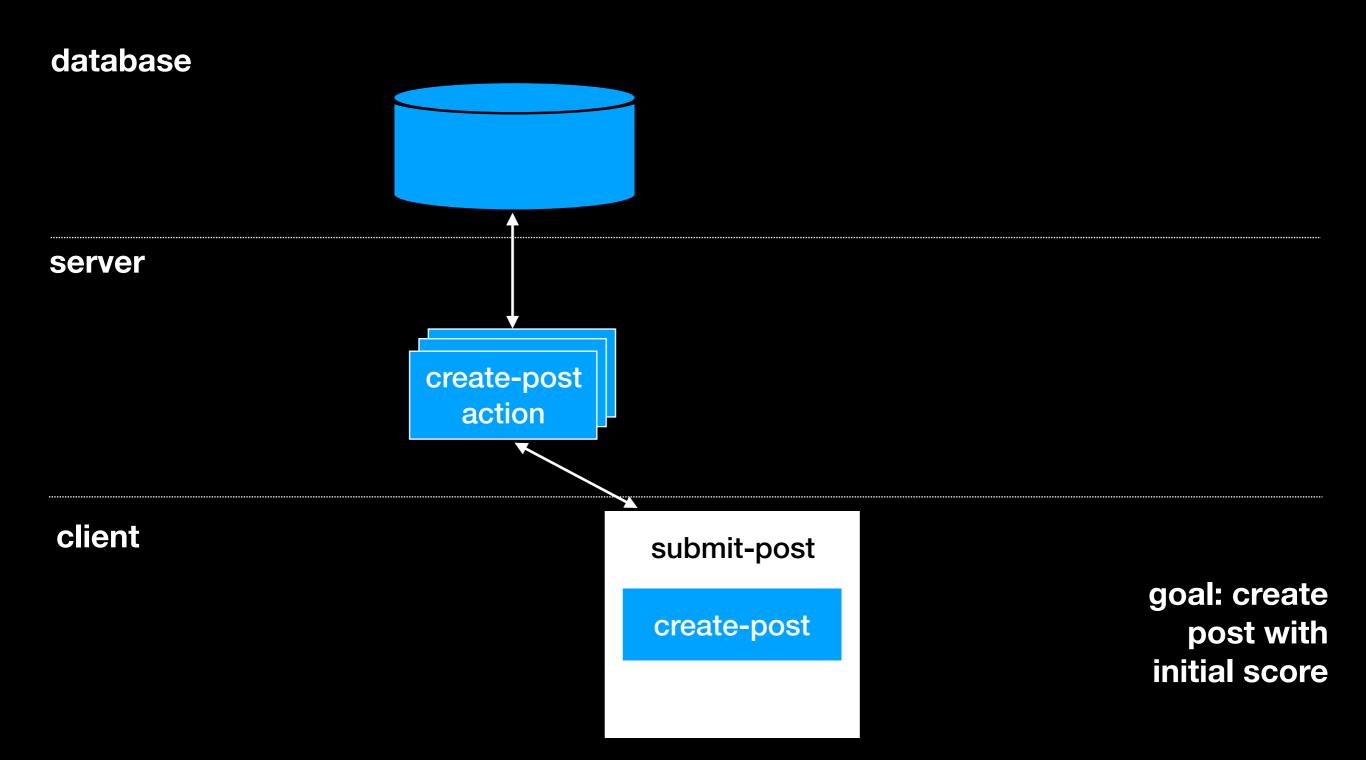
server

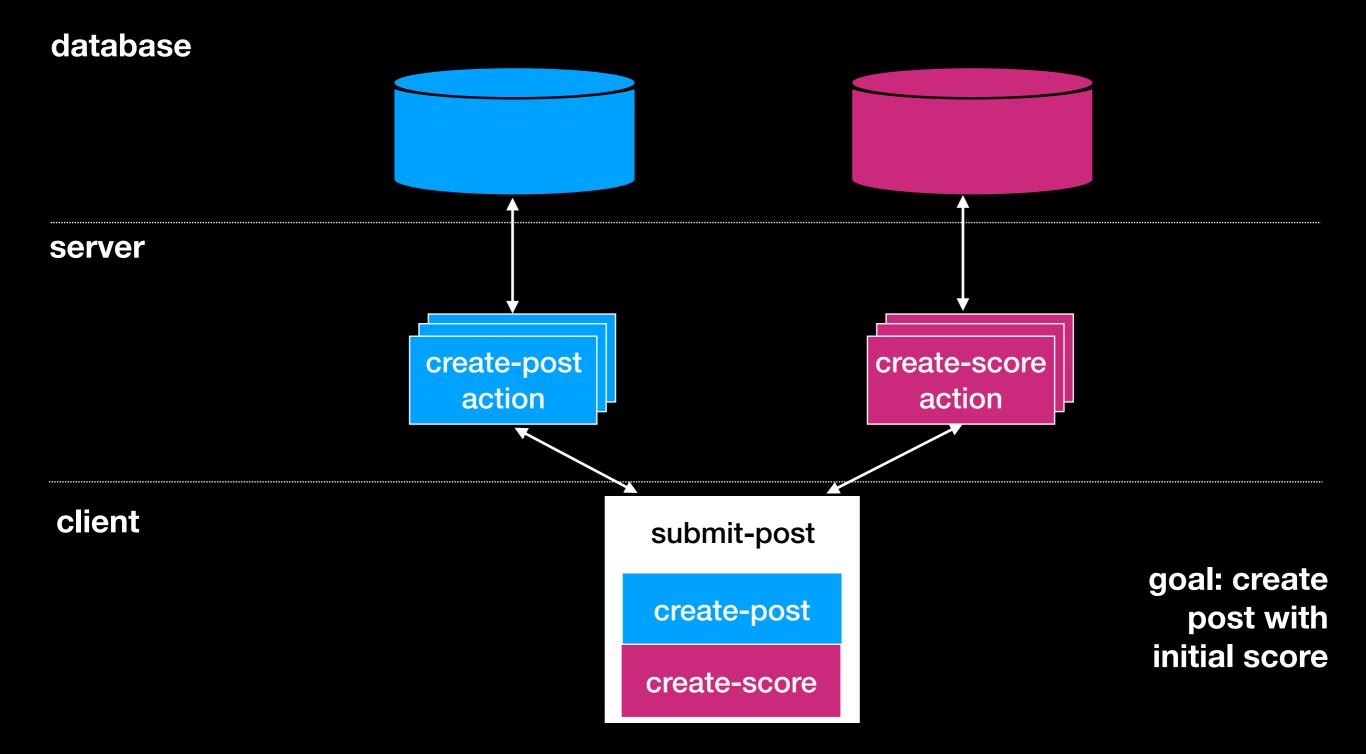
client

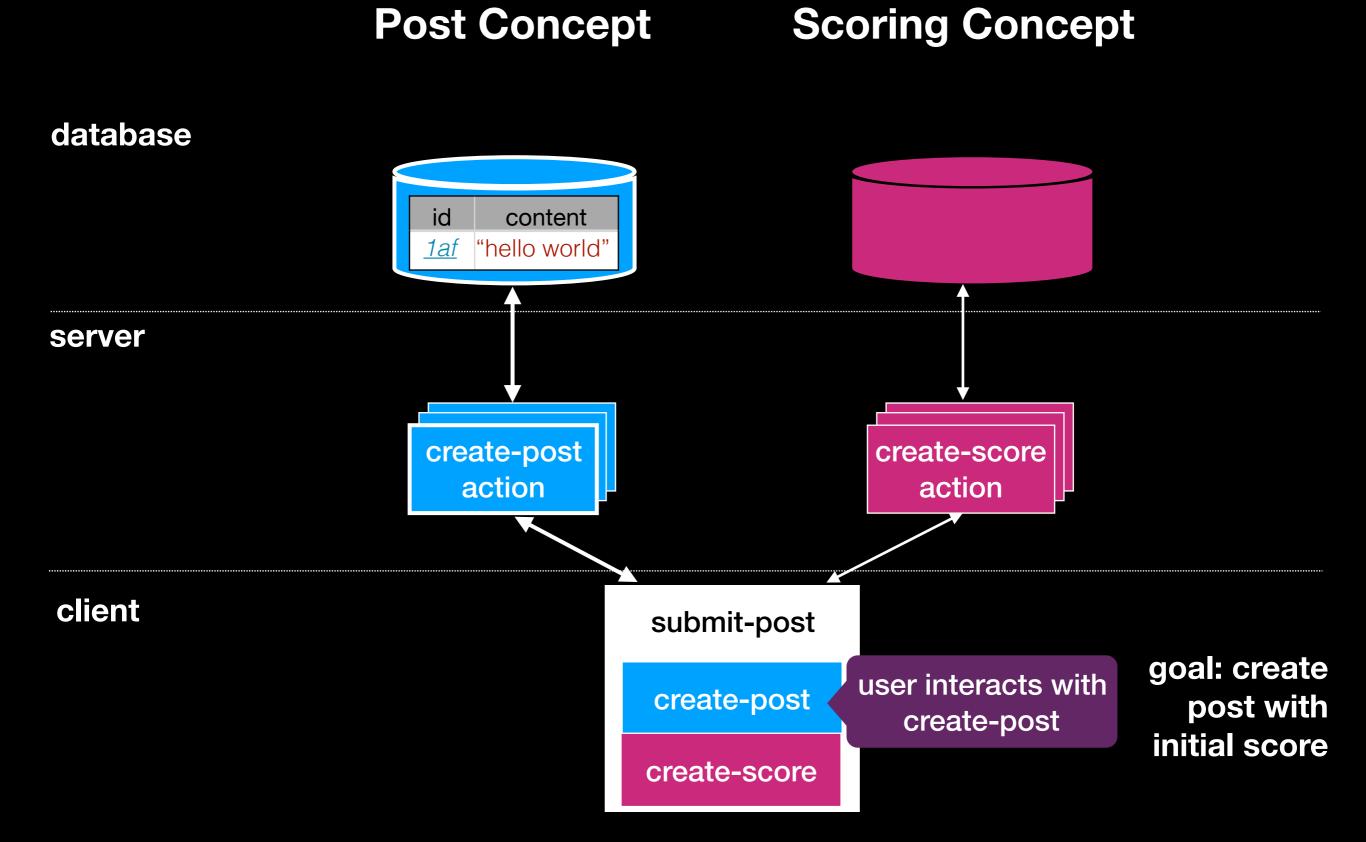
submit-post

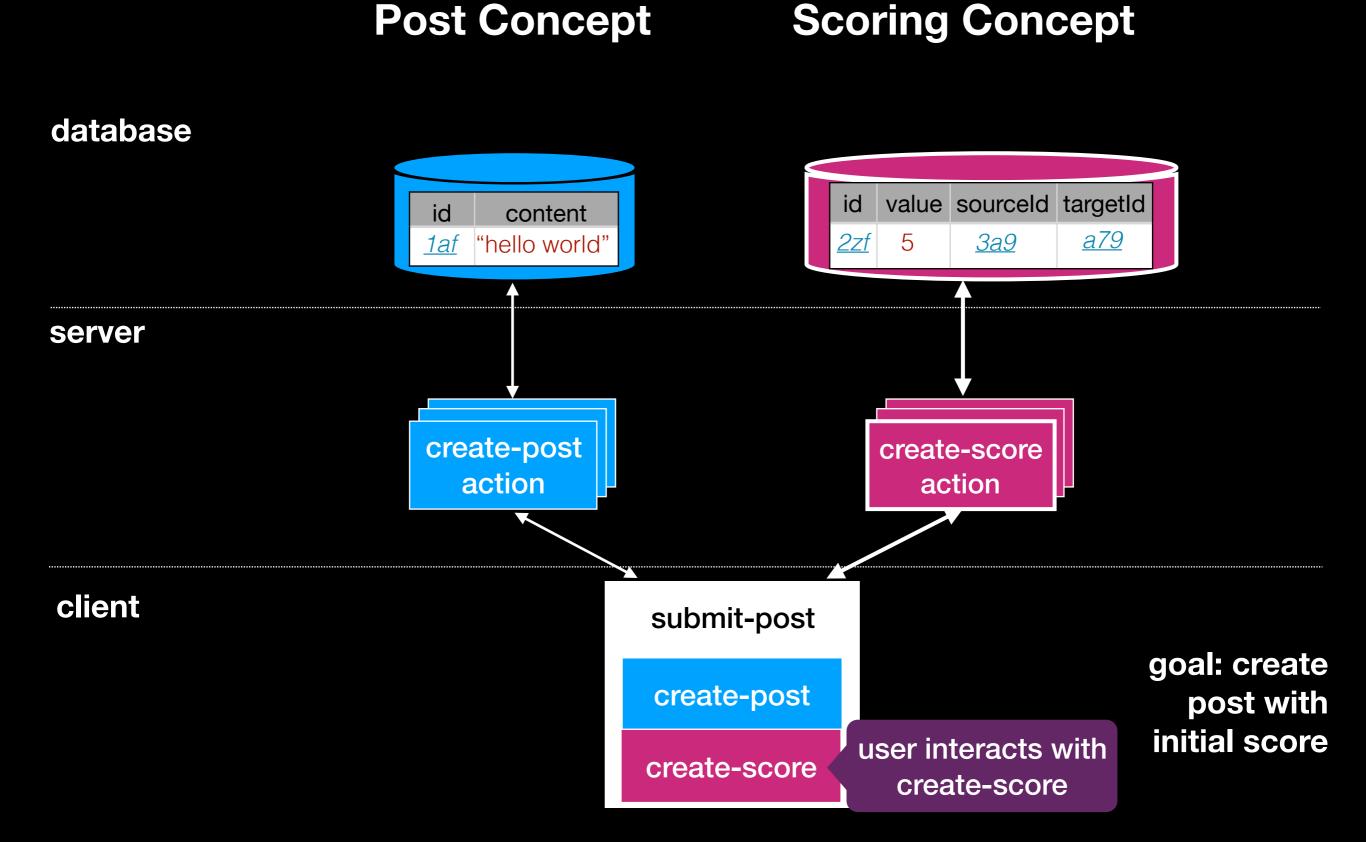
goal: create post with initial score

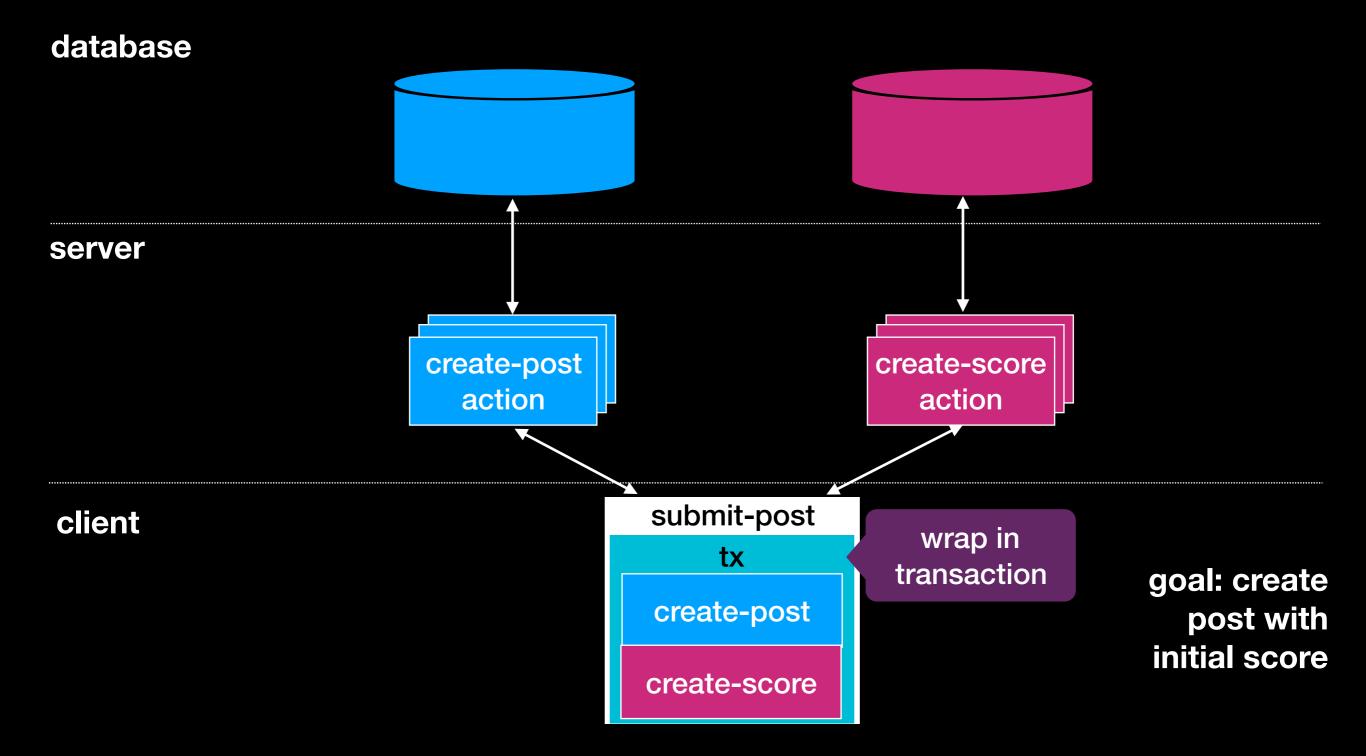
Post Concept

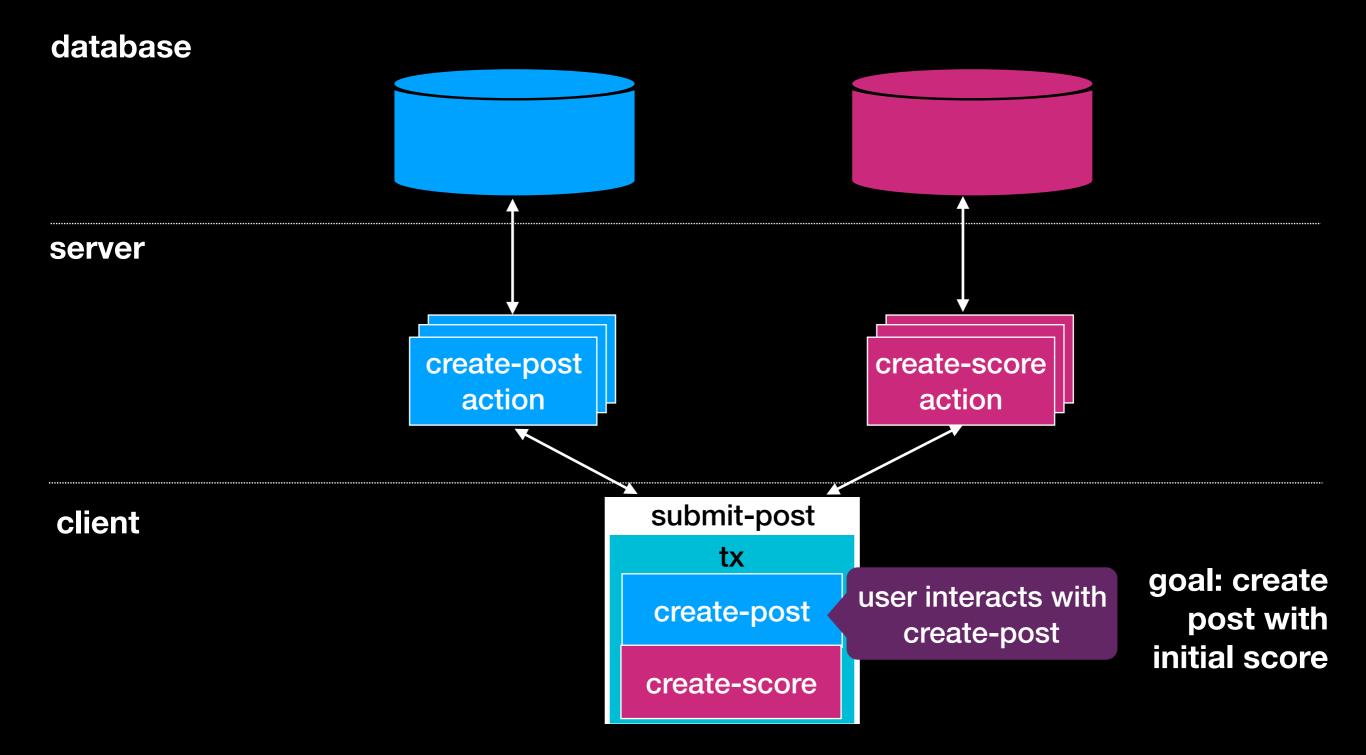


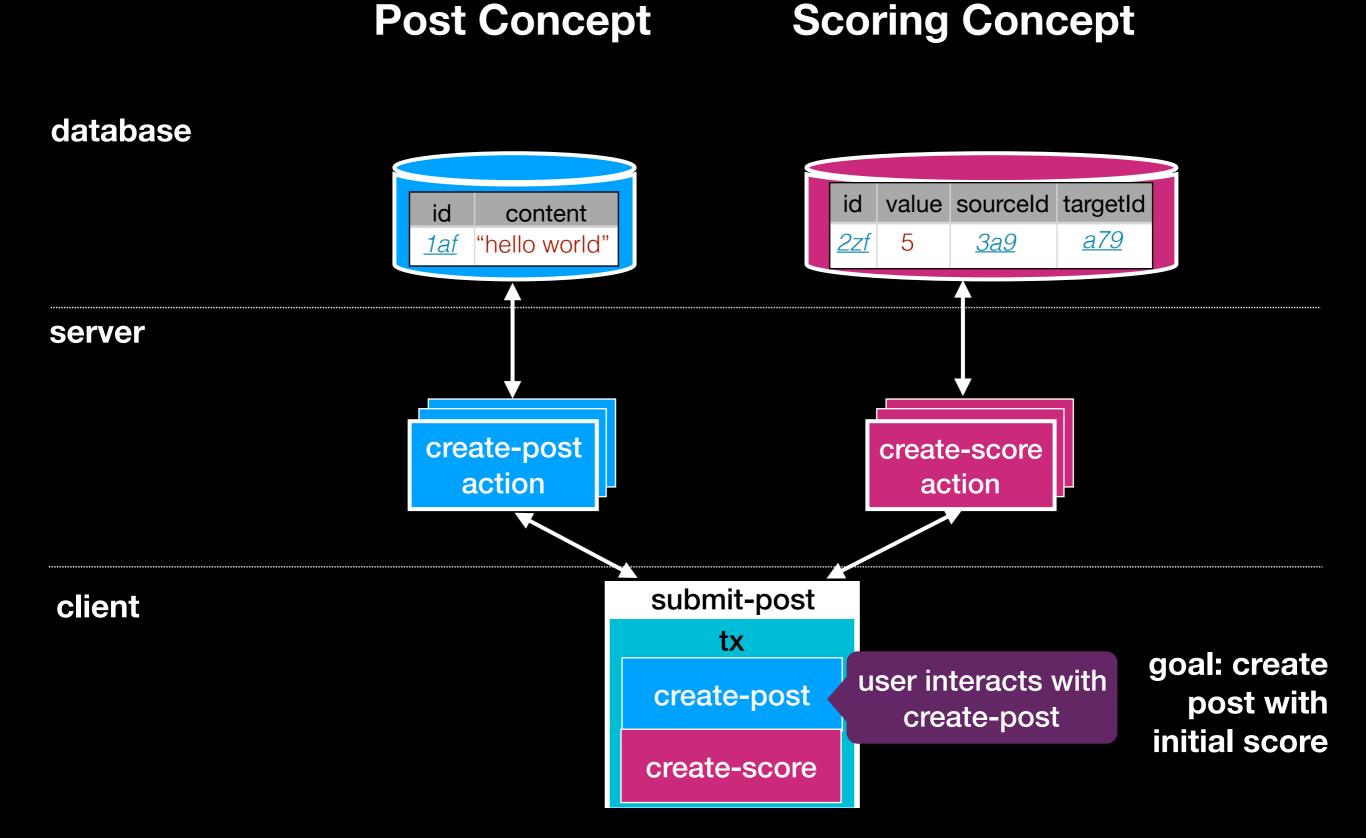


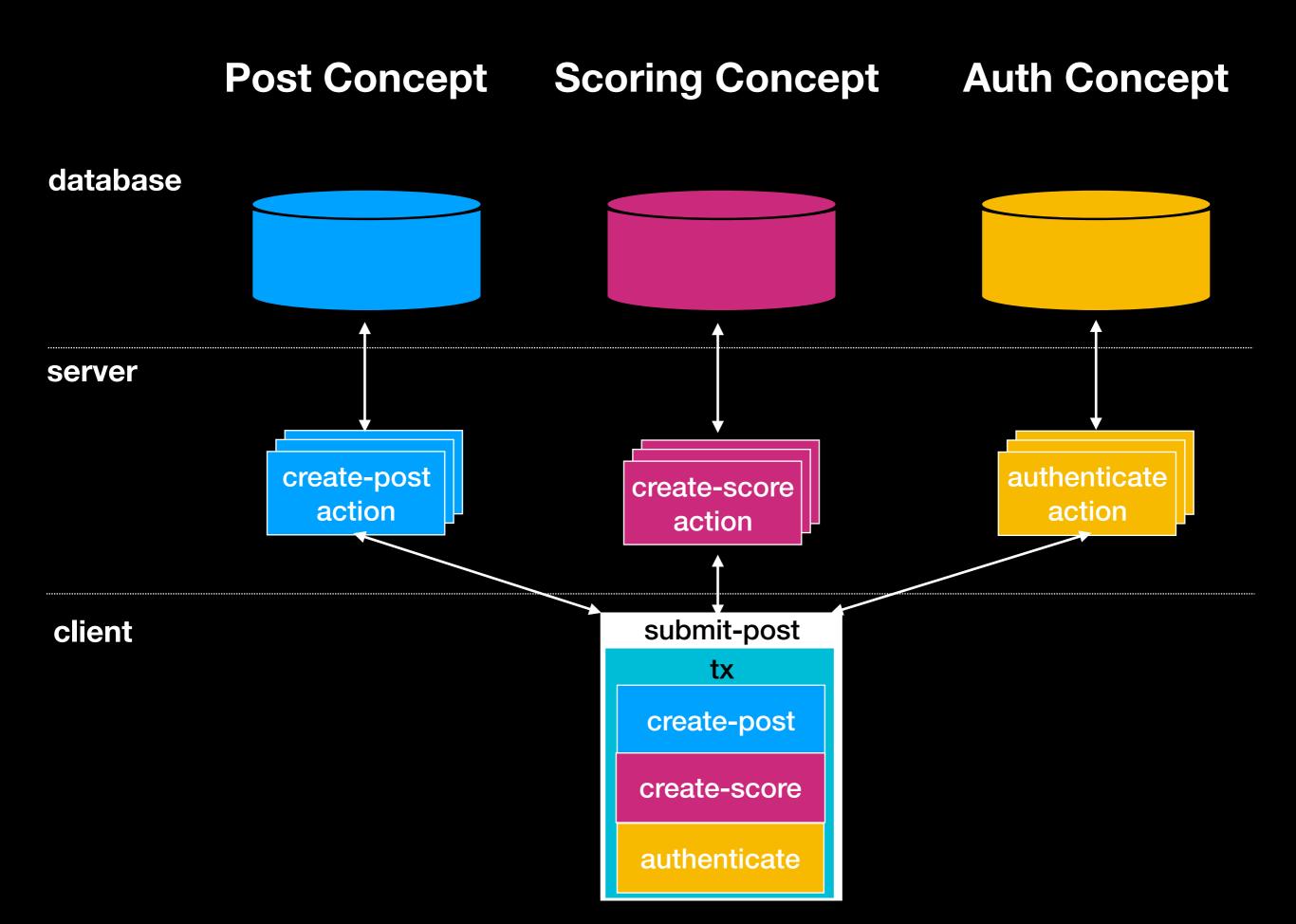


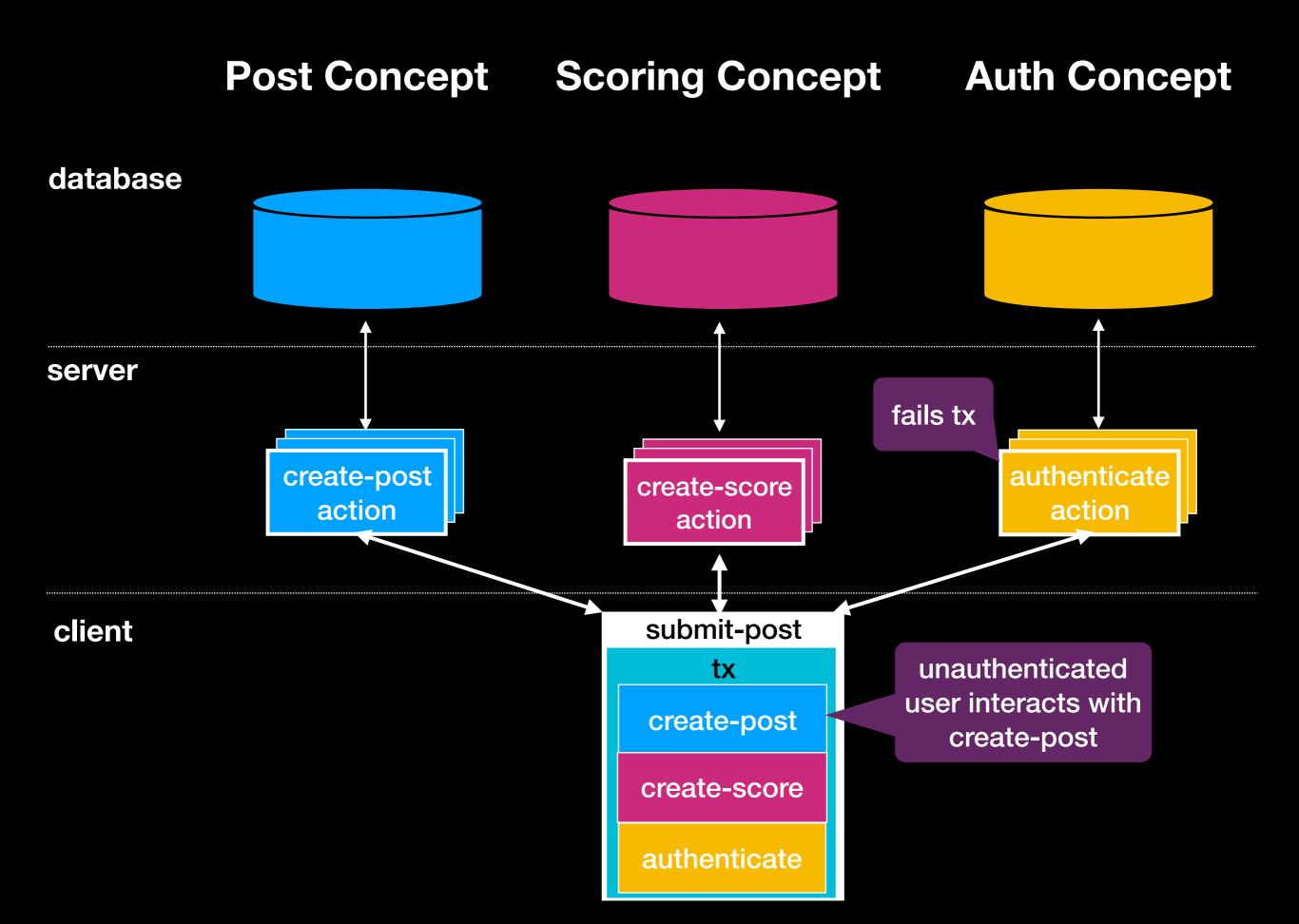






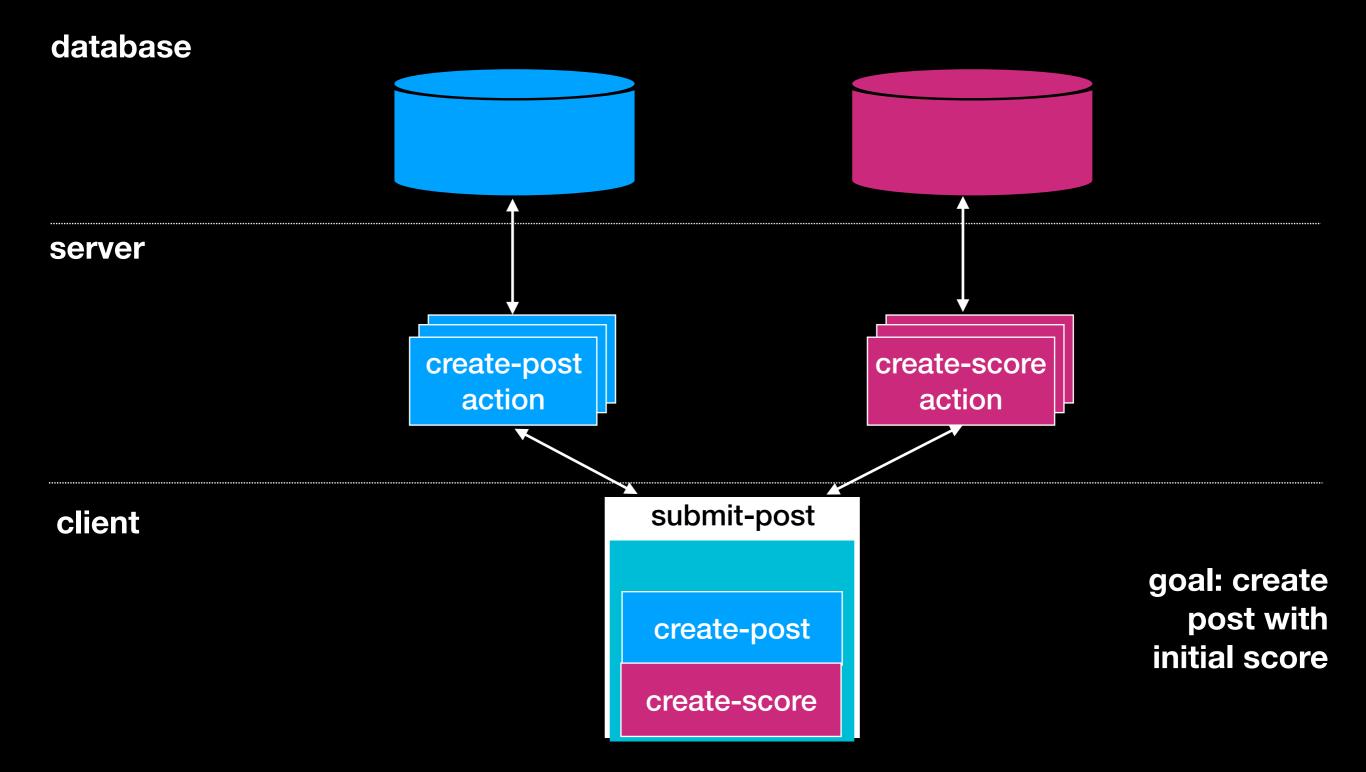




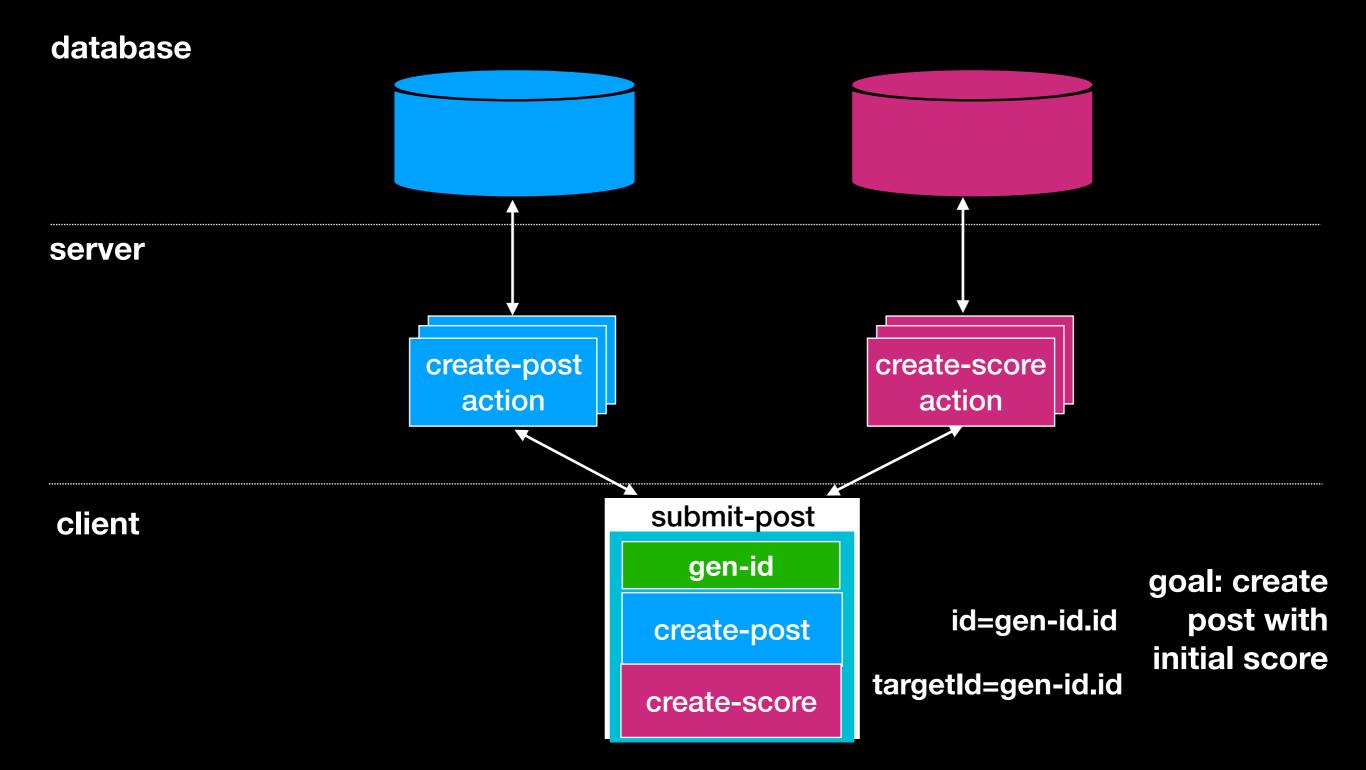


4. ID Sharing

Post Concept Scoring Concept



Post Concept Scoring Concept



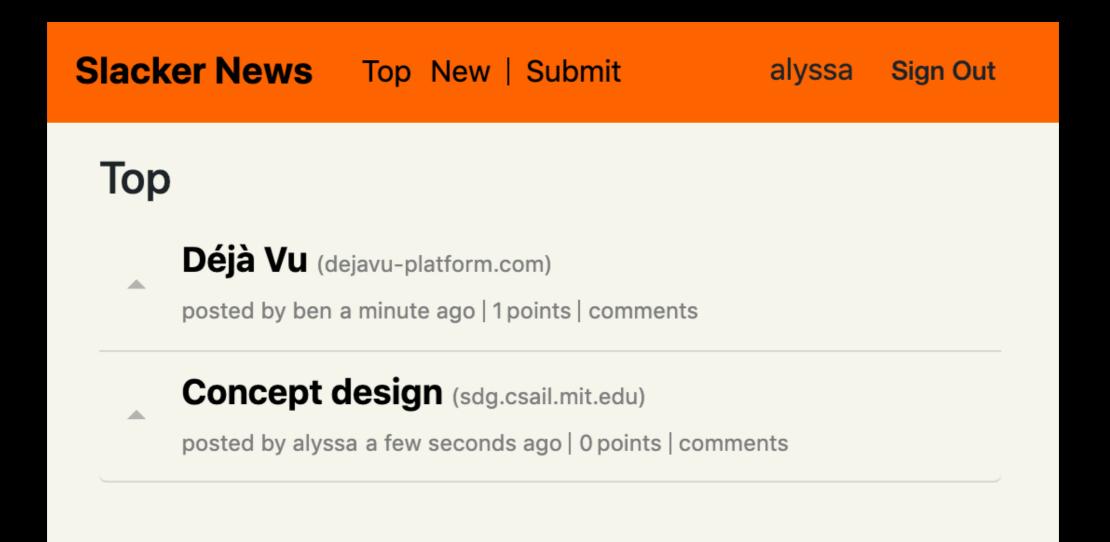
database same ID value sourceld targetId id id content same ID nello world" <u>2zf</u> 5 <u>3a9</u> <u>1af</u> <u>1af</u> server create-post create-score action action submit-post client gen-id goal: create user interacts with post with create-post create-post initial score targetId=gen-id.id create-score

Scoring Concept

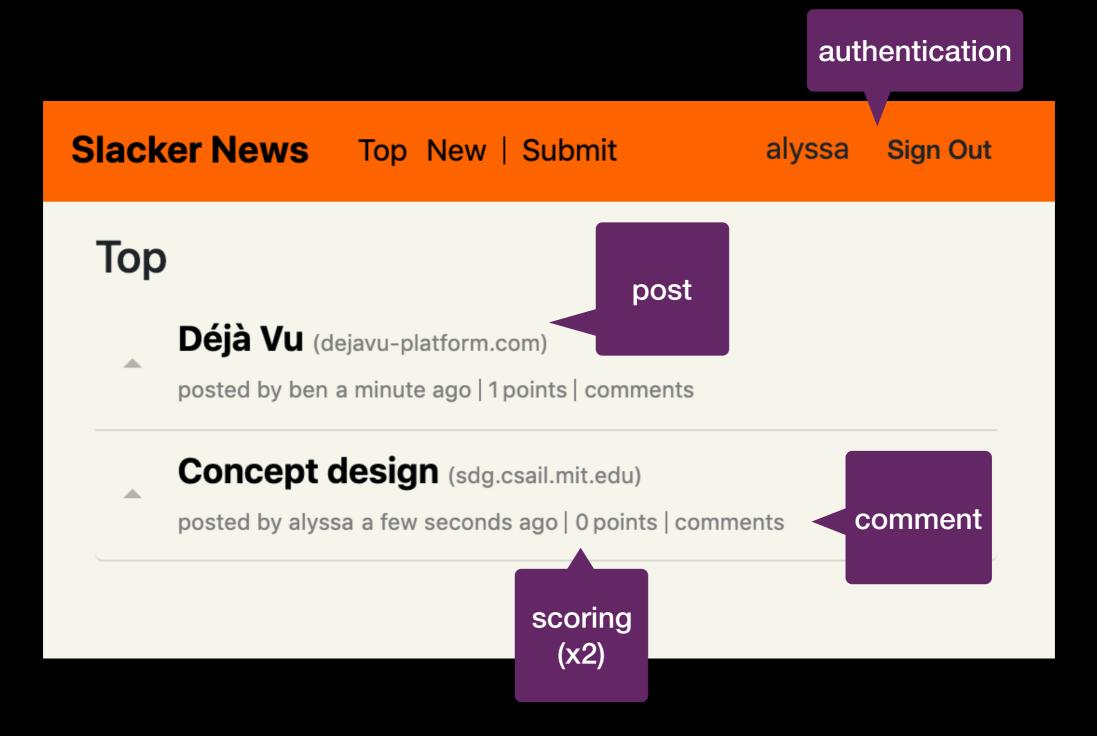
Post Concept

Building Apps with Déjà Vu

A Sample Déjà Vu App



A Sample Déjà Vu App



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Тор

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Тор

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posted by ben a few seconds ago | 0 points | comments



Тор

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posted by ben 3 minutes ago | 1 points | comments



Catalog

Concept	Purpose
Authentication	Verify a user's identity with a username and password
Authorization	Control access to resources
Chat	Exchange messages in real time
Comment	Share reactions to items
Event	Schedule events
Follow	Receive updates from sources
Geolocation	Locate points of interest
Group	Organize members into groups so that they can be handled in aggregate
Label	Label items so that they can be found later
Match	Connect users after they both agree
Passkey	Verify a user's identity with a code
Property	Describe an object with properties that have values
Ranking	Rank items
Rating	Crowdsource evaluation of items
Schedule	Find a time to meet
Scoring	Keep track of scores
Task	Keep track of pieces of work to be done
Transfer	Transfer money or items between accounts

Catalog

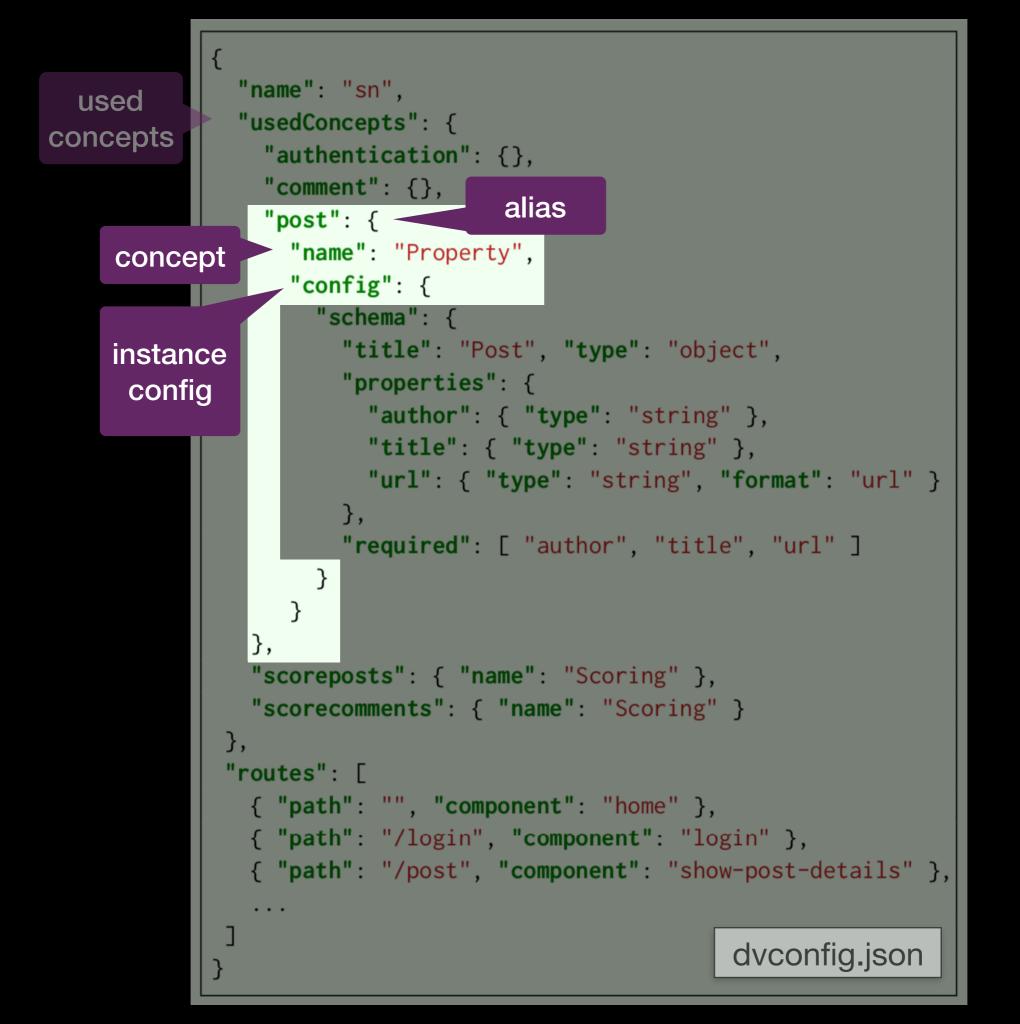
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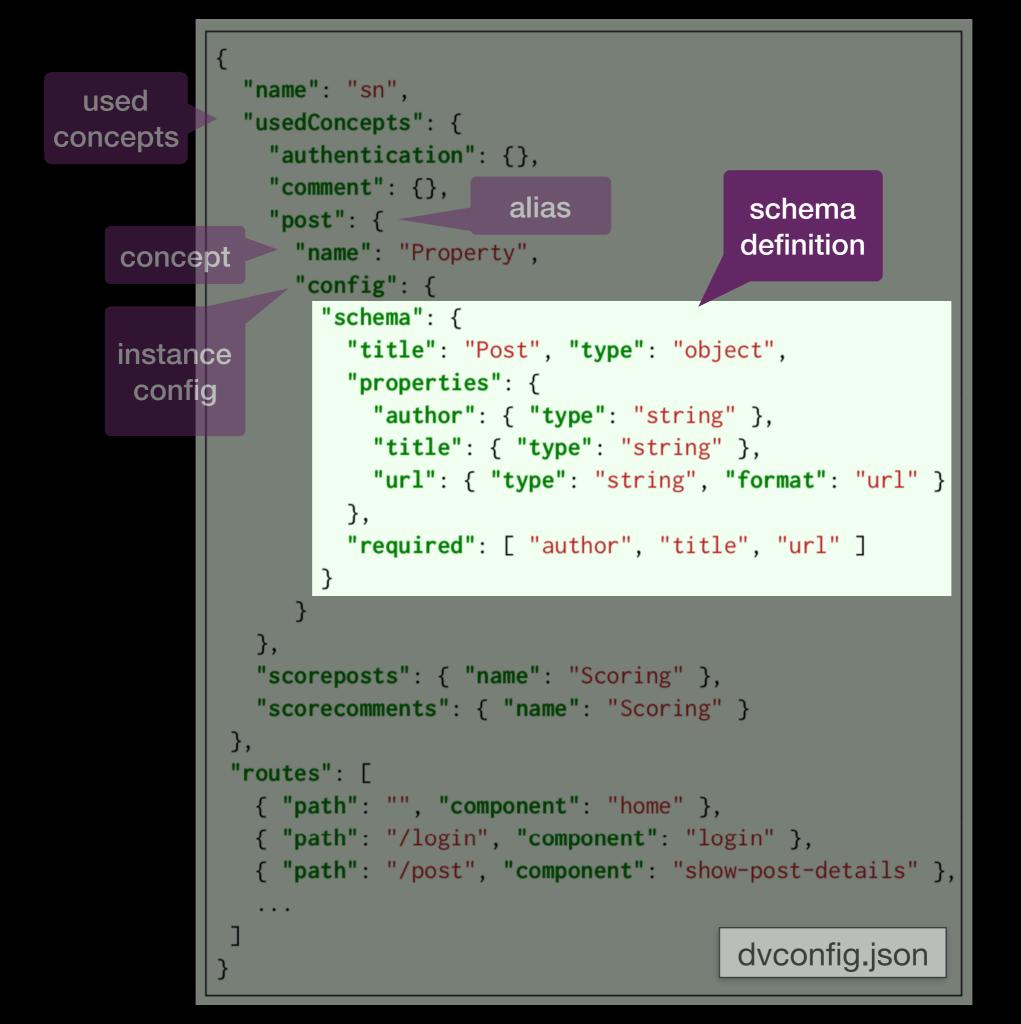
Catalog

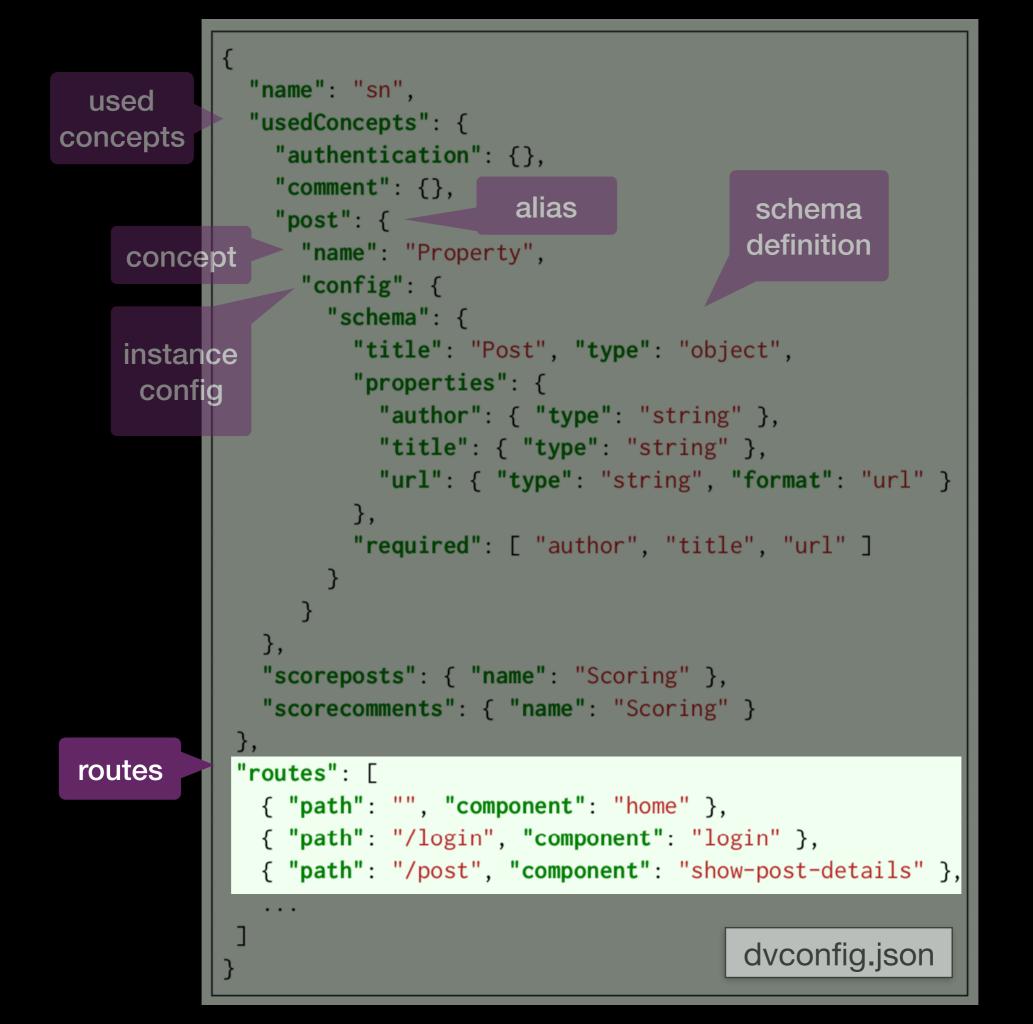
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Ranking	Rank items posts
Rating	Crowdsource evaluation of items
Schedule	Find a time to meet
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Task	Keep track of pieces of work to be done
Transfer	Transfer money or items between accounts

```
{
  "name": "sn",
  "usedConcepts": {
    "authentication": {},
    "comment": {},
    "post": {
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      "config": {
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          "properties": {
            "author": { "type": "string" },
            "title": { "type": "string" },
            "url": { "type": "string", "format": "url" }
          },
          "required": [ "author", "title", "url" ]
        }
      }
   },
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   "scorecomments": { "name": "Scoring" }
 },
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  { "path": "/login", "component": "login" },
   { "path": "/post", "component": "show-post-details" },
                                         dvconfig.json
```

```
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  used
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concepts
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                 "comment": {},
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                   "config": {
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                       "properties": {
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                         "url": { "type": "string", "format": "url" }
                      },
                       "required": [ "author", "title", "url" ]
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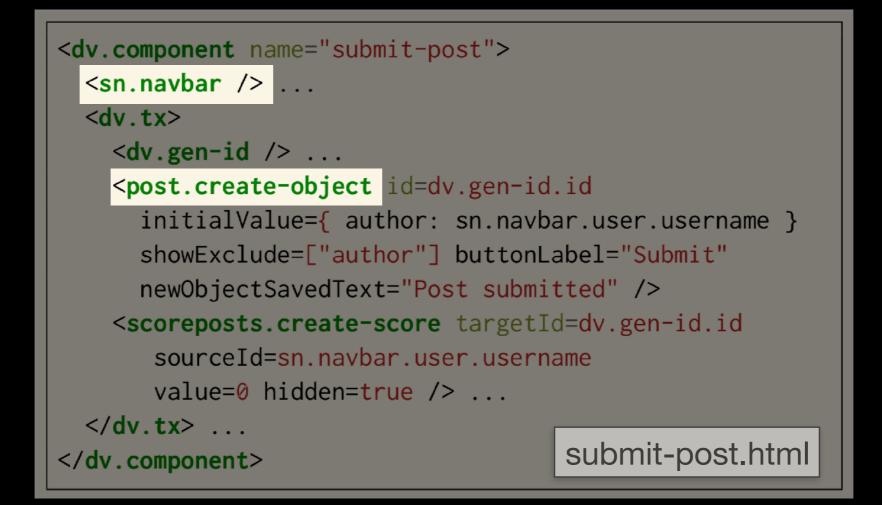




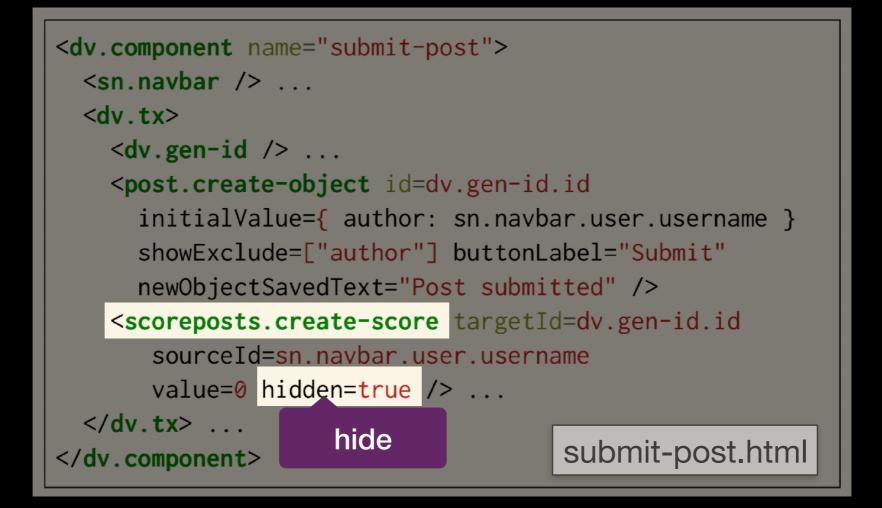
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Url *		
Submit		post.create-object

<pre>app name <dv.component name="submit-post"></dv.component></pre>				
<pre>instance name <pre><pre>create-object</pre> id=dv.gen-id.id</pre></pre>				
<pre>initialValue={ author: sn.navbar.user.username } showExclude=["author"] buttonLabel="Submit" newObjectSavedText="Post submitted" /> <scoreposts.create-score targetid="dv.gen-id.id</pre"></scoreposts.create-score></pre>				
<pre>sourceId=sn.navbar.user.username value=0 hidden=true /> </pre> Submit-post.html				

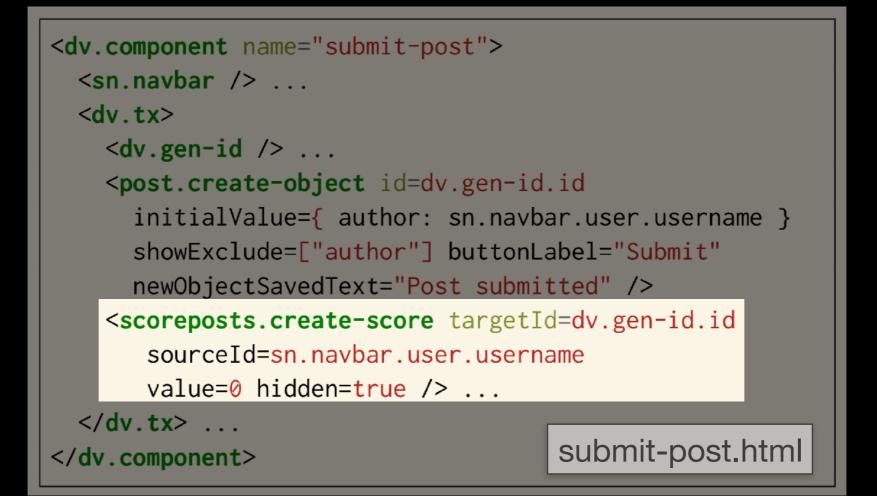
sn.navbar



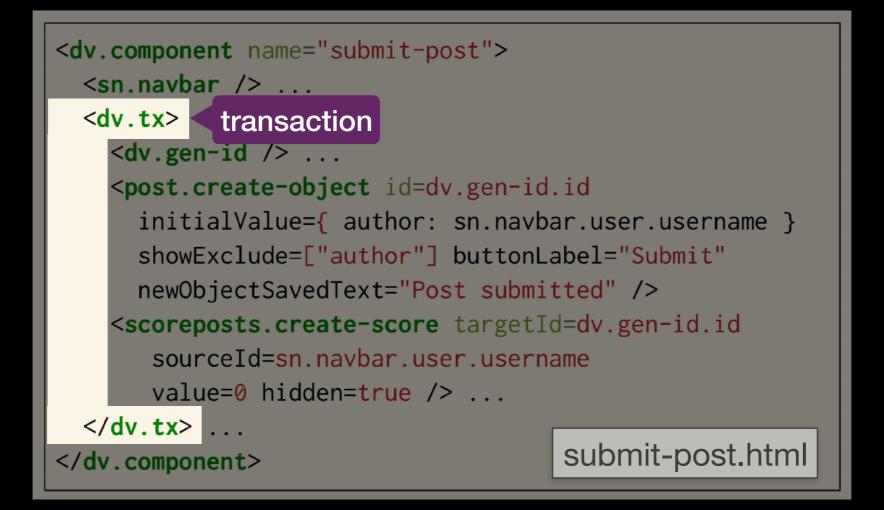
Slacker News	Top New Submit	ben Sign Out
Submit		sn.navbar
Title *		
Url *		_
Submit		post.create-object



Slacker News	Top New Submit	ben Sign Out
Submit		sn.navbar
Title *		
Url *		
Submit		post.create-object



Slacker News	Top New Submit	ben Sign Out
Submit		sn.navbar
Title *		
L Ivi *		
Url *		
Submit		post.create-object



Slacker News	Top New Submit	ben Sign Out
Submit		sn.navbar
Title *		
Url *		
Submit		post.create-object



Slacker News	Top New Submit	ben Sign Out
Submit		sn.navbar
Title *		
Url *		
Submit		post.create-object



	Slacker News	Top New Submit	ben Sign Out
	Submit		sn.navbar
	Title *		
	Url *		
licks on tton	Submit		post.create-object

	<dv.component name="submit-post"></dv.component>		
	<sn.navbar></sn.navbar>		
	<dv.tx></dv.tx>		
	<dv.gen-id></dv.gen-id>		
trigger <i>run</i>	<pre><post.create-object id="dv.gen-id.id</pre"></post.create-object></pre>		
	<pre>initialValue={ author: sn.navb</pre>	ar.user.username }	
	<pre>showExclude=["author"] buttonLabel="Submit"</pre>		
	<pre>newObjectSavedText="Post submitted" /></pre>		
	<scoreposts.create-score targetid="dv.gen-id.id</th"></scoreposts.create-score>		
	<pre>sourceId=sn.navbar.user.username</pre>		
	value=0 hidden= <mark>true</mark> />		
		submit-post.html	

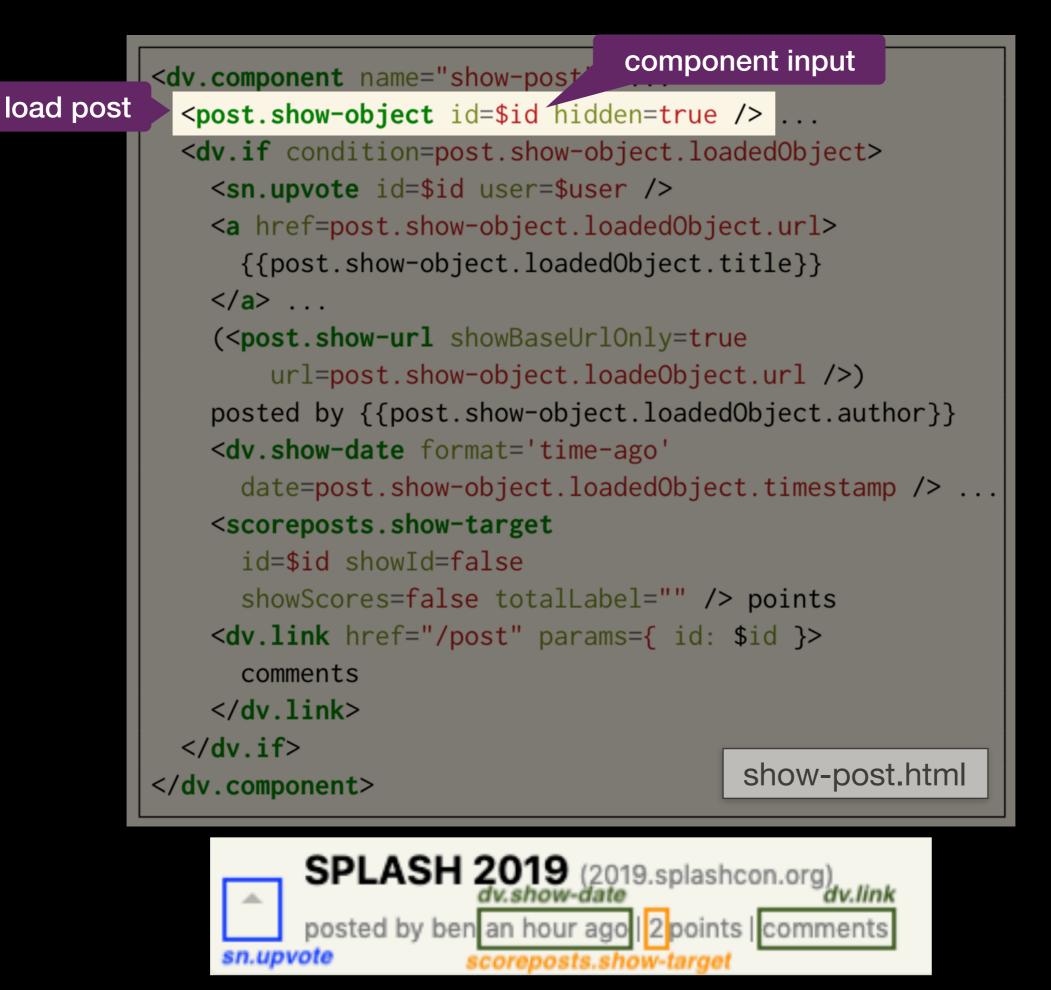
	Slacker News	Top New Submit	ben Sign Out
	Submit		sn.navbar
	Title *		
	Url *		
licks on	Submit		post.create-object

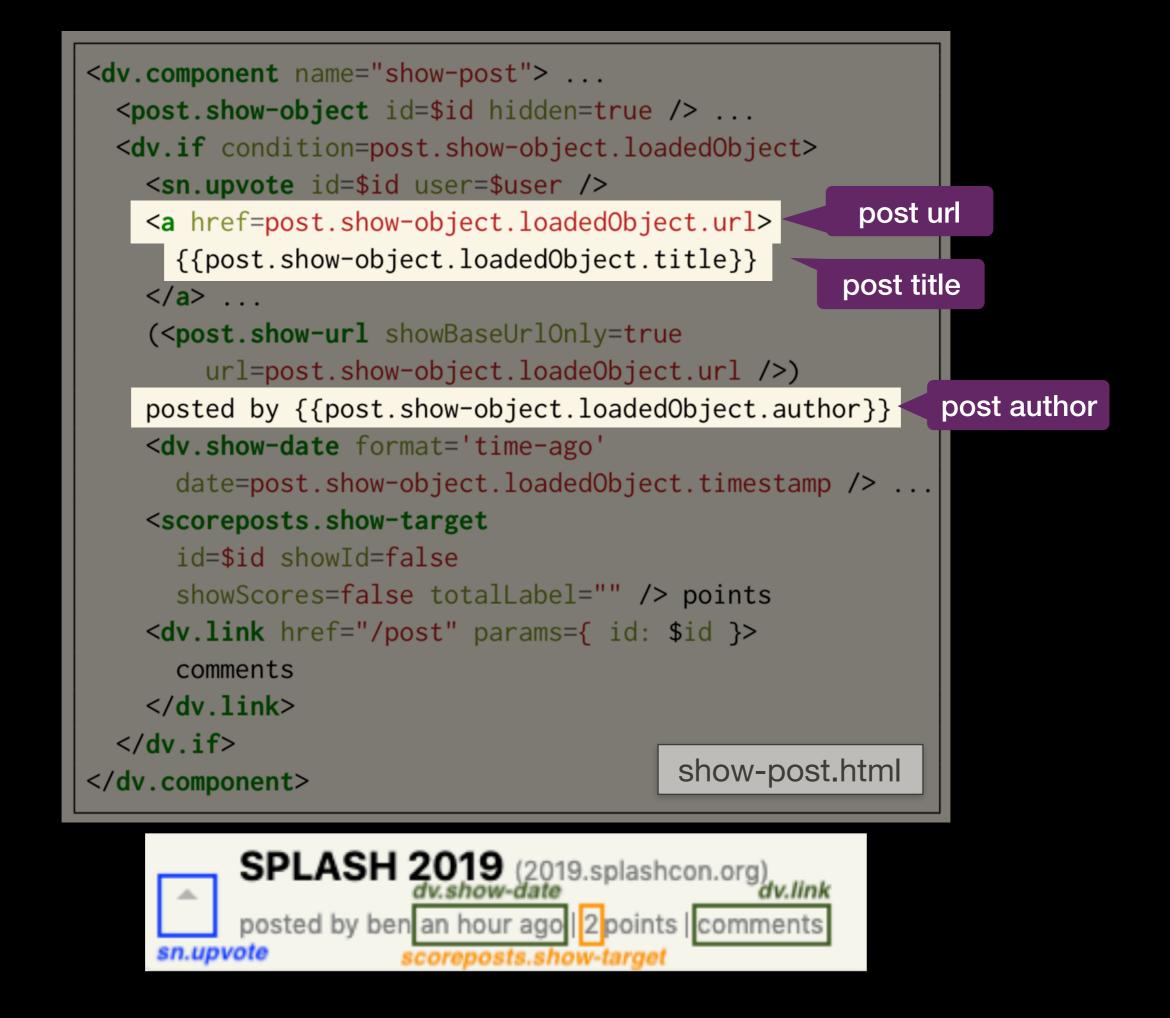
	<pre><dv.component <sn.navbar="" n=""></dv.component> <dv.tx> <dv.gen-id< pre=""></dv.gen-id<></dv.tx></pre>	run create-post acti	on
trigger <i>run</i>	<pre><post.creat< pre=""></post.creat<></pre>	e-object id=dv.gen-id	
	showExclu	<pre>lue={ author: sn.navb de=["author"] buttonL SavedText="Post submi</pre>	abel="Submit"
run create- score actior	<pre>scoreposts sourceId</pre>	<pre>.create-score targetI =sn.navbar.user.usern hidden=true /></pre>	d=dv.gen-id.id
	 		submit-post.html

S	lacker News	Top New Submit	ben Sign Out
	Submit		sn.navbar
	Title *		
	Url *		
licks on	Submit		post.create-object

```
<dv.component name="show-post"> ...
  <post.show-object id=$id hidden=true /> ...
  <dv.if condition=post.show-object.loadedObject>
    <sn.upvote id=$id user=$user />
    <a href=post.show-object.loadedObject.url>
      {{post.show-object.loadedObject.title}}
    </a> ...
    (<post.show-url showBaseUrlOnly=true</pre>
        url=post.show-object.loadeObject.url />)
    posted by {{post.show-object.loadedObject.author}}
    <dv.show-date format='time-ago'
      date=post.show-object.loadedObject.timestamp /> ...
    <scoreposts.show-target
      id=$id showId=false
      showScores=false totalLabel="" /> points
    <dv.link href="/post" params={ id: $id }>
      comments
    </dv.link>
  </dv.if>
                                        show-post.html
</dv.component>
```







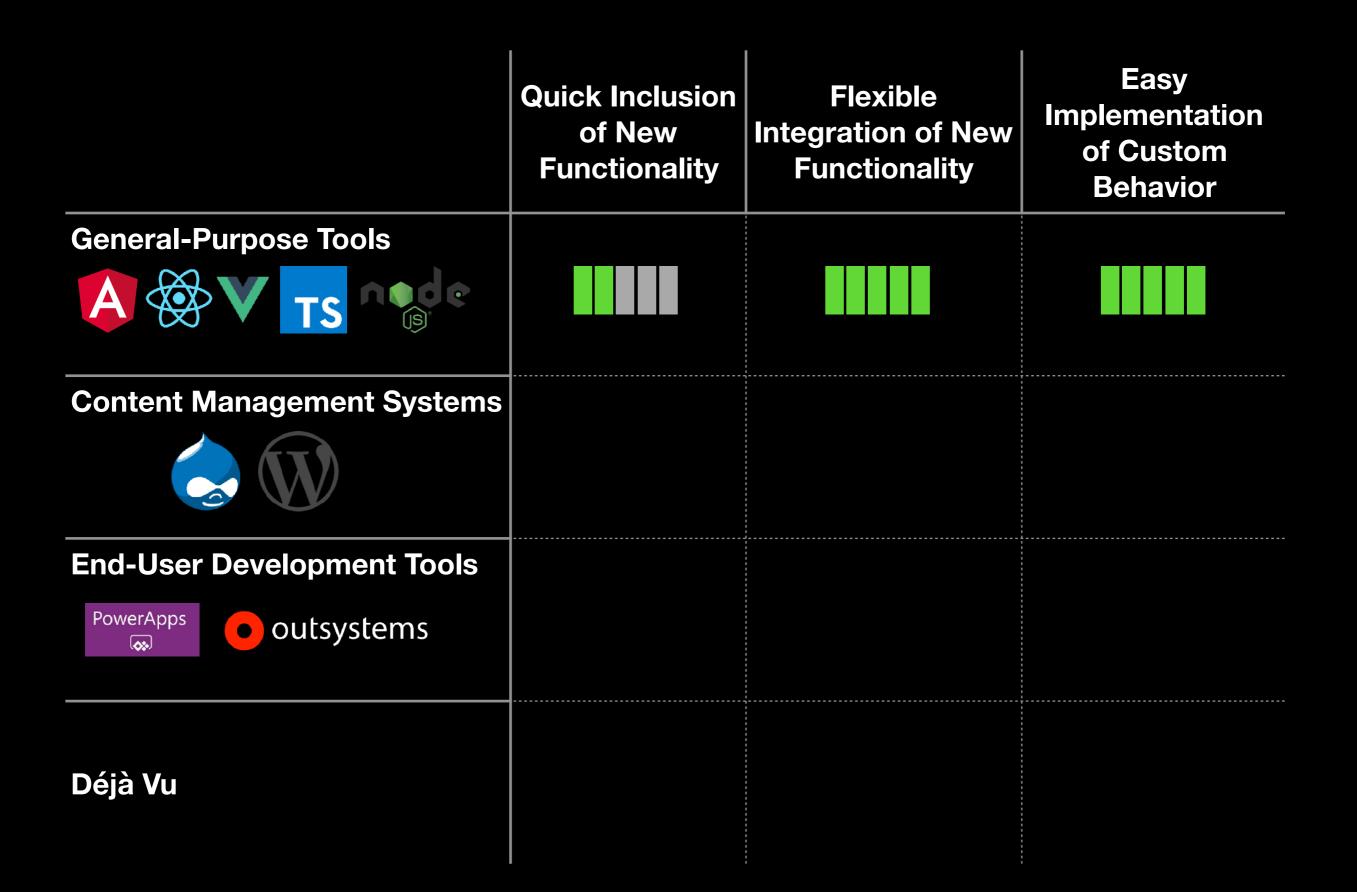
What People Do Today

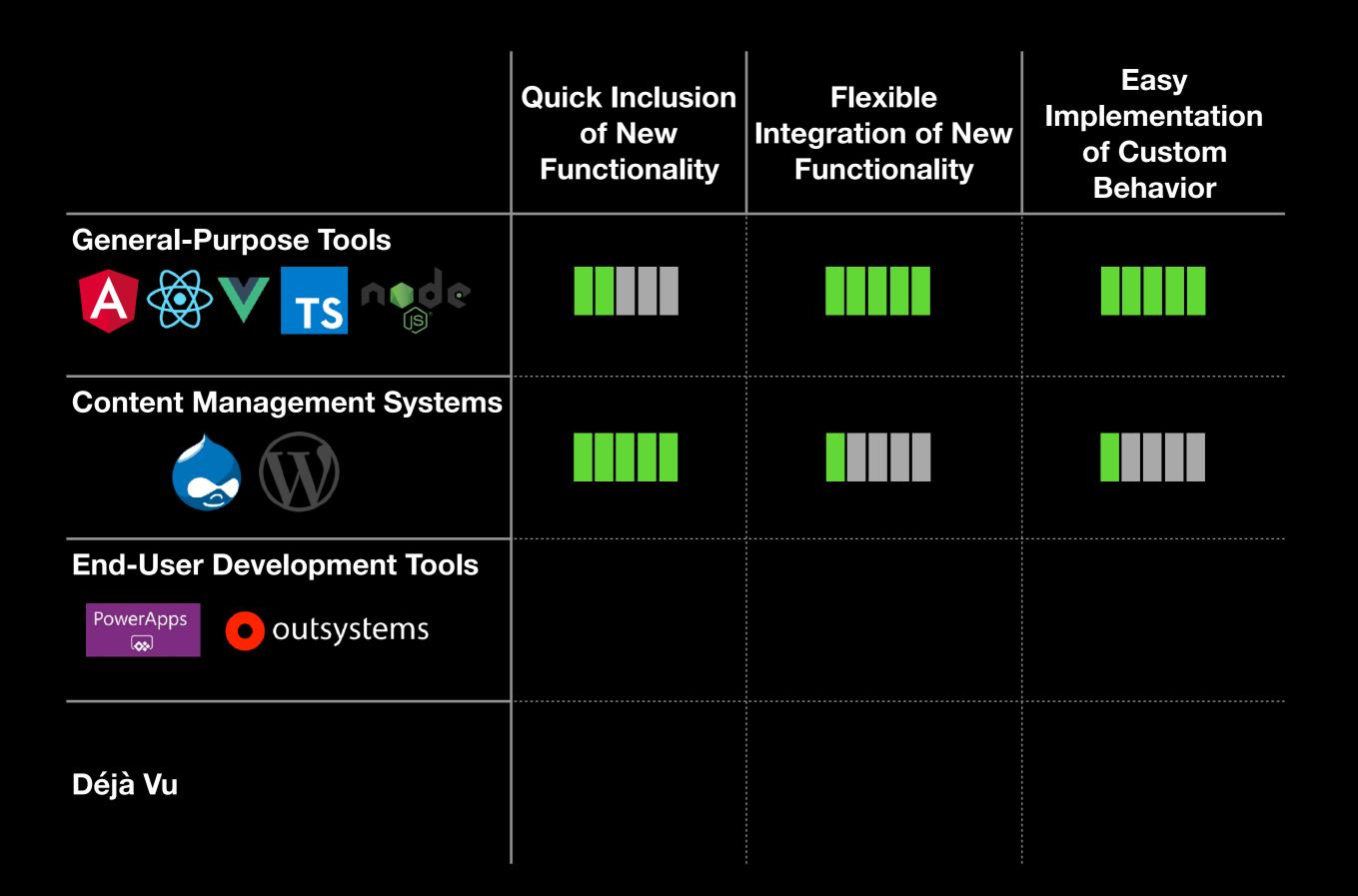
Conventional Approaches

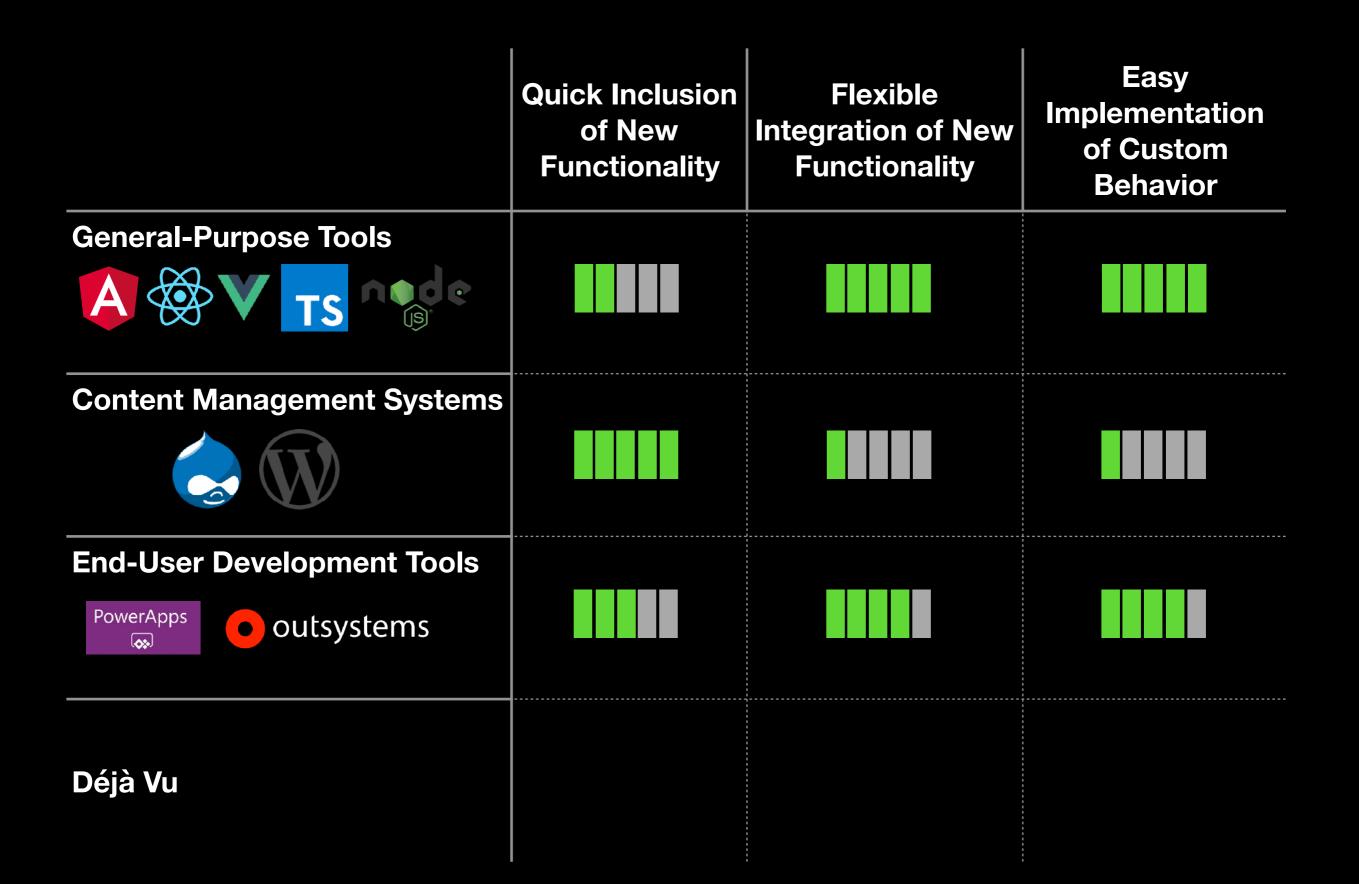
- General-purpose tools A V TS
- Content Management Systems
- End-User Development Tools

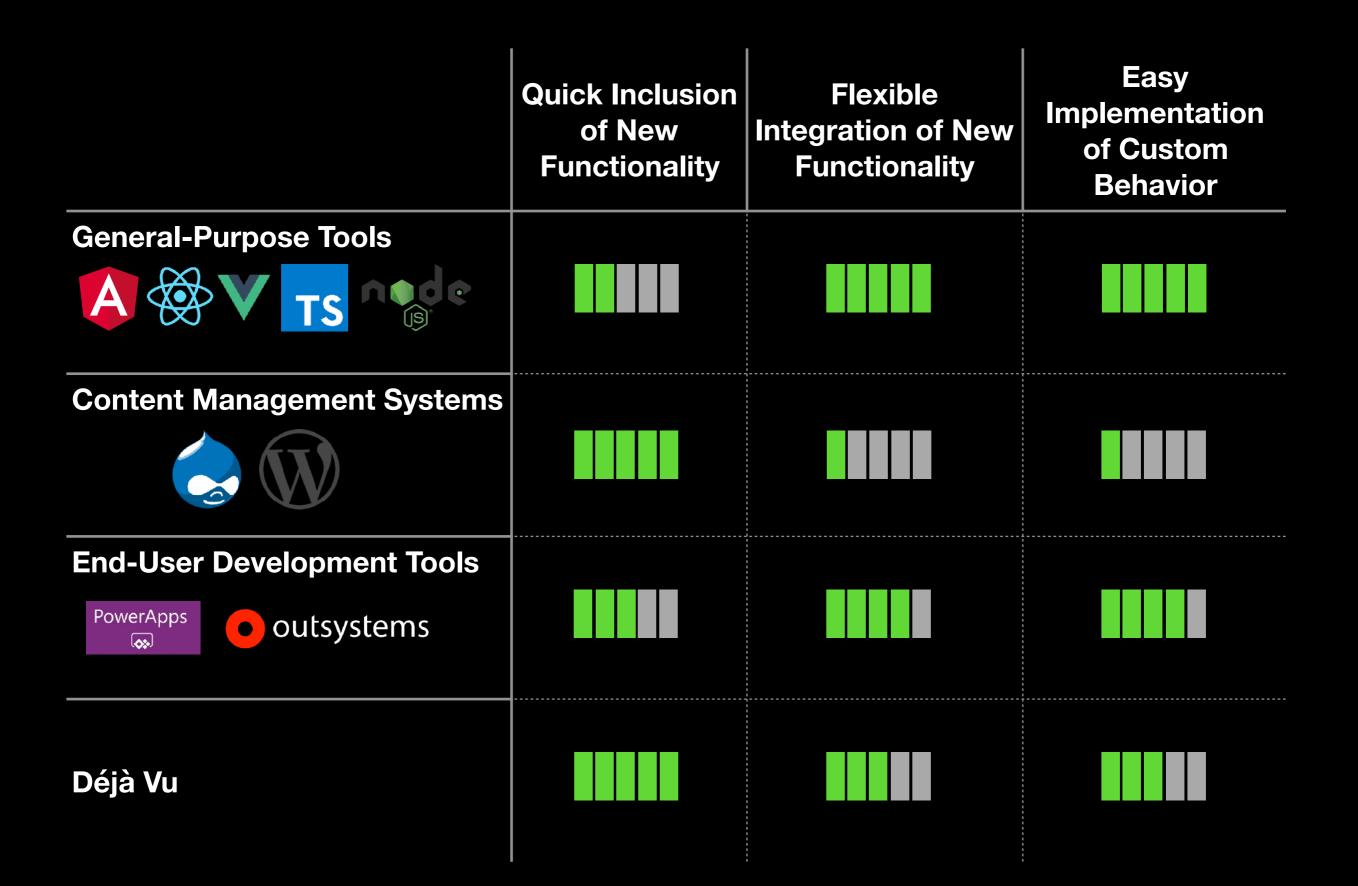


	Quick Inclusion of New Functionality	Flexible Integration of New Functionality	Easy Implementation of Custom Behavior
General-Purpose Tools			
Content Management Systems			
End-User Development Tools			
PowerApps outsystems			
Déjà Vu			











1. Secret Party

View Party

Passkey Code *



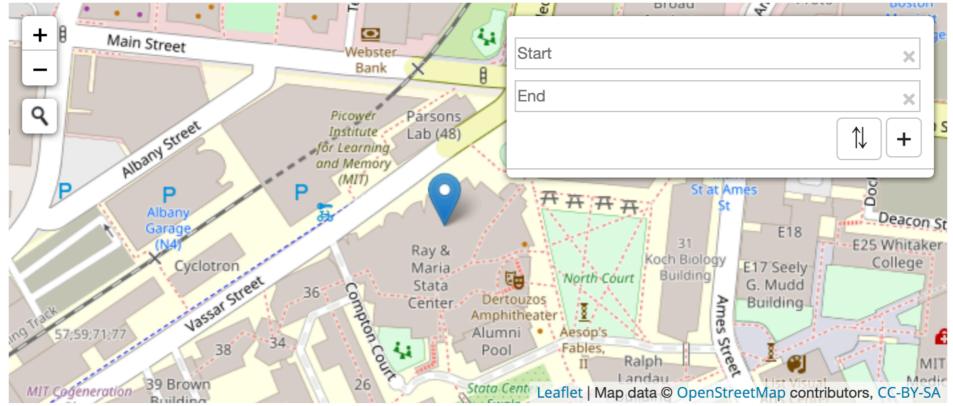
New Party

Starts On * 02/07/2020		+ Picower Parsons H Main Street→ 8
Start Time *		Q ny street 02238 Cambridge
05:00 PM		Albany Garage (N4) Ray & 31
Ends On * 02/07/2020	ē	Cyclotron Stata Vassar Street 36 C Stata Center Dertouzos Amphitheater I
End Time * 10:00 PM		38 34 ation 39 Brown Building 24 31 Sloan Labs ≠ Leaflet Map data © OpenStreetMap contributors, CC-BY-SA

Landing Page

alamo

Fri Feb 7, 2020 5:00 PM - 10:00 PM



Chat

should we bring food? Tue Dec 10 2019 15:20:25 GMT-0800 anonymous

Content *

11





View Party

Passkey Code * alamo

Validate

New Party

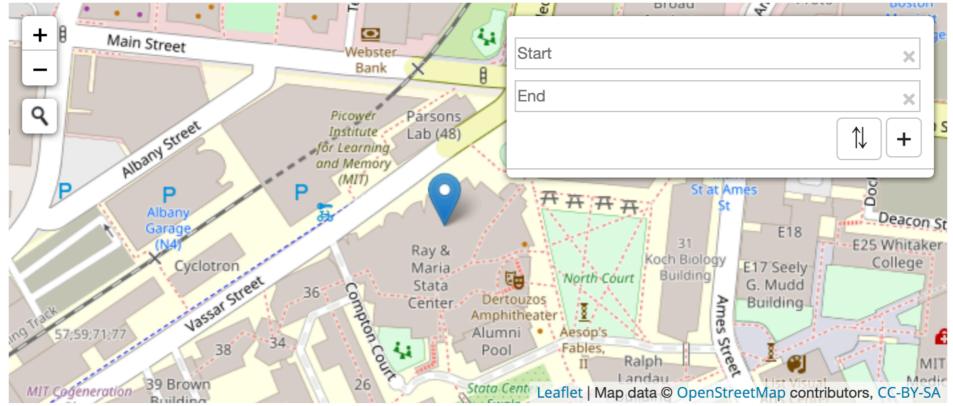


Create Party

Landing Page

alamo

Fri Feb 7, 2020 5:00 PM - 10:00 PM



Chat

should we bring food? Tue Dec 10 2019 15:20:25 GMT-0800 anonymous

Content *

11



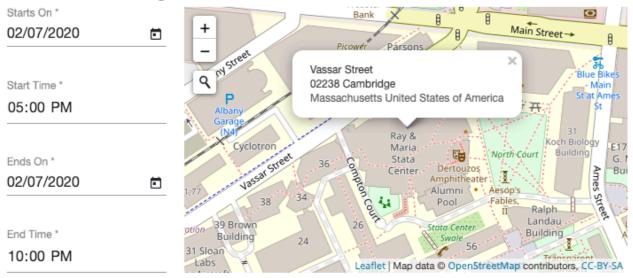


View Party

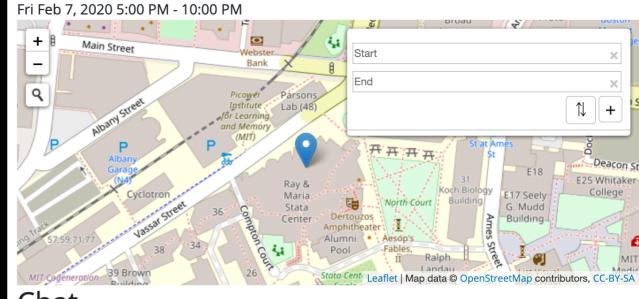
Passkey Code *

Validate

New Party



alamo



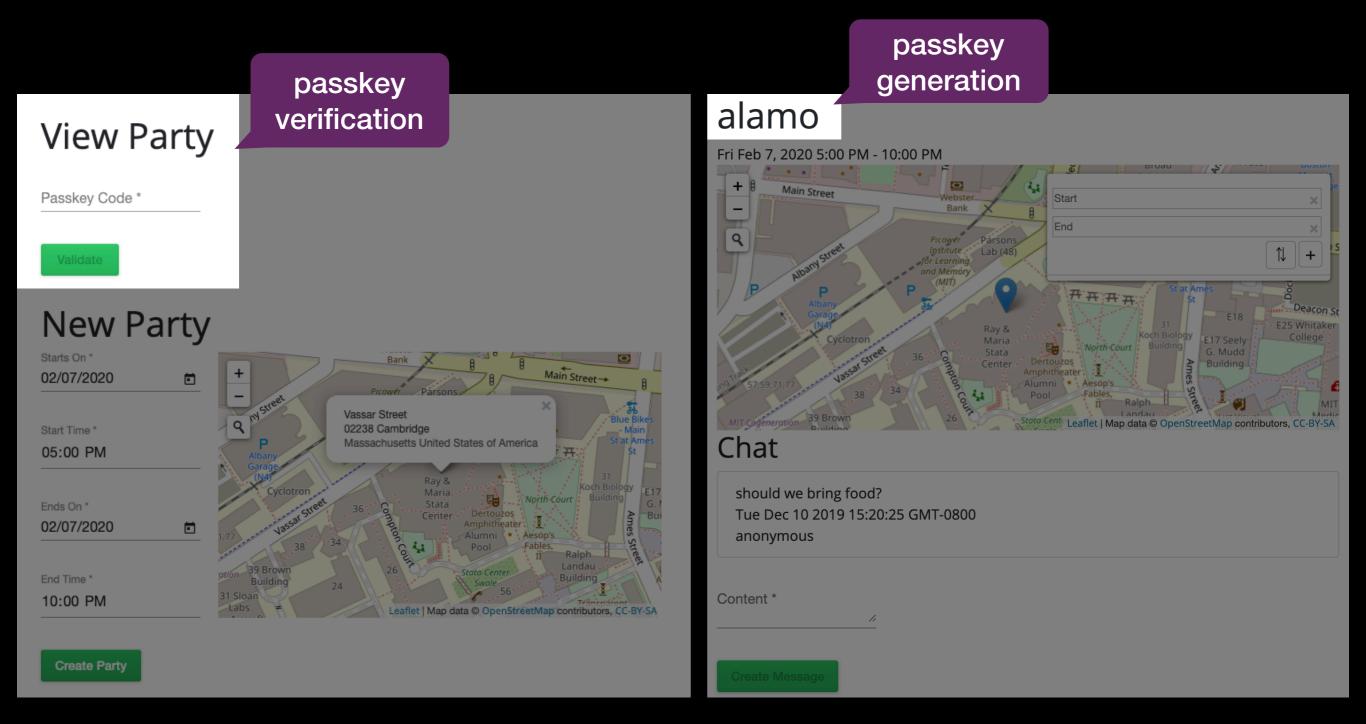
Chat

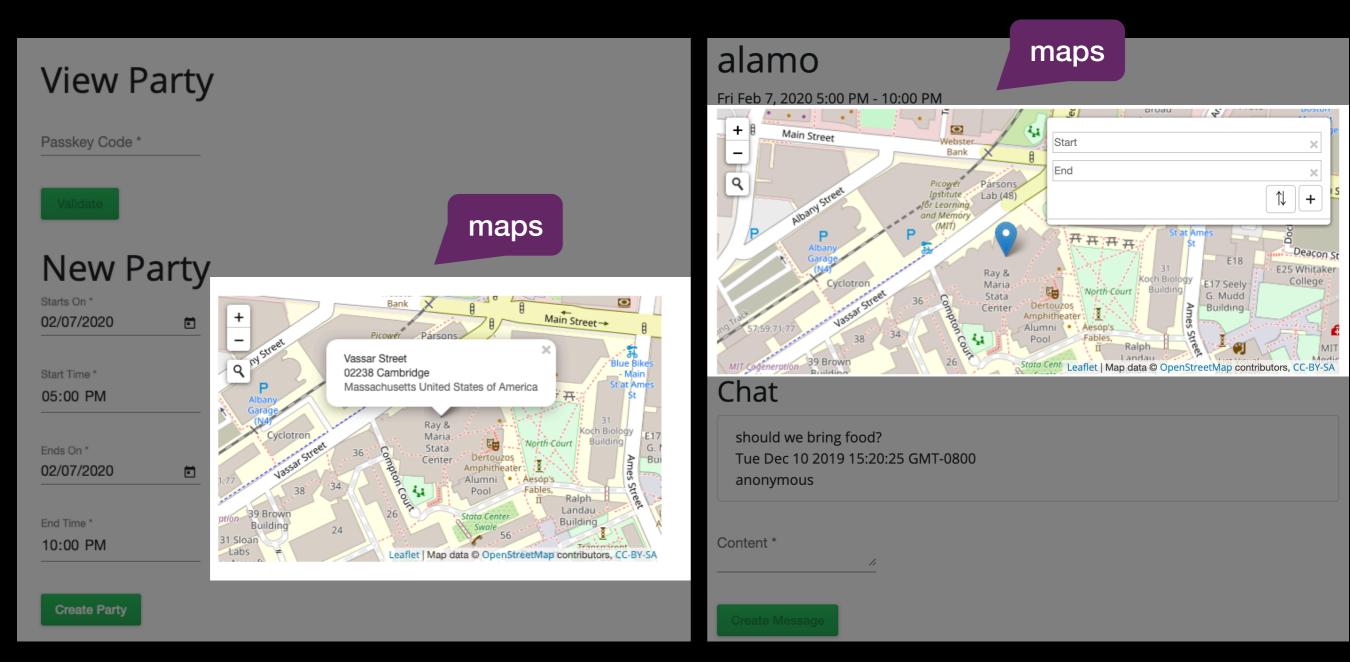
should we bring food? Tue Dec 10 2019 15:20:25 GMT-0800 anonymous

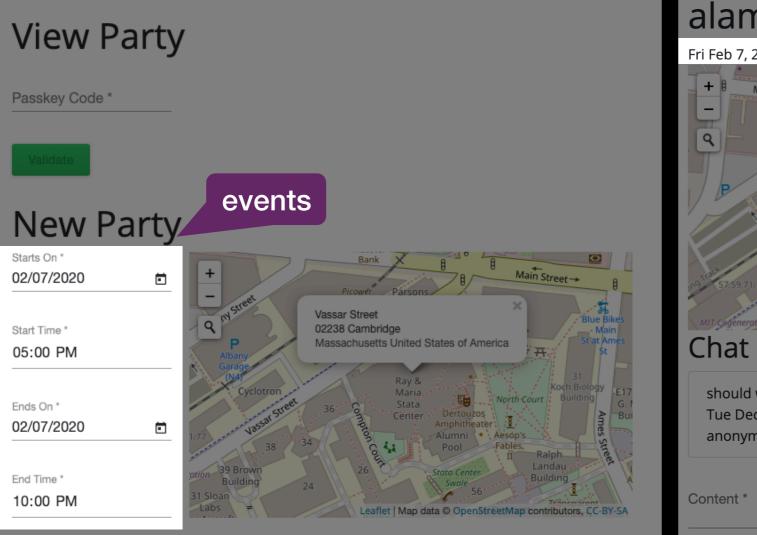
Content *

Create Message

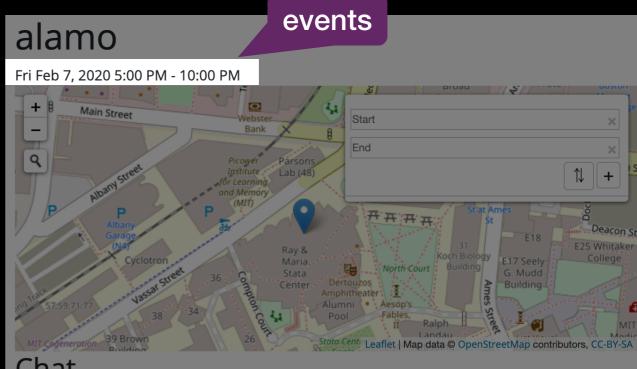
Create Party







Create Party



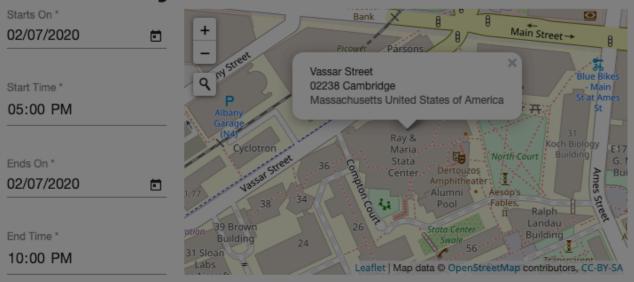
should we bring food? Tue Dec 10 2019 15:20:25 GMT-0800 anonymous

View Party

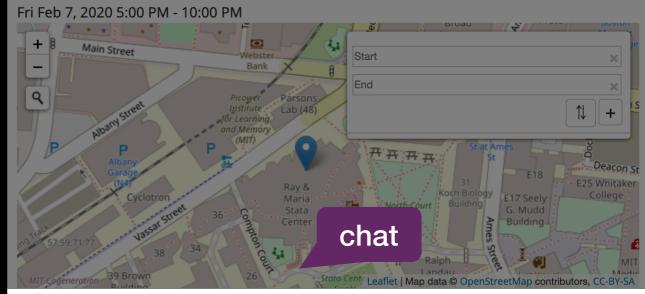
Passkey Code *

Validate

New Party



alamo



Chat

should we bring food? Tue Dec 10 2019 15:20:25 GMT-0800 anonymous

Content *

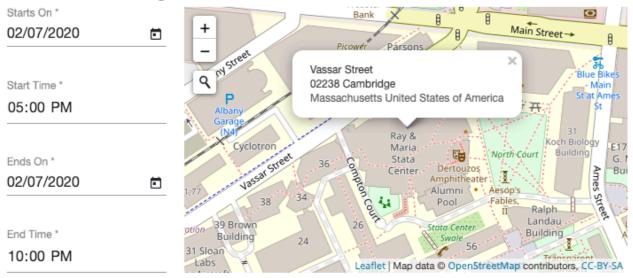
Create Party

View Party

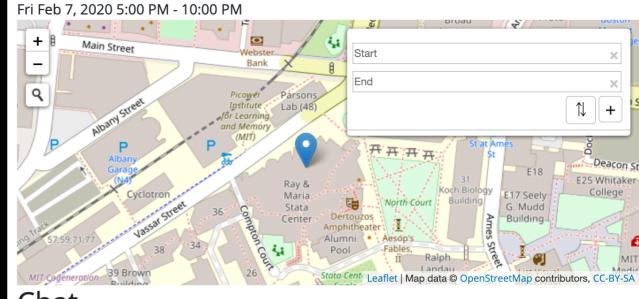
Passkey Code *

Validate

New Party



alamo



Chat

should we bring food? Tue Dec 10 2019 15:20:25 GMT-0800 anonymous

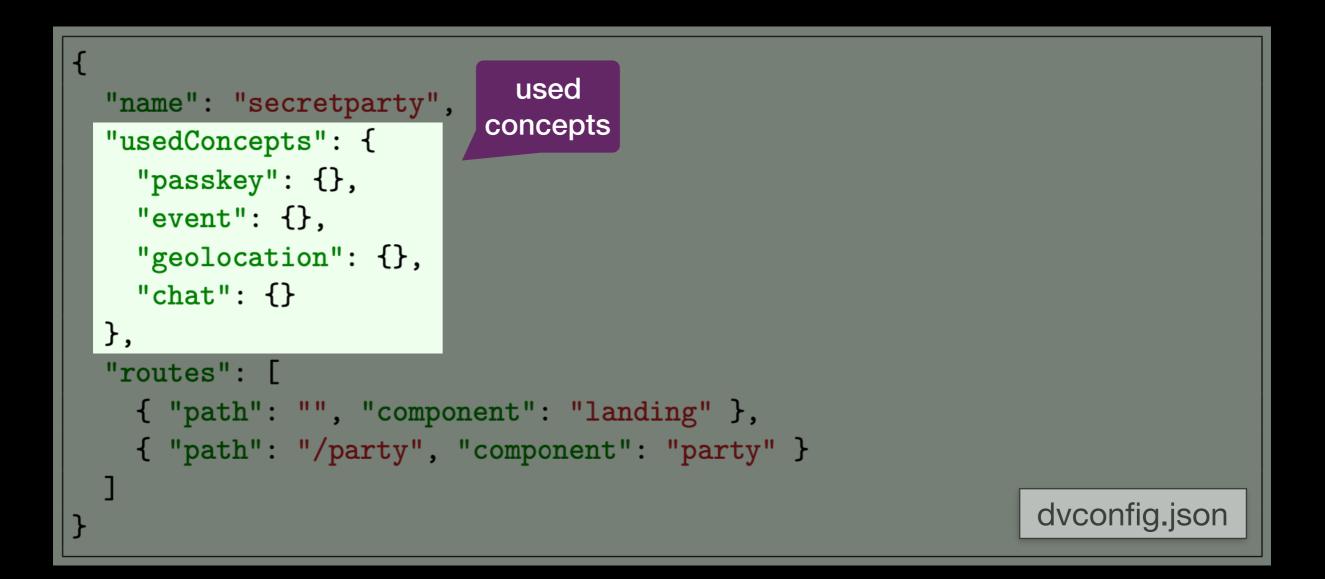
Content *

Create Message

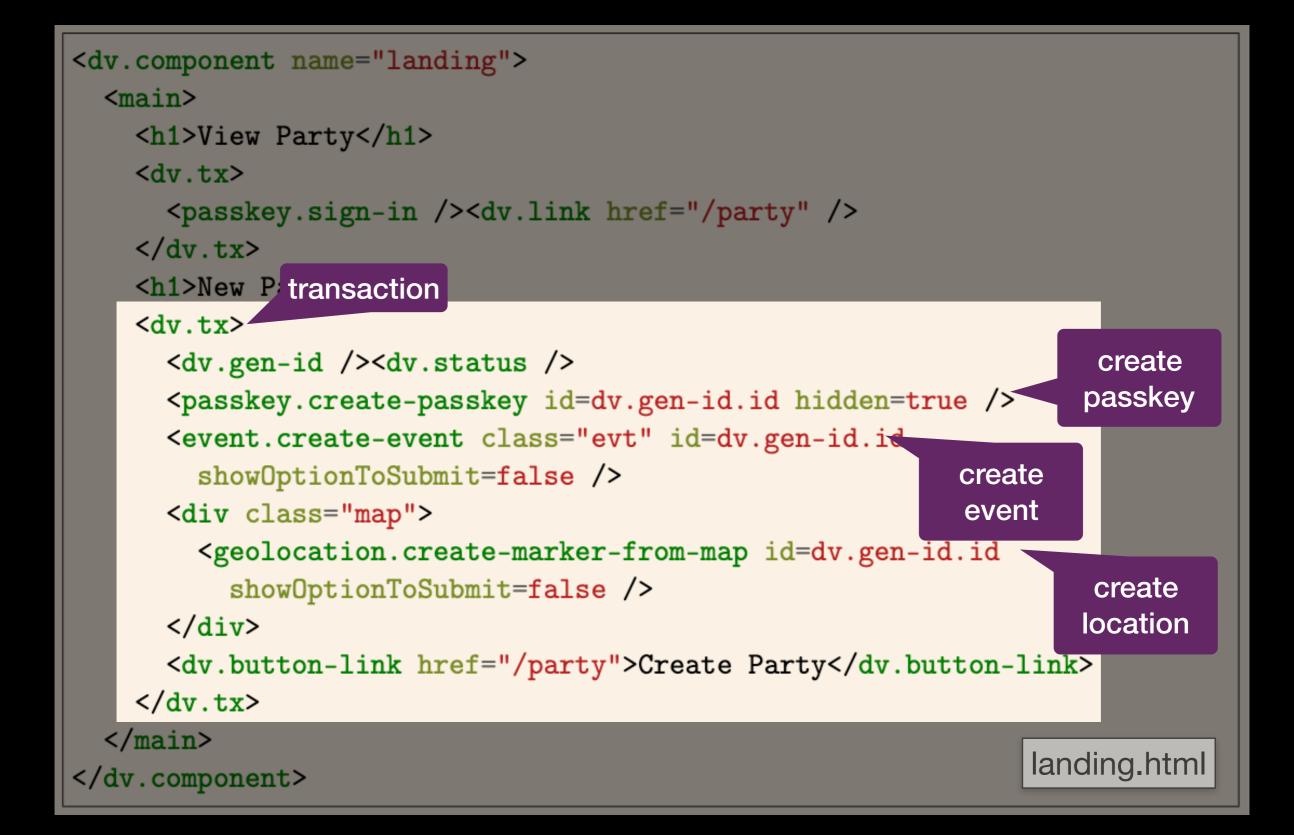
Create Party

Secret Party

{			
"name": "secretparty",			
"usedConcepts": {			
"passkey": {},			
"event": {},			
"geolocation": {},			
"chat": {}			
},			
"routes": [<pre>nport "~@deja-vu/themes/scss/minimalist.scss";</pre>		
{ "path": "", "component": "landing" },	main { margin: 30px; }		
{ "path": "/party", "component": "party" }			
<pre></pre>	<pre>.side-by-side { display: flex; }</pre>		
	<pre>.map { height: 300px !important; }</pre>		
}	<pre>.evt { margin-right: 20px; }</pre>		
<dv.component name="landing"></dv.component>	<dv.component name="party"></dv.component>		
<main></main>	<main></main>		
<h1>View Party</h1>	<pre><passkey.logged-in></passkey.logged-in></pre>		
<dv.tx></dv.tx>	<h1>{{passkey.logged-in.passkey?.code}}</h1>		
<pre><passkey.sign-in></passkey.sign-in><dv.link href="/party"></dv.link></pre>	<pre><event.show-event id="passkey.logged-in.passkey?.id" waiton="['id']"></event.show-event></pre>		
 <h1>New Party</h1>	<pre><geolocation.show-marker id="passkey.logged-in.passkey?.id</pre"></geolocation.show-marker></pre>		
<dv.tx></dv.tx>	hidden=true />		
<pre><uv.tx></uv.tx></pre>	<pre><div class="map"></div></pre>		
<pre><pre><pre><pre>create-passkey id=dv.gen-id.id hidden=tru</pre></pre></pre></pre>			
<pre><event.create-event class="evt" id="dv.gen-id.id</pre"></event.create-event></pre>	markers=[geolocation.show-marker.loadedMarker] />		
<pre>showOptionToSubmit=false /></pre>			
<pre><div class="map"></div></pre>	<h2>Chat</h2>		
<pre><geolocation.create-marker-from-map id="dv.gen-id</pre"></geolocation.create-marker-from-map></pre>			
<pre>showOptionToSubmit=false /></pre>	<pre>showId=false showMessageId=false /></pre>		
	Cohat create measure authorId-llanonymous		
<dv.button-link href="/party">Create Party<th></th></dv.button-link>			
	<pre>chatId=passkey.logged-in.passkey?.id /> </pre>		



```
<dv.component name="landing">
  <main>
    <h1>View Party</h1>
    \langle dv.tx \rangle
      <passkey.sign-in /><dv.link href="/party" />
    \langle dv.tx \rangle
    <h1>New P transaction
    \langle dv.tx \rangle^{4}
      <dv.gen-id /><dv.status />
      <passkey.create-passkey id=dv.gen-id.id hidden=true />
      <event.create-event class="evt" id=dv.gen-id.id</pre>
         showOptionToSubmit=false />
      <div class="map">
         <geolocation.create-marker-from-map id=dv.gen-id.id</pre>
           showOptionToSubmit=false />
      </div>
      <dv.button-link href="/party">Create Party</dv.button-link>
    \langle dv.tx \rangle
  </main>
                                                                       landing.html
</dv.component>
```



```
<dv.component name="landing">
  <main>
    <h1>View Party</h1>
    \langle dv.tx \rangle
      <passkey.sign-in /><dv.link href="/party" />
    \langle dv.tx \rangle
                                                                           generates
    <h1>New Party</h1>
                                                                          secret code
                                         hide component
    \langle dv.tx \rangle
                                                                          server-side
      <dv.gen-id /><dv.status />
      <passkey.create-passkey id=dv.gen-id.id hidden=true />
      <event.create-event class="evt" id=dv.gen-id.id</pre>
         showOptionToSubmit=false />
      <div class="map">
         <geolocation.create-marker-from-map id=dv.gen-id.id</pre>
           showOptionToSubmit=false />
      </div>
      <dv.button-link href="/party">Create Party</dv.button-link>
    \langle dv.tx \rangle
  </main>
                                                                      landing.html
</dv.component>
```

```
<dv.component name="landing">
  <main>
    <h1>View Party</h1>
    \langle dv.tx \rangle
      <passkey.sign-in /><dv.link href="/party" />
    \langle dv.tx \rangle
    <h1>New Party</h1>
    \langle dv.tx \rangle
      <dv.gen-id /><dv.status />
      <passkey.create-passkey id=dv.gen-id.id hidden=true />
      <event.create-event class="evt" id=dv.gen-id.id</pre>
         showOptionToSubmit=false />
      <div class="map">
         <geolocation.create-marker-from-map id=dv.gen-id.id</pre>
           showOptionToSubmit=false />
                                                                                redirect
      </div>
      <dv.button-link href="/party">Create Party</dv.button-link>
    \langle dv.tx \rangle
  </main>
                                                                      landing.html
</dv.component>
```

```
<dv.component name="landing">
        <main>
           <h1>View Party</h1>
           \langle dv.tx \rangle
             <passkey.sign-in /><dv.link href="/party" />
           \langle dv.tx \rangle
           <h1>New Party</h1>
           \langle dv.tx \rangle
                                                             ID used
generate ID <dv.gen-id /><dv.status />
             <passkey.create-passkey id=dv.gen-id.id hidden=true />
             <event.create-event class="evt" id=dv.gen-id.id</pre>
                                                                       ID used
               showOptionToSubmit=false />
             <div class="map">
                                                                              ID used
               <geolocation.create-marker-from-map id=dv.gen-id.id</pre>
                  showOptionToSubmit=false />
             </div>
             <dv.button-link href="/party">Create Party</dv.button-link>
           \langle dv.tx \rangle
        </main>
                                                                            landing.html
      </dv.component>
```

View Party

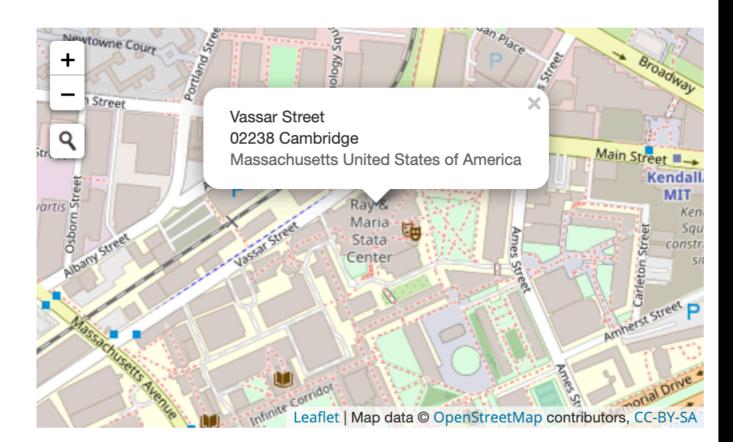
Passkey Code *

Validate

New Party

Starts On *

02/07/2020	
Start Time *	
05:00 PM	
Ends On *	
02/07/2020	
End Time *	
10:00 PM	



Landing Page

Create Party

View Party

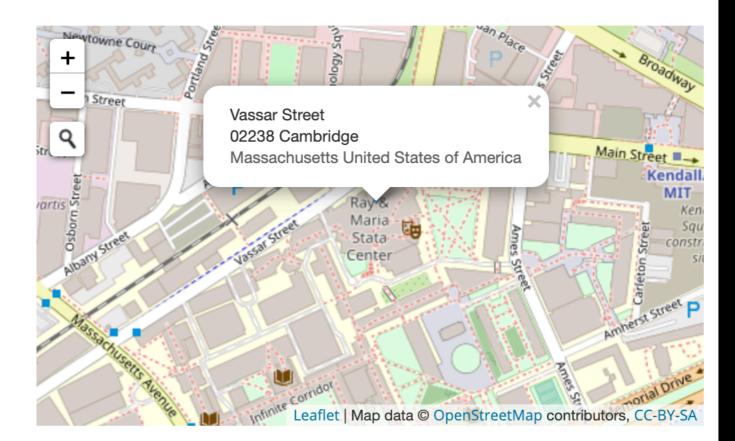
Passkey Code *

Validate

New Party

Starts On *

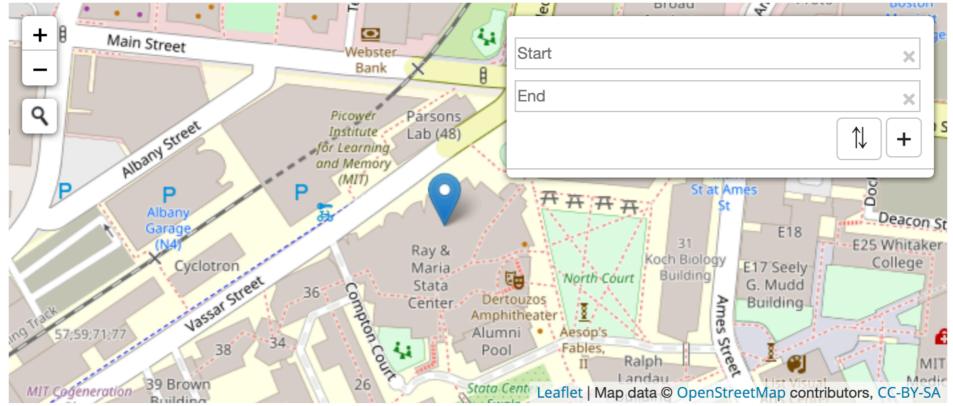
02/07/2020	
Start Time *	
05:00 PM	
Ends On *	
02/07/2020	
End Time *	
10:00 PM	



user clicks button

alamo

Fri Feb 7, 2020 5:00 PM - 10:00 PM



Chat

should we bring food? Tue Dec 10 2019 15:20:25 GMT-0800 anonymous

Content *

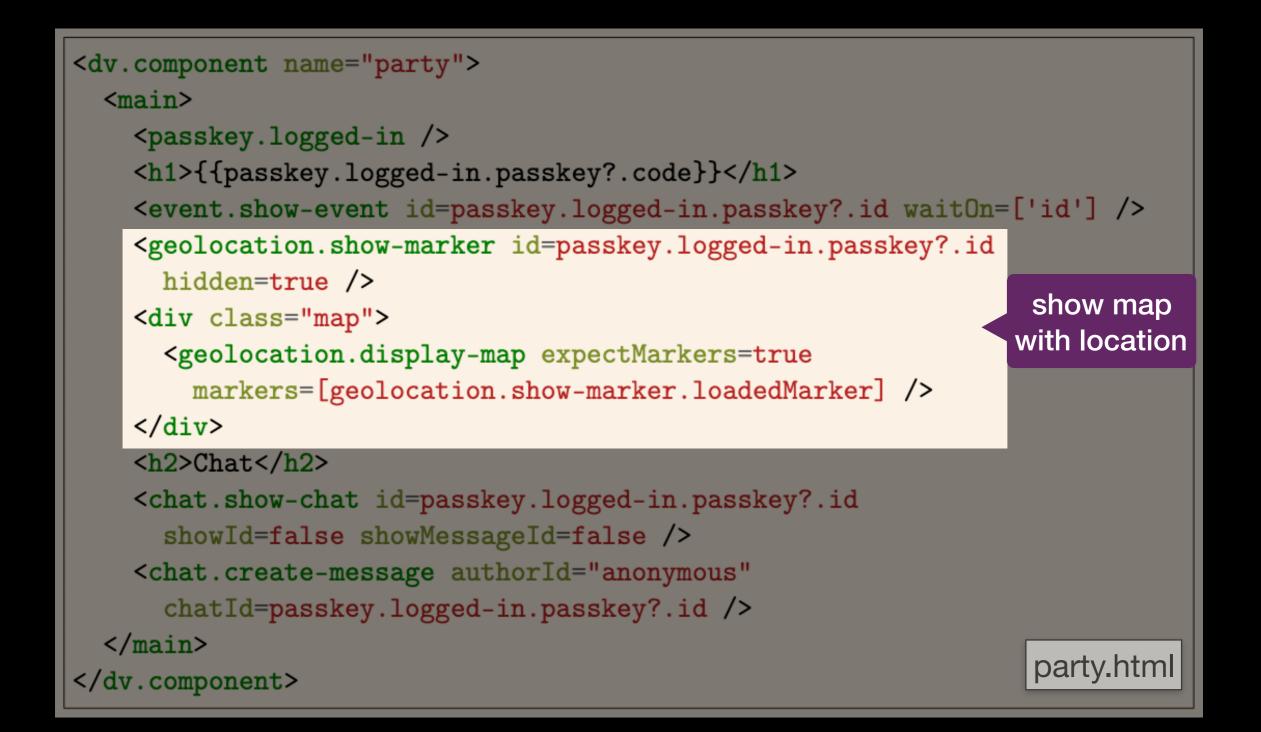
1,

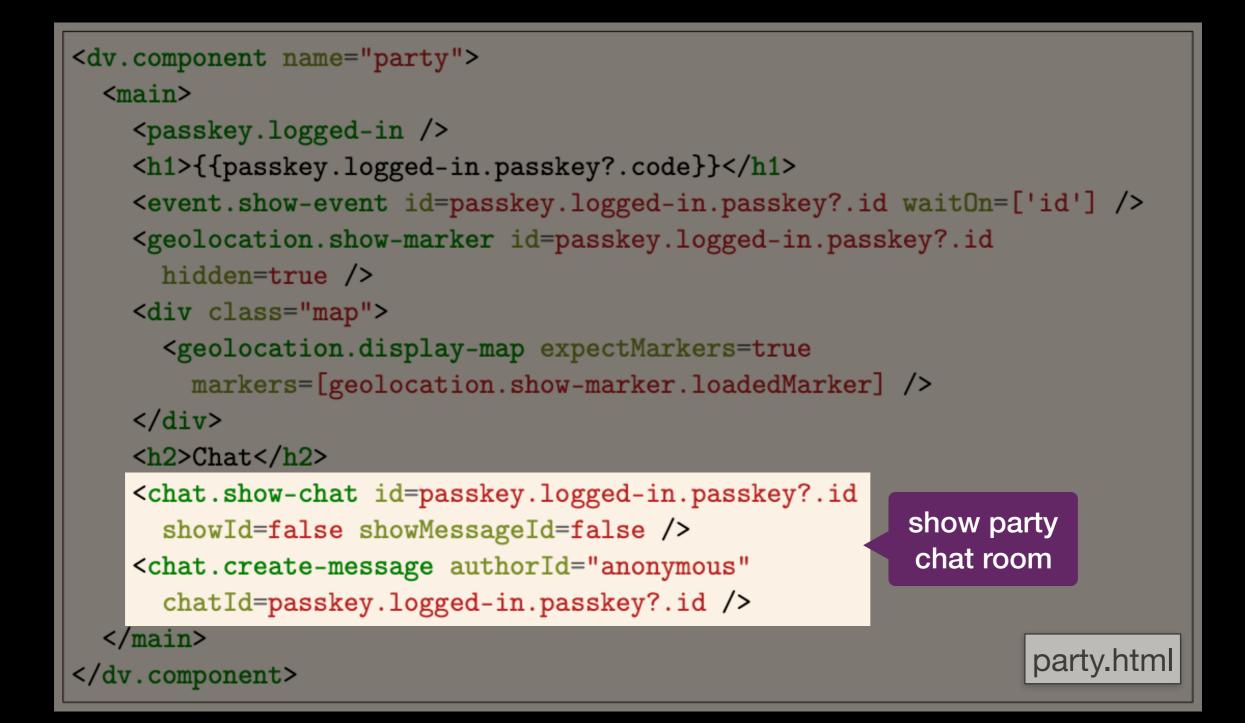






```
<dv.component name="party">
                                                         show date
  <main>
                                                           & time
    <passkey.logged-in />
    <h1>{{passkey.logged-in.passkey?.code}}</h1>
    <event.show-event id=passkey.logged-in.passkey?.id waitOn=['id'] />
    <geolocation.show-marker id=passkey.logged-in.passkey?.id</pre>
      hidden=true />
    <div class="map">
      <geolocation.display-map expectMarkers=true</pre>
        markers=[geolocation.show-marker.loadedMarker] />
    </div>
    <h2>Chat</h2>
    <chat.show-chat id=passkey.logged-in.passkey?.id
      showId=false showMessageId=false />
    <chat.create-message authorId="anonymous"
      chatId=passkey.logged-in.passkey?.id />
  </main>
                                                                  party.html
</dv.component>
```





```
@import "~@deja-vu/themes/scss/minimalist.scss";
main { margin: 30px; }
.side-by-side { display: flex; }
.map { height: 300px !important; }
.evt { margin-right: 20px; }
```

styles.scss





Secret Party

{			
"name": "secretparty",			
"usedConcepts": {			
"passkey": {},			
"event": {},			
"geolocation": {},			
"chat": {}			
},			
"routes": [<pre>nport "~@deja-vu/themes/scss/minimalist.scss";</pre>		
{ "path": "", "component": "landing" },	main { margin: 30px; }		
{ "path": "/party", "component": "party" }			
<pre></pre>	<pre>.side-by-side { display: flex; }</pre>		
	<pre>.map { height: 300px !important; }</pre>		
}	<pre>.evt { margin-right: 20px; }</pre>		
<dv.component name="landing"></dv.component>	<dv.component name="party"></dv.component>		
<main></main>	<main></main>		
<h1>View Party</h1>	<pre><passkey.logged-in></passkey.logged-in></pre>		
<dv.tx></dv.tx>	<h1>{{passkey.logged-in.passkey?.code}}</h1>		
<pre><passkey.sign-in></passkey.sign-in><dv.link href="/party"></dv.link></pre>	<pre><event.show-event id="passkey.logged-in.passkey?.id" waiton="['id']"></event.show-event></pre>		
 <h1>New Party</h1>	<pre><geolocation.show-marker id="passkey.logged-in.passkey?.id</pre"></geolocation.show-marker></pre>		
<dv.tx></dv.tx>	hidden=true />		
<pre><uv.tx></uv.tx></pre>	<pre><div class="map"></div></pre>		
<pre><pre><pre><pre>create-passkey id=dv.gen-id.id hidden=tru</pre></pre></pre></pre>			
<pre><event.create-event class="evt" id="dv.gen-id.id</pre"></event.create-event></pre>	markers=[geolocation.show-marker.loadedMarker] />		
<pre>showOptionToSubmit=false /></pre>			
<pre><div class="map"></div></pre>	<h2>Chat</h2>		
<pre><geolocation.create-marker-from-map id="dv.gen-id</pre"></geolocation.create-marker-from-map></pre>			
<pre>showOptionToSubmit=false /></pre>	<pre>showId=false showMessageId=false /></pre>		
	Cohat create measure authorId-llanonymous		
<dv.button-link href="/party">Create Party<th></th></dv.button-link>			
	<pre>chatId=passkey.logged-in.passkey?.id /> </pre>		

Secret Party

<pre>{ "name": "secretparty", "usedConcepts": { "passkey": {}, "event": {}, "geolocation": {}, "chat": {} }, </pre>	
<pre>{ "path": "", "component": "landing" }, { "path": "/party", "component": "party" }]</pre>	<pre>@import "~@deja-vu/themes/scss/minimalist.scss"; main { margin: 30px; } .side-by-side { display: flex; } .map { height: 300px !important; } .evt { margin-right: 20px; }</pre>
<h1>New Party</h1>	<pre><dv.component name="party"></dv.component></pre>
<pre><dv.tx></dv.tx></pre>	<pre>markers=[geolocation.show-marker.loadedMarker] /></pre>

2. Top Movie

topmovie

login

Username *

Password *

Sign In

register

Username *

ben

Password *

•••••

Retype Password *

•••••

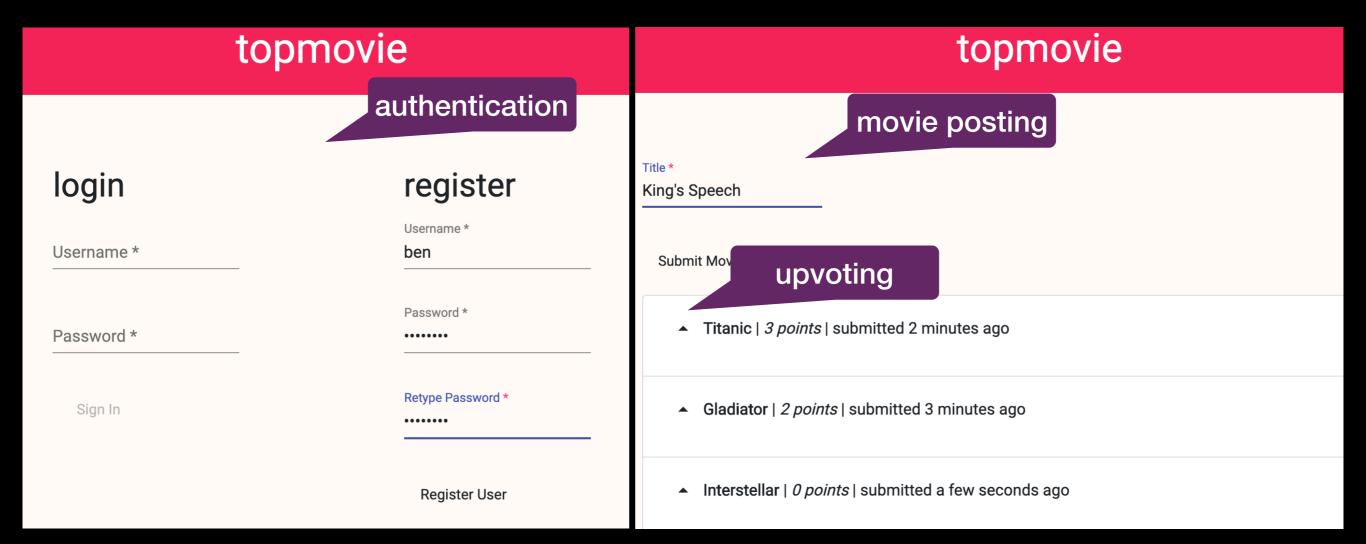
Register User

Landing Page

topmovie

	itle *					
	(ing's S	Speech				
	Submit Movie		movies by # votes		tes	
upvote movie	•	Titanic 3 points	submitted 2 minu	utes ago		
	•	Gladiator 2 poin	<i>ts</i> submitted 3 m	inutes ago		
	•	Interstellar 0 po	<i>ints</i> submitted a f	few seconds ago		Top Movies Page

Challenge: integration



Top Movie

{	Cimport "~Odeja-vu/theme	es/scss/sugar.scss";		
"name": "topmovie",		,,,, ,		
"usedConcepts": {	.side-by-side {			
"movie": {	display: flex;			
<pre>"name": "property", "config": {</pre>	justify-content: space	e-evenly.		
"schema": {	lustify-content. space	e-eveniy,	<dv.component name="landing"></dv.component>	
"title": "Movie", "type": "object",	Ja pourin f		<nav><h1>topmovie</h1></nav>	
<pre>"properties": { "title": { "type": "string" } },</pre>	.lr-margin {		<main class="side-by-side"></main>	
"required": ["title"]	<pre>margin-left: 20px;</pre>		<dv.tx></dv.tx>	
}	<pre>margin-right: 20px;</pre>		<h2>login</h2>	
}	ł		<authentication.sign-in></authentication.sign-in> <dv.link hidden="true</td" href="/top"><td>/></td></dv.link>	/>
<pre>}, "authentication": {},</pre>	nav h1 {			
"scoring": {}	<pre>text-align: center;</pre>		<dv.tx></dv.tx>	
},	<pre>font-size: 40px;</pre>		<h2>register</h2>	
"routes": [}		<pre><authentication.register-user></authentication.register-user><dv.link hidde<="" href="/top" pre=""></dv.link></pre>	n=true /
<pre>{ "path": "", "component": "landing" },</pre>				
<pre>{ "path": "/top", "component": "top-movies" }</pre>	<pre>.movie { display: flex;</pre>	}		
}	.movie-info { padding-to	op: 9 px; }		
<pre><dv.component name="top-movies"></dv.component></pre>		<dv.component name="</td><td>'show-movie"></dv.component>		
<nav><h1>topmovie</h1></nav>		<pre><div <="" class="movie" pre=""></div></pre>	'>	
<main class="lr-margin"></main>		<dv.tx></dv.tx>		
<authentication.logged-in></authentication.logged-in>		<pre><scoring.creat< pre=""></scoring.creat<></pre>	ce-score submitMatIconName="arrow_drop_up"	
<dv.tx></dv.tx>			ser.id targetId=\$target.id	
<dv.gen-id></dv.gen-id>			<pre>sage=false showOptionToInputValue=false value=1 /></pre>	
<movie.create-object buttoni<="" id="dv.gen-id.id" td=""><td>Label="Submit Movie" /></td><td></td><td>on.authenticate id=\$user.id hidden=true /></td><td></td></movie.create-object>	Label="Submit Movie" />		on.authenticate id=\$user.id hidden=true />	
<pre><scoring.create-score hidden="true</pre" value="0"></scoring.create-score></pre>	·	<dv.link></dv.link>		
sourceId=authentication.logged-in.user?.id	targetId=dv.gen-id.id />			
<pre><authentication.authenticate id="authenticati</pre"></authentication.authenticate></pre>		<pre><div class="movi</pre></td><td>e-info"></div></pre>		
hidden=true />			<pre>>ject id=\$target.id includeTimestamp=true</pre>	
<dv.link></dv.link>		hidden=true	· · ·	
			<pre>ie.show-object.loadedObject?.title}}</pre>	
<pre><scoring.show-targets-by-score showascending="f</pre"></scoring.show-targets-by-score></pre>	false		et.total}} points submitted <dv.show-date< td=""><td></td></dv.show-date<>	
noTargetsText="No movies yet"			now-object.loadedObject?.timestamp format="time-ago" />	
showTarget= <topmovie.show-movie target="\$targ</td"><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></topmovie.show-movie>				
user=authentication.logged-in.user /> />	5~~			
		.,		
V dv. components				

```
{
  "name": "topmovie",
  "usedConcepts": {
    "movie": {
                                      save movies
      "name": "property",
      "config": {
        "schema": {
          "title": "Movie", "type": "object",
          "properties": { "title": { "type": "string" } },
          "required": ["title"]
        }
      }
    },
    "authentication": {}, < register users
    "scoring": {}
                    upvoting
  },
  "routes": [
    { "path": "", "component": "landing" },
    { "path": "/top", "component": "top-movies" }
```

dvconfig.json

```
<dv.component name="top-movies">
  <nav><h1>topmovie</h1></nav>
  <main class="lr-margin">
                                          submit
    <authentication.logged-in />
                                           movie
    \langle dv.tx \rangle
      <dv.gen-id />
      <movie.create-object id=dv.gen-id.id buttonLabel="Submit Movie" />
      <scoring.create-score value=0 hidden=true</pre>
       sourceId=authentication.logged-in.user?.id targetId=dv.gen-id.id />
      <authentication.authenticate id=authentication.logged-in.user?.id</pre>
        hidden=true />
      <dv.link />
    \langle dv.tx \rangle
    <scoring.show-targets-by-score showAscending=false</pre>
      noTargetsText="No movies yet"
      showTarget=<topmovie.show-movie target=$target</pre>
        user=authentication.logged-in.user /> />
  </main>
                                                                top-movies.html
</dv.component>
```

```
<dv.component name="top-movies">
  <nav><h1>topmovie</h1></nav>
  <main class="lr margin">
    <authenti transaction ed-in />
    \langle dv.tx \rangle
      <dv.gen-id />
      <movie.create-object id=dv.gen-id.id buttonLabel="Submit Movie" />
      <scoring.create-score value=0 hidden=true</pre>
       sourceId=authentication.logged-in.user?.id targetId=dv.gen-id.id />
      <authentication.authenticate id=authentication.logged-in.user?.id</pre>
        hidden=true />
      <dv.link />
    \langle dv.tx \rangle
    <scoring.show-targets-by-score showAscending=false</pre>
      noTargetsText="No movies yet"
      showTarget=<topmovie.show-movie target=$target</pre>
        user=authentication.logged-in.user /> />
  </main>
                                                                top-movies.html
</dv.component>
```

```
<dv.component name="top-movies">
  <nav><h1>topmovie</h1></nav>
  <main class="lr-margin">
    <authentictransactionged-in />
                                                              create movie
    \langle dv.tx \rangle
                                                                 object
      <dv.gen-id />
      <movie.create-object id=dv.gen-id.id buttonLabel="Submit Movie" />
      <scoring.create-score value=0 hidden=true</pre>
       sourceId=authentication.logged-in.user?.id targetId=dv.gen-id.id />
      <authentication.authenticate id=authentication.logged-in.user?.id</pre>
        hidden=true />
      <dv.link />
    \langle dv.tx \rangle
    <scoring.show-targets-by-score showAscending=false</pre>
      noTargetsText="No movies yet"
      showTarget=<topmovie.show-movie target=$target</pre>
        user=authentication.logged-in.user /> />
  </main>
                                                                top-movies.html
</dv.component>
```

```
<dv.component name="top-movies">
  <nav><h1>topmovie</h1></nav>
  <main class="lr-margin">
    <authentictransactionged-in />
                                                              create movie
    <dv.tx>
                                                                 object
      <dv.gen-id />
                                                                      initialize
      <movie.create-object id=dv.gen-id.id buttonLabel="Submit
                                                                    movie score
      <scoring.create-score value=0 hidden=true</pre>
       sourceId=authentication.logged-in.user?.id targetId=dv.gen-id.id />
      <authentication.authenticate id=authentication.logged-in.user?.id</pre>
        hidden=true />
      <dv.link />
    \langle dv.tx \rangle
    <scoring.show-targets-by-score showAscending=false</pre>
      noTargetsText="No movies yet"
      showTarget=<topmovie.show-movie target=$target</pre>
        user=authentication.logged-in.user /> />
  </main>
                                                               top-movies.html
</dv.component>
```

```
<dv.component name="top-movies">
  <nav><h1>topmovie</h1></nav>
  <main class="lr-margin">
    <authentictransactionged-in />
                                                               create movie
    \langle dv.tx \rangle
                                                                  object
      <dv.gen-id />
      <movie.create-object id=dv.gen-id.id buttonLabel="Submit Movie"/>
                                                                     movie score
      <scoring.create-score value=0 hidden=true</pre>
       sourceId=authentication.logged-in.user?.id targetId=dv.gen-id.id />
      <authentication.authenticate id=authentication.logged-in.user?.id</pre>
        hidden=true />
                                                               authenticate
      <dv.link />
                                                                  user
    \langle dv.tx \rangle
    <scoring.show-targets-by-score showAscending=false</pre>
      noTargetsText="No movies yet"
      showTarget=<topmovie.show-movie target=$target</pre>
        user=authentication.logged-in.user /> />
  </main>
                                                                top-movies.html
</dv.component>
```

```
<dv.component name="top-movies">
  <nav><h1>topmovie</h1></nav>
  <main class="lr-margin">
    <authentication.logged-in />
    \langle dv.tx \rangle
      <dv.gen-id />
      <movie.create-object id=dv.gen-id.id buttonLabel="Submit Movie" />
      <scoring.create-score value=0 hidden=true</pre>
       sourceId=authentication.logged-in.user?.id targetId=dv.gen-id.id />
      <authentication.authenticate id=authentication.logged-in.user?.id</pre>
        hidden=true />
                                             show movies by
      <dv.link />
                                               # upvotes
    </dv.tx>
    <scoring.show-targets-by-score showAscending=false</pre>
      noTargetsText="No movies yet"
      showTarget=<topmovie.show-movie target=$target</pre>
        user=authentication.logged-in.user /> />
  </main>
                                                               top-movies.html
</dv.component>
```

```
<dv.component name="top-movies">
  <nav><h1>topmovie</h1></nav>
  <main class="lr-margin">
    <authentication.logged-in />
    \langle dv.tx \rangle
      <dv.gen-id />
      <movie.create-object id=dv.gen-id.id buttonLabel="Submit Movie" />
      <scoring.create-score value=0 hidden=true</pre>
       sourceId=authentication.logged-in.user?.id targetId=dv.gen-id.id />
      <authentication.authenticate id=authentication.logged-in.user?.id
        hidden=true />
      <dv.link />
    </dv.tx>
                                          component
                                                     false
    <scoring.show-targets-by-score sho</pre>
                                            input
      noTargetsText="No movies yet"
      showTarget=<topmovie.show-movie target=$target</pre>
        user=authentication.logged-in.user /> />
  </main>
                                                              top-movies.html
</dv.component>
```

```
<dv.component name="show-movie">
  <div class="movie">
    \langle dv.tx \rangle
      <scoring.create-score submitMatIconName="arrow_drop_up"</pre>
        sourceId=$user.id targetId=$target.id
        showDoneMessage=false showOptionToInputValue=false value=1 />
      <authentication.authenticate id=$user.id hidden=true />
      <dv.link />
    </dv.tx>
    <div class="movie-info">
      <movie.show-object id=<pre>$target.id includeTimestamp=true
        hidden=true />
      <strong>{{movie.show-object.loadedObject?.title}}</strong>
      | <em>{{$target.total}} points</em> | submitted <dv.show-date</pre>
       date=movie.show-object.loadedObject?.timestamp format="time-ago" />
    </div>
                                                              show-movie.html
  </div>
```

Gladiator | 2 points | submitted 3 minutes ago

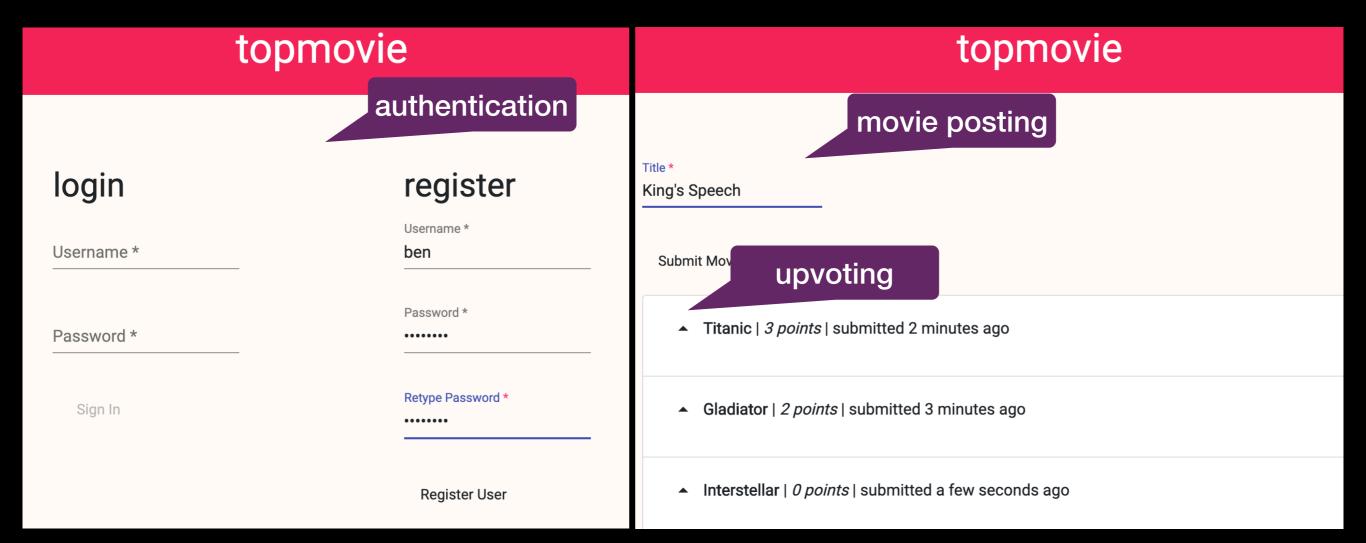
```
<dv.component name="show-movie">
                                                          upvote movie
  <div class="movie">
    \langle dv.tx \rangle
      <scoring.create-score submitMatIconName="arrow_drop_up"</pre>
        sourceId=$user.id targetId=$target.id
        showDoneMessage=false showOptionToInputValue=false value=1 />
      <authentication.authenticate id=$user.id hidden=true />
      <dv.link />
    \langle dv.tx \rangle
    <div class="movie-info">
      <movie.show-object id=<pre>$target.id includeTimestamp=true
        hidden=true />
      <strong>{{movie.show-object.loadedObject?.title}}</strong>
      | <em>{{$target.total}} points</em> | submitted <dv.show-date</pre>
       date=movie.show-object.loadedObject?.timestamp format="time-ago" />
    </div>
                                                               show-movie.html
  </div>
```

Gladiator | 2 points | submitted 3 minutes ago

```
<dv.component name="show-movie">
  <div class="movie">
    \langle dv.tx \rangle
      <scoring.create-score submitMatIconName="arrow_drop_up"</pre>
        sourceId=$user.id targetId=$target.id
        showDoneMessage=false showOptionToInputValue=false value=1 />
      <authentication.authenticate id=$user.id hidden=true />
      <dv.link />
                                                      show movie info
    </dv.tx>
    <div class="movie-info">
      <movie.show-object id=<pre>$target.id includeTimestamp=true
        hidden=true />
      <strong>{{movie.show-object.loadedObject?.title}}</strong>
      | <em>{{$target.total}} points</em> | submitted <dv.show-date</pre>
       date=movie.show-object.loadedObject?.timestamp format="time-ago"
    </div>
                                                              show-movie.html
  </div>
```

Gladiator | 2 points | submitted 3 minutes ago

Top Movie



Parent Login

Username *

Password *

Sign In

New Parent

Username *

ben

Password *

•••••

Retype Password *

•••••

Register User

Child Login

Password *

Username *

Sign In

Landing Page

Log

playing videogames :) eva

12/09 3:32pm

doing homework! alyssa 12/08 6:05pm

New Child

Username *

Password *

Retype Password *

Create Child

Parent Home

Log

playing videogames :) eva 12/09 3:32pm

doing homework! alyssa 12/08 6:05pm

New	Child
-----	-------

Password *		
•••••		
Retype Pass	word *	
	word	
•••••		



Parent Login

Username *

Password *

Sign In

New Parent

Username *

Password *

Retype Password *

Register User

Child Login

Username *

louis

Password *

•••••

Sign In

Log

playing videogames :) eva 12/09 3:32pm

doing homework! alyssa 12/08 6:05pm

Create Entry

Content *

reading book

Create Entry

Child Home

Challenge: custom behavior

Family Log

only parents can create child accounts

Log

playing videogames :) eva 12/09 3:32pm

doing homework! alyssa 12/08 6:05pm

New	Child
-----	-------

Password ?	¢.	
•••••		

Create Child

"name": "familylog", "usedConcepts": { "entry": { "name": "property", "config": { "schema": { "title": "Entry", "type": "object", "properties": { "content": { "type": "string" }, "author": { "type": "string" }, "parentId": { "type": "string" } }, "required": ["content", "author", "parentId"] } }, "parentauth": { "name": "authentication" }, "childauth": { "name": "authentication" }, "group": {} }. "routes": [{ "path": "/", "component": "landing" }, { "path": "/parent", "component": "parent-home" }, { "path": "/child", "component": "child-home" } ٦

@import "~@deja-vu/themes/scss/basil-green.scss";

.side-by-side {
 display: flex;
 justify-content: space-evenly;

nav h1 {
 text-align: center;
 font-size: 40px;

.log { width: 60%; }

<dv.component name="parent-home"> <nav><h1>Family Log</h1></nav> <parentauth.logged-in /> <main class="side-by-side"> <div class="log"> <h2>Log</h2> <entry.show-objects showExclude=['parentId'] includeTimestamp=true</pre> fieldMatching={ parentId: parentauth.logged-in.user?.id, waitOn: ['parentId'] } /> </div> <dv.tx> <h2>New Child</h2> <dv.gen-id /> <parentauth.authenticate user=parentauth.logged-in.user</pre> hidden=true /> <childauth.register-user id=dv.gen-id.id signIn=false buttonLabel="Create Child" /> <group.add-to-group id=parentauth.logged-in.user?.id</pre> memberId=dv.gen-id.id hidden=true /> $\langle dv.tx \rangle$ </dv.component> <dv.component name="child-home"> <nav><h1>Family Log</h1></nav> <main> <childauth.logged-in /> <group.show-groups hidden=true waitOn=['withMemberId']</pre> withMemberId=childauth.logged-in.user?.id /> <dv.if condition=group.show-groups.groupIds class="side-by-side"> <div class="log"> <h2>Log</h2> <entry.show-objects showExclude=['parentId'] includeTimestamp=true</pre> fieldMatching={ parentId: group.show-groups.groupIds[0], waitOn: ['parentId'] } /> </div> <dv.tx> <h2>Create Entry</h2> <entry.create-object showExclude=['author', 'parentId']</pre> initialValue={ author: childauth.logged-in.user?.username, parentId: group.show-groups.groupIds[0] } /> <childauth.authenticate user=childauth.logged-in.user hidden=true /> <dv.link /> </dv.tx></dv.if> </main> </main> </dv.component>

<dv.component name="landing"> <nav><h1>Family Log</h1></nav> <main class="side-by-side"> <dv.tx> <h1>Parent Login</h1> <parentauth.sign-in /><dv.link href="/parent" /> $\langle dv.tx \rangle$ <dv.tx> <h1>New Parent</h1> <dv.gen-id /> <group.create-group id=dv.gen-id.id hidden=true /> <parentauth.register-user id=dv.gen-id.id /> <dv.link href="/parent" /> $\langle dv.tx \rangle$ <dv.tx> <h1>Child Login</h1> <childauth.sign-in /><dv.link href="/child" /> $\langle dv.tx \rangle$ </dv.component>

```
{
  "name": "familylog",
  "usedConcepts": {
    "entry": {
      "name": "property",
      "config": {
        "schema": {
          "title": "Entry", "type": "object",
          "properties": {
            "content": { "type": "string" },
            "author": { "type": "string" },
            "parentId": { "type": "string" }
          },
          "required": ["content", "author", "parentId"]
        }
    },
    "parentauth": { "name": "authentication" },
    "childauth": { "name": "authentication" },
    "group": {}
  },
  "routes": [
    { "path": "/", "component": "landing" },
    { "path": "/parent", "component": "parent-home" },
    { "path": "/child", "component": "child-home" }
}
```

dvconfig.json

```
{
  "name": "familylog",
  "usedConcepts": {
    "entry": {
      "name": "property",
      "config": {
        "schema": {
          "title": "Entry", "type": "object",
          "properties": {
            "content": { "type": "string" },
            "author": { "type": "string" },
                                                  associate entry
            "parentId": { "type": "string" }
                                                   with parent
          },
          "required": ["content", "author", "parentId"]
        }
    },
    "parentauth": { "name": "authentication" },
    "childauth": { "name": "authentication" },
    "group": {}
  },
  "routes": [
    { "path": "/", "component": "landing" },
    { "path": "/parent", "component": "parent-home" },
    { "path": "/child", "component": "child-home" }
                                                            dvconfig.json
}
```

```
{
  "name": "familylog",
  "usedConcepts": {
    "entry": {
      "name": "property",
      "config": {
        "schema": {
          "title": "Entry", "type": "object",
          "properties": {
            "content": { "type": "string" },
            "author": { "type": "string" },
            "parentId": { "type": "string" }
          },
          "required": ["content", "author", "parentId"]
    }
    "parentauth": { "name": "authentication" },
                                                      parent & child
    "childauth": { "name": "authentication" },
                                                      authentication
    "group": {}
  },
  "routes": [
    { "path": "/", "component": "landing" },
    { "path": "/parent", "component": "parent-home" },
    { "path": "/child", "component": "child-home" }
                                                            dvconfig.json
}
```

```
{
  "name": "familylog",
  "usedConcepts": {
    "entry": {
      "name": "property",
      "config": {
        "schema": {
          "title": "Entry", "type": "object",
          "properties": {
            "content": { "type": "string" },
            "author": { "type": "string" },
            "parentId": { "type": "string" }
          },
          "required": ["content", "author", "parentId"]
    },
    "parentauth": { "name": "authentication" },
    "childauth": {
                                        tion" },
                    associate a parent
    "group": {}
                    with their children
  },
  "routes": [
    { "path": "/", "component": "landing" },
    { "path": "/parent", "component": "parent-home" },
    { "path": "/child", "component": "child-home" }
                                                            dvconfig.json
}
```

```
<dv.component name="landing">
  <nav><h1>Family Log</h1></nav>
  <main class="side-by-side">
    \langle dv.tx \rangle
      <h1>Parent Login</h1>
      <parentauth.sign-in /><dv.link href="/parent" />
    </dv.tx>
                                                            create parent
    \langle dv, tx \rangle
      <h1>New Parent</h1>
      <dv.gen-id />
      <group.create-group id=dv.gen-id.id hidden=true />
      <parentauth.register-user id=dv.gen-id.id />
      <dv.link href="/parent" />
    \langle dv.tx \rangle
    \langle dv.tx \rangle
      <h1>Child Login</h1>
      <childauth.sign-in /><dv.link href="/child" />
    </dv.tx>
  </main>
                                                                       landing.html
</dv.component>
```

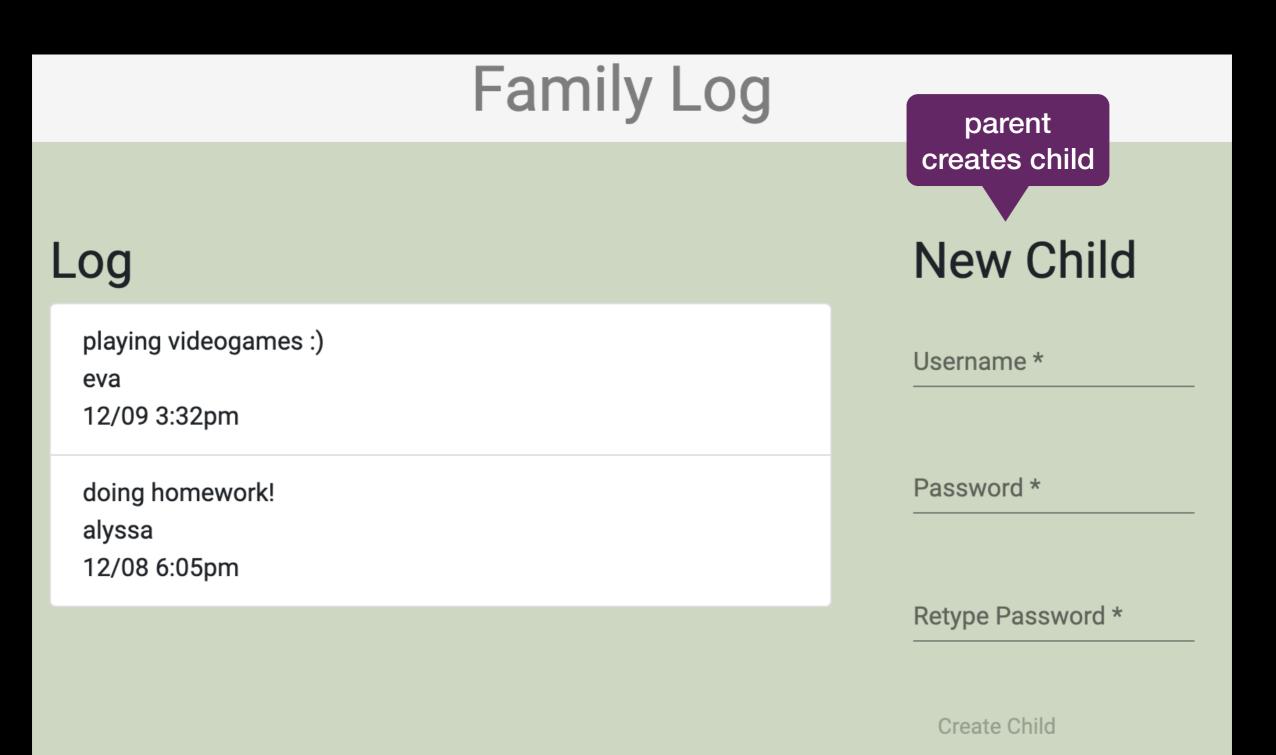


```
<dv.component name="child-home">
  <nav><h1>Family Log</h1></nav>
  <main>
    <childauth.logged-in />
    <group.show-groups hidden=true waitOn=['withMemberId']</pre>
       withMemberId=childauth.logged-in.user?.id />
    <dv.if condition=group.show-groups.groupIds class="side-by-side">
      <div class="log">
        <h2>Log</h2>
        <entry.show-objects showExclude=['parentId'] includeTimestamp=true</pre>
          fieldMatching={
            parentId: group.show-groups.groupIds[0], waitOn: ['parentId']
          } />
      </div>
      \langle dv.tx \rangle
        <h2>Create Entry</h2>
        <entry.create-object showExclude=['author', 'parentId']</pre>
          initialValue={
            author: childauth.logged-in.user?.username,
            parentId: group.show-groups.groupIds[0] } />
        <childauth.authenticate user=childauth.logged-in.user
          hidden=true />
        <dv.link />
      \langle dv.tx \rangle
    </dv.if>
  </main>
                                                            child-home.html
</dv.component>
```

```
<dv.component name="child-home">
                                                              find the group the
  <nav><h1>Family Log</h1></nav>
                                                              logged-in child is
  <main>
                                                                    part of
    <childauth.logged-in />
    <group.show-groups hidden=true waitOn=['withMemberId']</pre>
       withMemberId=childauth.logged-in.user?.id />
    <dv.if condition=group.show-groups.groupIds class="side-by-side">
      <div class="log">
        <h2>Log</h2>
        <entry.show-objects showExclude=['parentId'] includeTimestamp=true</pre>
          fieldMatching={
             parentId: group.show-groups.groupIds[0], waitOn: ['parentId']
          7 />
      </div>
      \langle dv.tx \rangle
        <h2>Create Entry</h2>
        <entry.create-object showExclude=['author', 'parentId']</pre>
          initialValue={
             author: childauth.logged-in.user?.username,
             parentId: group.show-groups.groupIds[0] } />
        <childauth.authenticate user=childauth.logged-in.user
          hidden=true />
        <dv.link />
      \langle dv.tx \rangle
    </dv.if>
  </main>
                                                            child-home.html
</dv.component>
```

```
<dv.component name="child-home">
  <nav><h1>Family Log</h1></nav>
  <main>
    <childauth.logged-in />
    <group.show-groups hidden=true waitOn=['withMemberId']</pre>
       withMemberId=childauth.logged-in.user?.id />
    <dv.if condition=group.show-groups.groupIds class="side"</pre>
                                                                show log
      <div class="log">
        <h2>Log</h2>
        <entry.show-objects showExclude=['parentId'] includeTimestamp=true</pre>
          fieldMatching={
            parentId: group.show-groups.groupIds[0], waitOn: ['parentId']
          } />
      </div>
                                                      use group ID
      \langle dv.tx \rangle
        <h2>Create Entry</h2>
        <entry.create-object showExclude=['author', 'parentId']</pre>
          initialValue={
            author: childauth.logged-in.user?.username,
            parentId: group.show-groups.groupIds[0] } />
        <childauth.authenticate user=childauth.logged-in.user
          hidden=true />
        <dv.link />
      </dv.tx>
    </dv.if>
  </main>
                                                           child-home.html
</dv.component>
```

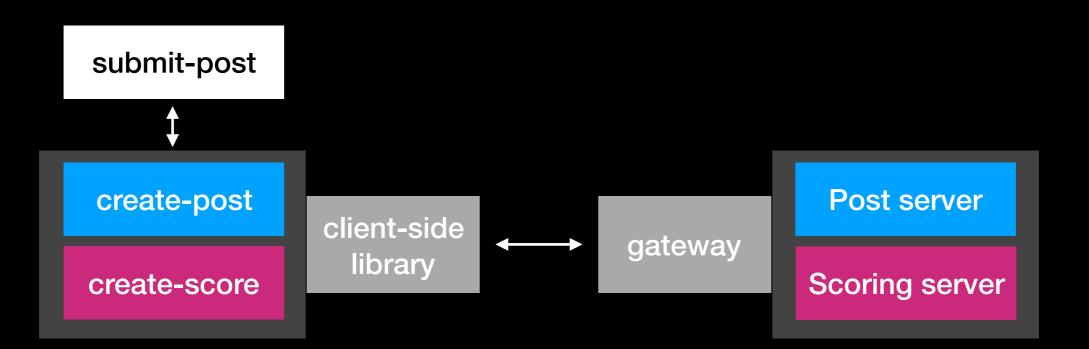
```
<dv.component name="child-home">
  <nav><h1>Family Log</h1></nav>
  <main>
    <childauth.logged-in />
    <group.show-groups hidden=true waitOn=['withMemberId']</pre>
       withMemberId=childauth.logged-in.user?.id />
    <dv.if condition=group.show-groups.groupIds class="side-by-side">
      <div class="log">
        <h2>Log</h2>
        <entry.show-objects showExclude=['parentId'] includeTimestamp=true</pre>
          fieldMatching={
            parentId: group.show-groups.groupIds[0], waitOn: ['parentId']
          7 />
      </div>
      \langle dv.tx \rangle
        <h2>Create Entry</h2>
        <entry.create-object showExclude=['author', 'parentId']</pre>
          initialValue={
            author: childauth.logged-in.user?.username,
            parentId: group.show-groups.groupIds[0] } />
        <childauth.authenticate user=childauth.logged-in.user
          hidden=true />
                                             use group ID
        <dv.link />
      \langle dv.tx \rangle
    </dv.if>
  </main>
                                                            child-home.html
</dv.component>
```



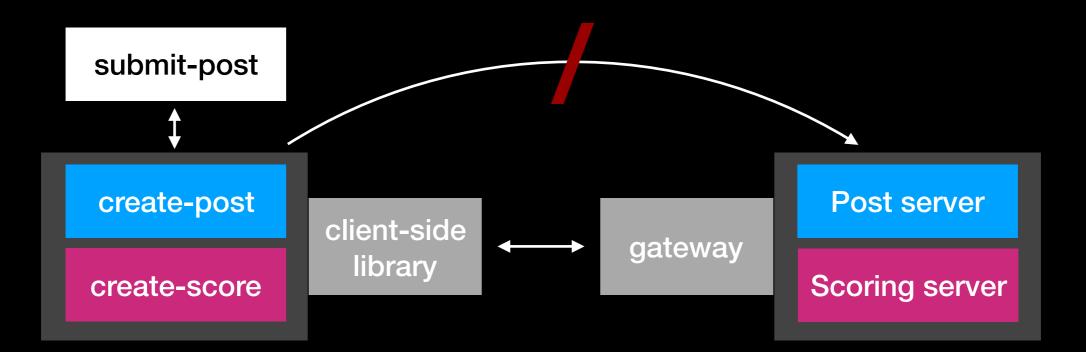
Parent Home

Platform Implementation

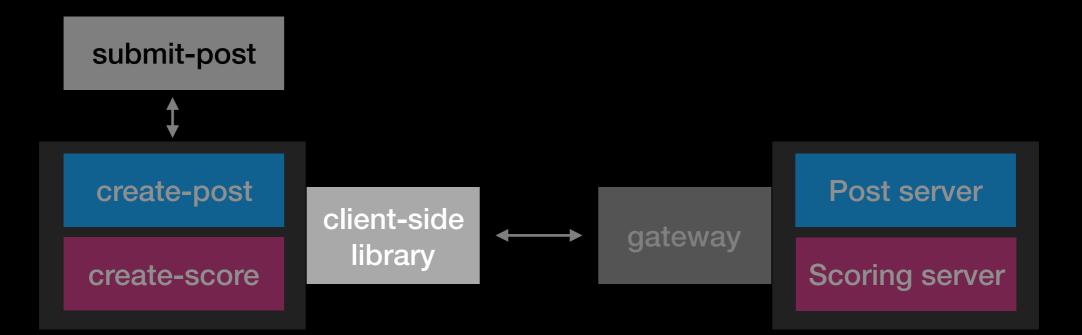
Architecture



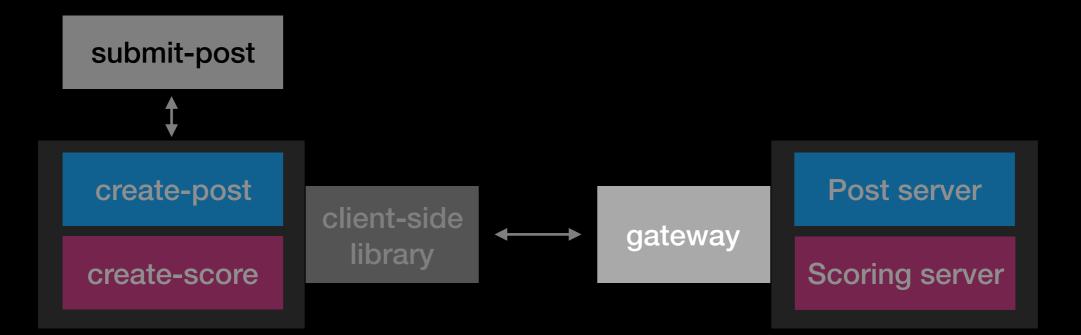
Architecture



Architecture



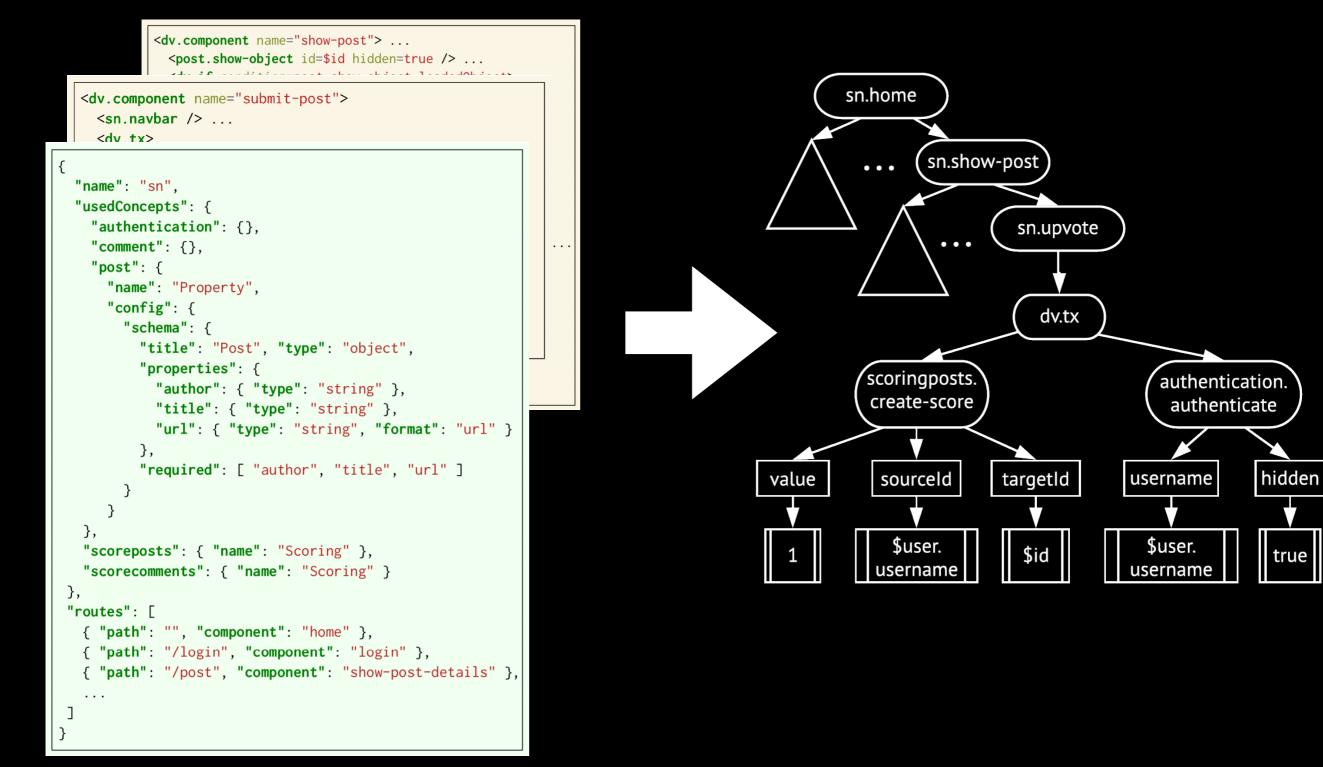
Architecture



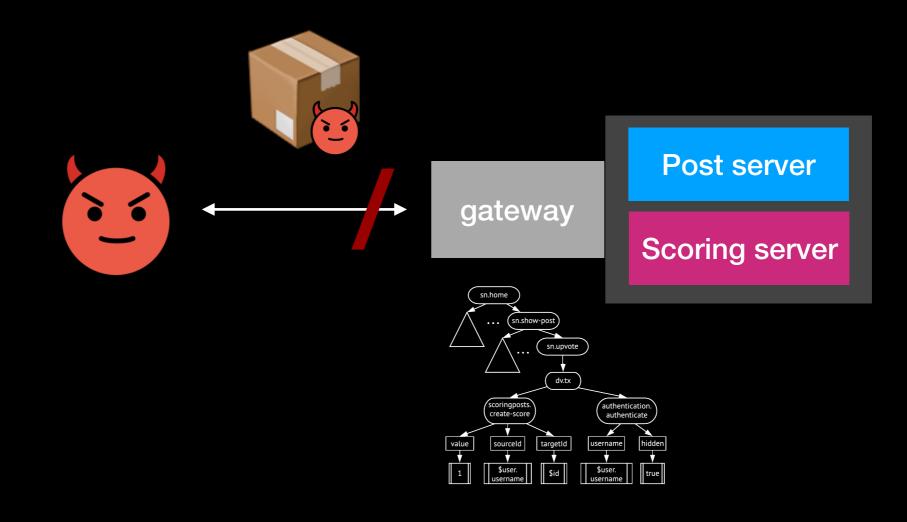
Security



Security



Security



Evaluation

Research Questions

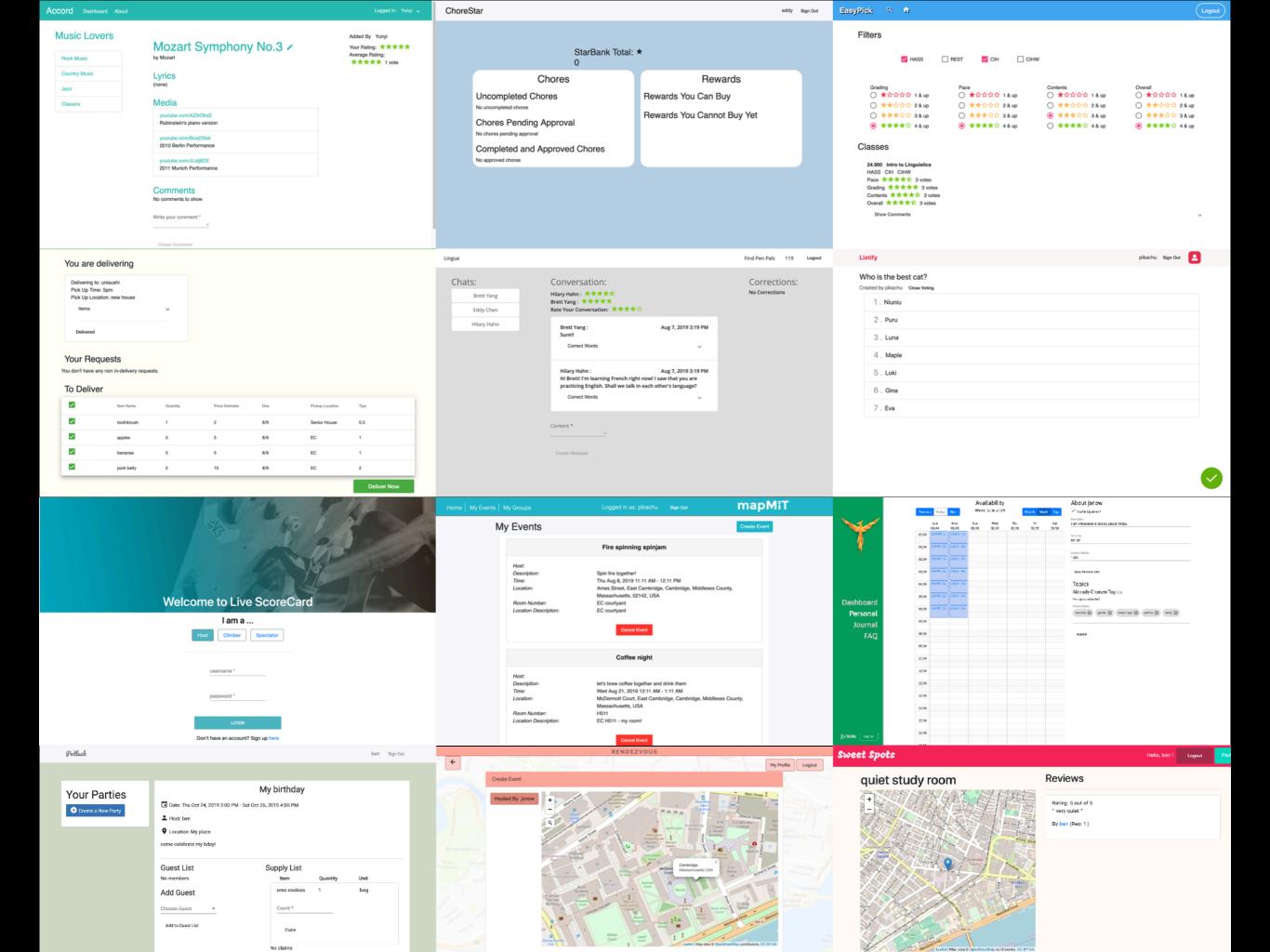
- Can we build non-trivial apps without building appspecific concepts?
- How does the effort required to build an app using Déjà Vu compare to using standard general-purpose tools?
- How does the quality of Déjà Vu applications compare to those applications built with standard general-purpose tools?

Арр	Purpose
Accord	Support musical bands in the selection of setlists
ChoreStar	Make it easy for parents to assign chores to children
EasyPick	Recommend classes to college students
GroceryShip	Facilitate peer grocery delivery between students
Lingua	Develop language skills by chatting with native speakers
Listify	Crowdsource opinion-based rankings of anything
LiveScorecard	Provide a live leaderboard for climbing competitions
MapCampus	Allow students to plan events on campus
Phoenix	Help people discuss mental health and make friends
Potluck	Help people plan parties where guests bring supplies
Rendezvous	Plan public events on campus
SweetSpots	Mark spots on a map and review spots added by others

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1. Modularity Analysis

Concept/App	Accord	Chorestar	EasyPick	GroceryShip	Lingua	Listify	LiveScorecard	MapCampus	Phoenix	Potluck	Rendezvous	SweetSpots	#Apps	#Instances
Authentication	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	13
Authorization	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	12	13
Chat	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Comment	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	5	5
Event	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	4	4
Follow	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Geolocation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	4	4
Group	1	0	0	0	2	1	3	1	0	1	1	0	7	10
Label	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	3	3
Match	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
Passkey	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
Property	5	3	3	3	2	2	4	3	2	2	2	1	12	32
Ranking	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Rating	1	0	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	8
Schedule	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
Scoring	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	2	3	5
Task	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
Transfer	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	2
" O Tem og		5	F	4	6	6	0	6	0	(0	0		
# Concept Types	6	5	5	4	6	6	8	6	8	6	8	9		
# Concept Instances	10	8	10	6	8	7	15	9	9	7	9	10		

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Event	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	4	4
Follow	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Geolocation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	4	4
Group	1	0	0	0	2	1	3	1	0	1	1	0	7	10
Label	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	3	3
Match	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
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Ranking	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Rating	1	0	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	8
Schedule	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
Scoring	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	2	3	5
Task	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
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# Concept Trans	6	F	E	4	6	6	0	6	0	6	8	9		
# Concept Types # Concept Instances	6 10	5 8	5 10	4 6	6 8	6 7	8 15	6 9	8 9	6 7	8 9	9 10		

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Event	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	4 4
Follow	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1 1
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Group	1	0	0	0	2	1	3	1	0	1	1	0	7 10
Label	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	3 3
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Passkey	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1 2
Property	5	3	3	3	2	2	4	3	2	2	2	1	12 32
Ranking	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 1
Rating	1	0	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	58
Schedule	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1 1
Scoring	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	2	3 5
Task	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2 2
Transfer	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2 2
# Concept Types	6	5	5	4	6	6	8	6	8	6	8	9	
# Concept Instances	5 10	8	10	6	8	7	15	9	9	7	9	10	

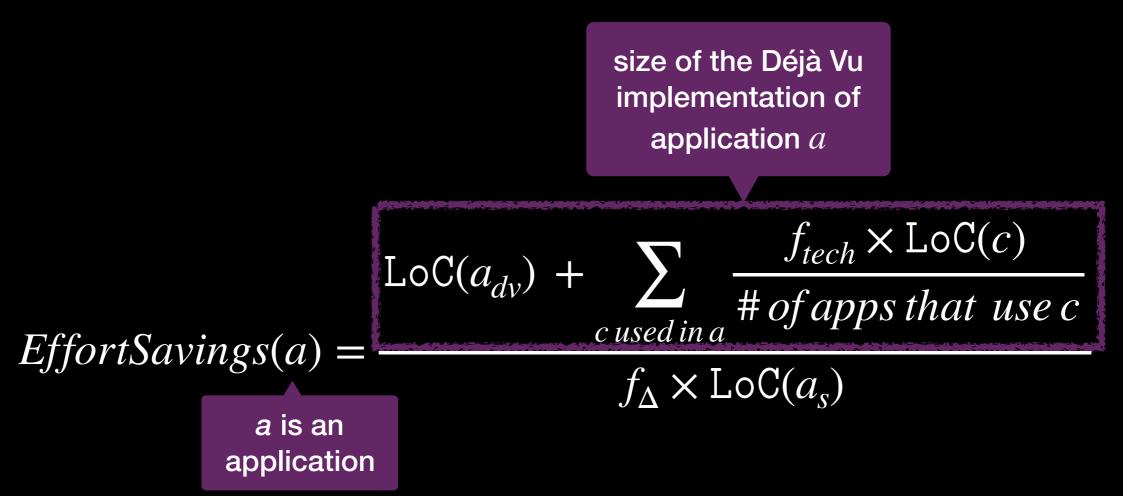
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Task	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
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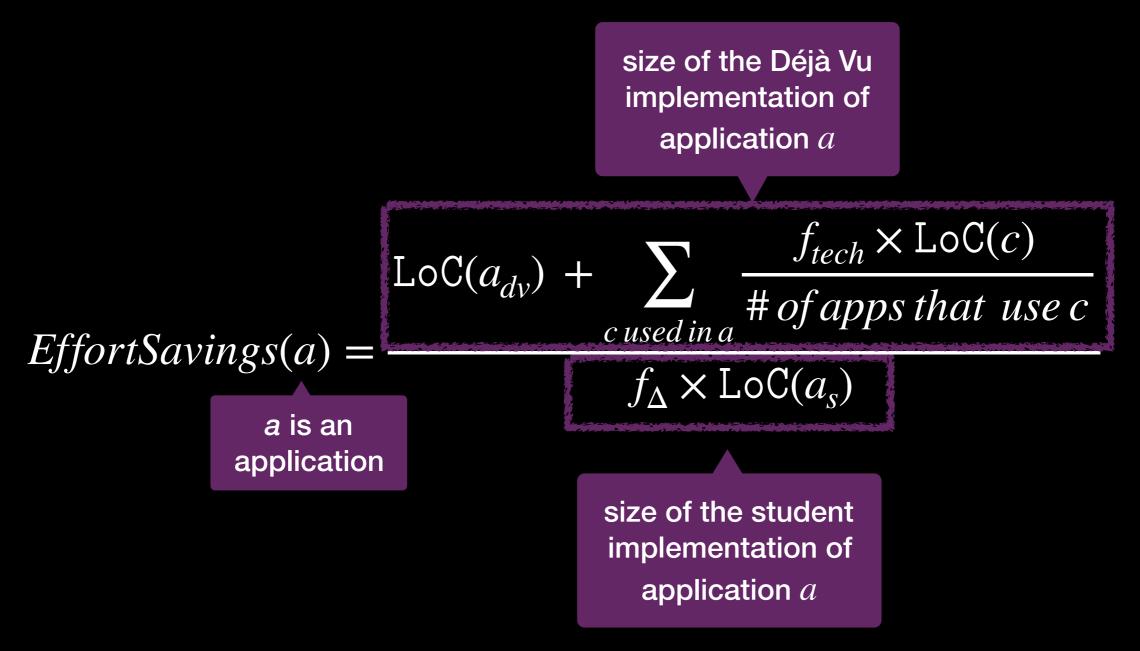
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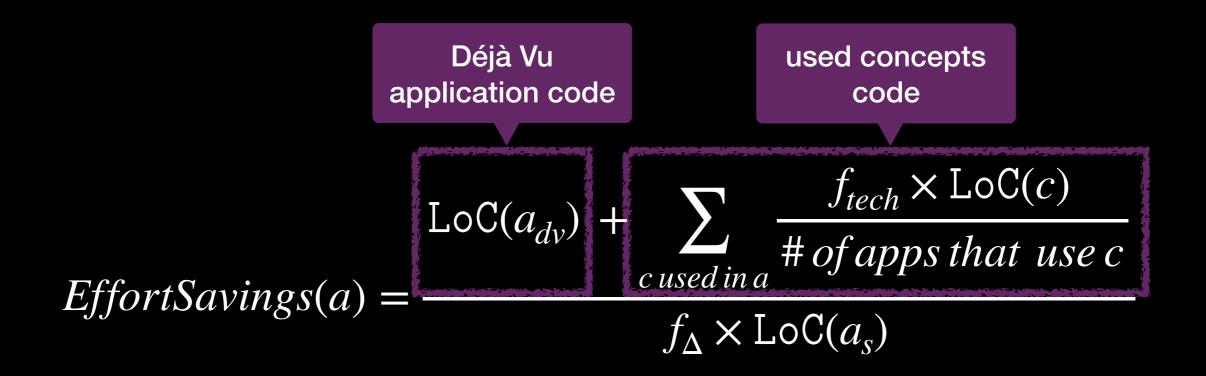
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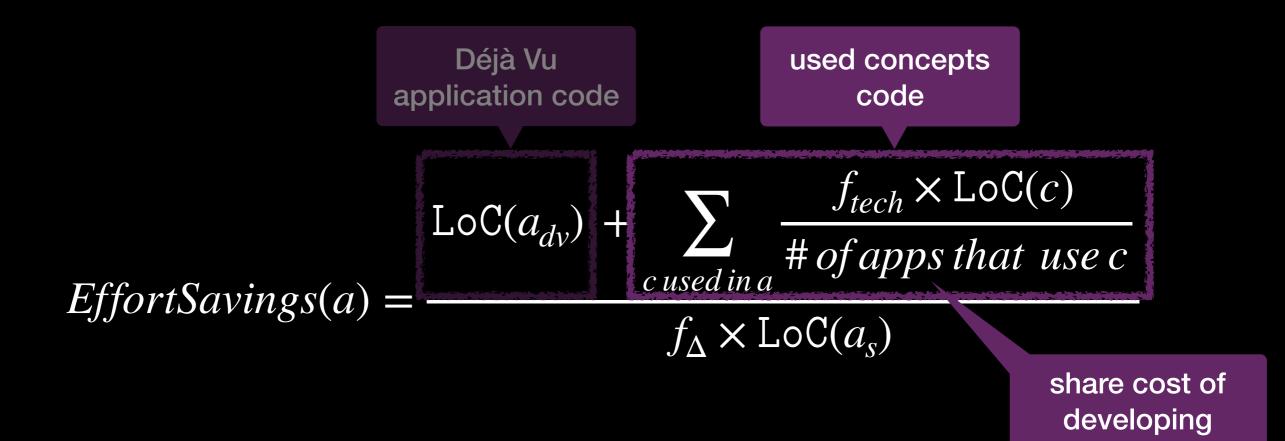
2. Effort Comparison

$$EffortSavings(a) = \frac{\text{LoC}(a_{dv}) + \sum_{c \text{ used in } a} \frac{f_{tech} \times \text{LoC}(c)}{\# \text{ of apps that use } c}}{f_{\Delta} \times \text{LoC}(a_s)}$$

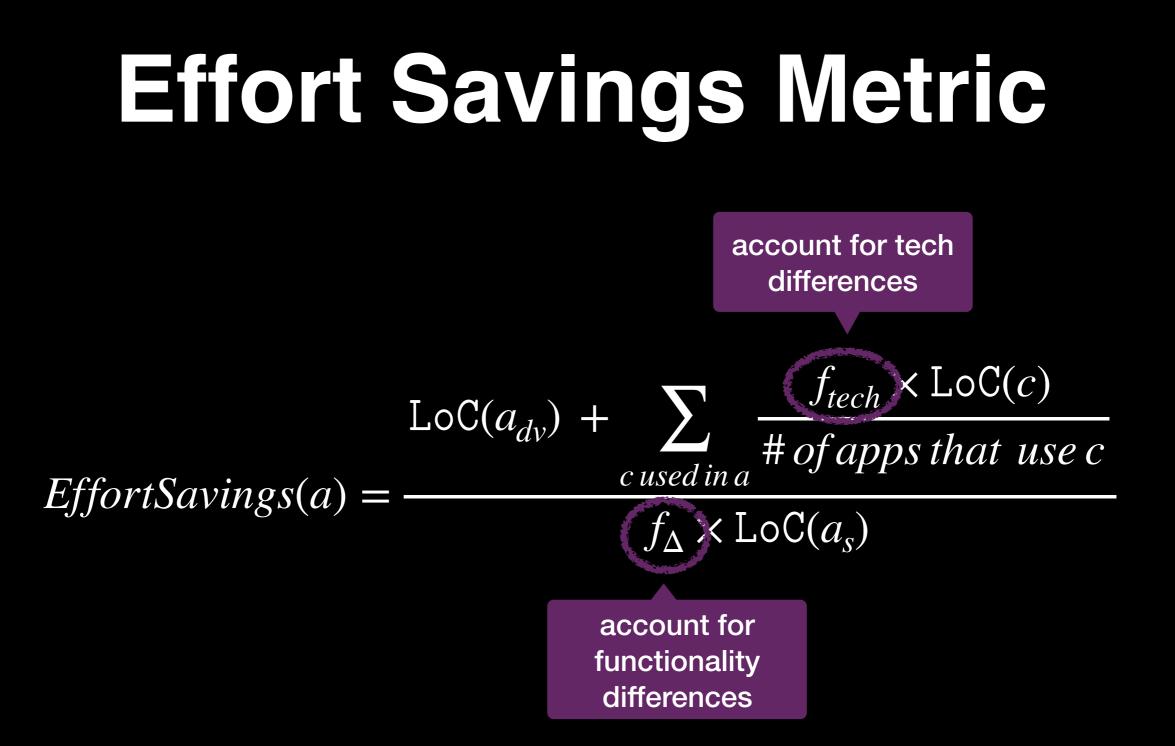




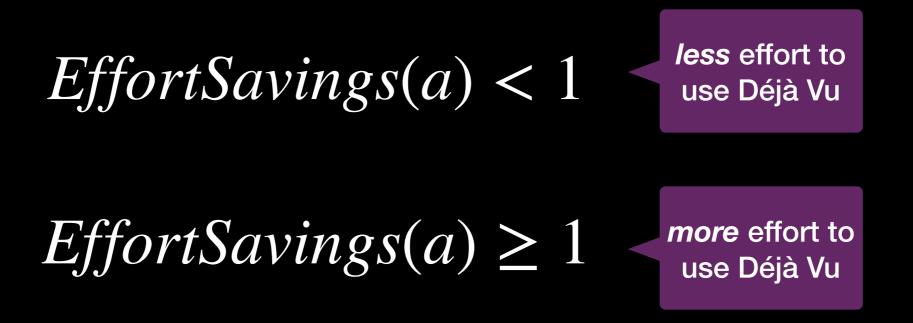




concept



Metric Interpretation



Application	$\mathtt{LoC}(a_{dv})$	$\sum_{c \in a.\mathcal{U}} \frac{f_{tech} \times \text{LoC}(c)}{ \mathcal{U}.c }$	$f_{\Delta} \times \operatorname{LoC}(a_s)$	$\mathtt{ES}(a)$
Accord	1,018	830	$7,\!803$	0.237
ChoreStar	600	$1,\!487$	$2,\!865$	0.728
EasyPick	771	669	$2,\!845$	0.506
GroceryShip	838	522	$4,\!496$	0.302
Lingua	630	$1,\!298$	$4,\!175$	0.462
Listify	$1,\!047$	$1,\!323$	$5,\!288$	0.448
LiveScorecard	$1,\!429$	$2,\!075$	$7,\!868$	0.445
MapCampus	834	947	$3,\!426$	0.520
Phoenix	$1,\!165$	$3,\!384$	$6,\!356$	0.715
Potluck	971	$1,\!210$	$3,\!910$	0.558
Rendezvous	1,502	$1,\!401$	$4,\!048$	0.717
SweetSpots	761	$2,\!638$	3,508	0.969

Application	$\mathtt{LoC}(a_{dv})$	$\sum_{c \in a.\mathcal{U}} \frac{f_{tech} \times \text{LoC}(c)}{ \mathcal{U}.c }$	$f_{\Delta} \times \operatorname{LoC}(a_s)$	ES(a)
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Scoring	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	2	3	5
Task	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
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_				_	_	_			_		_			
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Comment	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	5 5	5
Event	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	4 4	4
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Geolocation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	4 4	4
Group	1	0	0	0	2	1	3	1	0	1	1	0	7 10)
Label	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	33	3
Match	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1 1	
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Property	5			iple i				3	2	2	2	1	12 32	2
Ranking	0	٣					500	0	0	0	0	0	1 1	
Rating	1	0	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	58	3
Schedule	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1 1	
Scoring	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	2	3 5	5
Task	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2 2	2
Transfer	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2 2	2
# Concept Types	6	5	5	4	6	6	8	6	8	6	8	9		
# Concept Instances	10	8	10	6	8	7	15	9	9	7	9	10		

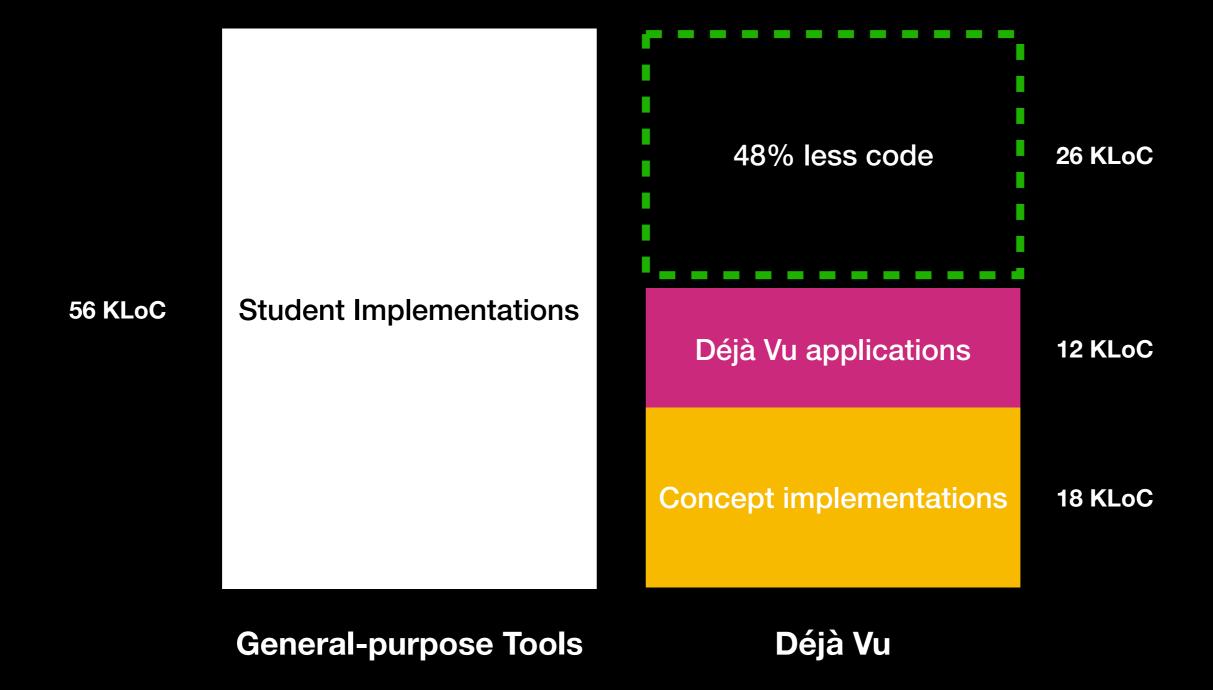
Concept/App	Accord	Chorestar	EasyPick	GroceryShip	Lingua	Listify	LiveScorecard	MapCampus	Phoenix	Potluck	Rendezvous	SweetSpots	#Apps #Instances
Authentication	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12 13
Authorization	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	12 13
Chat	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 1
Comment	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	5 5
Event	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	4 4
Follow	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1 1
Geolocation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	4 4
Group	1	0	0	0	2	1	3	1	0	1	1	0	7 10
Label	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	3 3
Match	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1 1
Passkey	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1 2
Property	5	3	3	3	2	2	4	3	2	2	2	1	12 32
Ranking	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 1
Rating	1	0	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5 8
Schedule	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1 1
Scoring	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	2	35
Task	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2 2
Transfer	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2 2
# Concept Types	6	5	5	4	6	6	8	6	8	6	8	9	
	10	8	10	6	8	7	15	9	9	7	9	10	

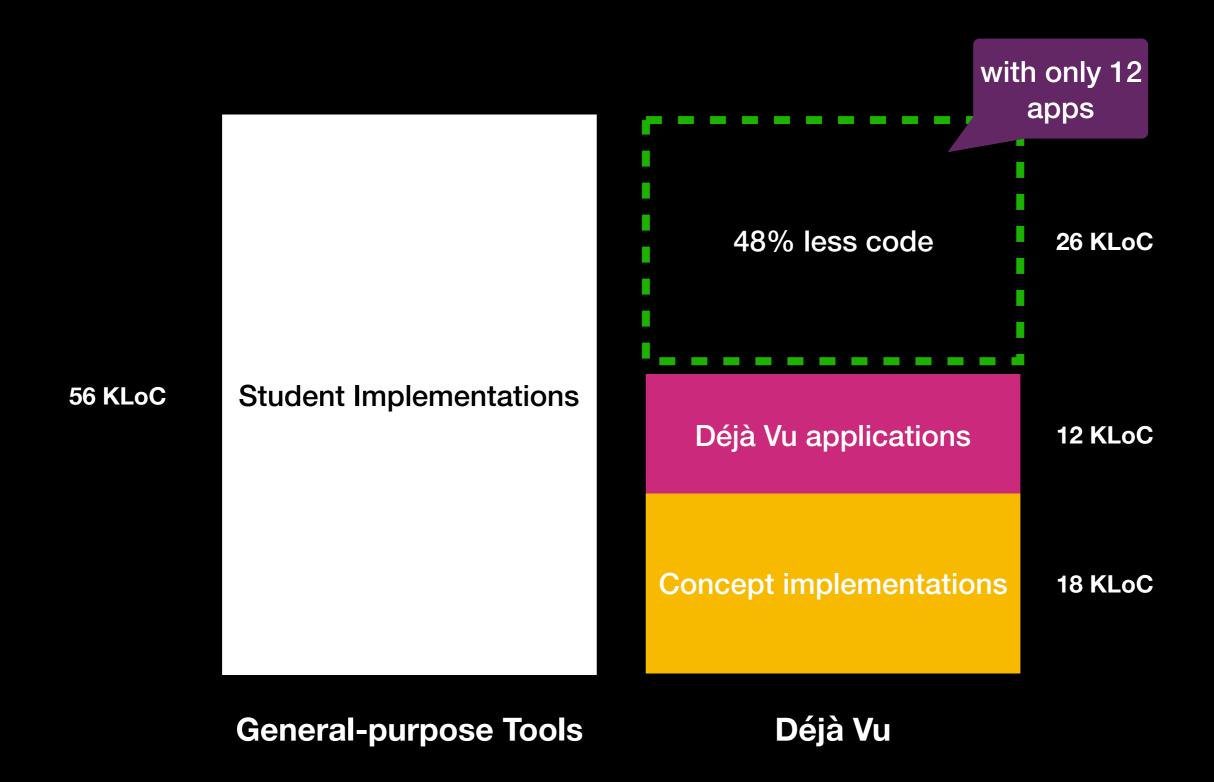
Application	$\texttt{LoC}(a_{dv})$	$\sum_{c \in a.\mathcal{U}} \frac{f_{tech} \times \text{LoC}(c)}{ \mathcal{U}.c }$	$f_{\Delta} \times \text{LoC}(a_s)$	ES(a)
Accord	1,018	830	7,803	0.237
ChoreStar	600	$1,\!487$	$2,\!865$	0.728
EasyPick	771	669	$2,\!845$	0.506
GroceryShip	838	522	$4,\!496$	0.302
Lingua	630	1,298	$4,\!175$	0.462
Listify	$1,\!047$	1,323	$5,\!288$	0.448
LiveScorecard	$1,\!429$	2,075	7,868	0.445
MapCampus	834	947	$3,\!426$	0.520
Phoenix	$1,\!165$	$3,\!384$	$6,\!356$	0.715
Potluck	971	1,210	3,910	0.558
Rendezvous	1,502	$1,\!401$	$4,\!048$	0.717
SweetSpots	761	$2,\!638$	3,508	0.969

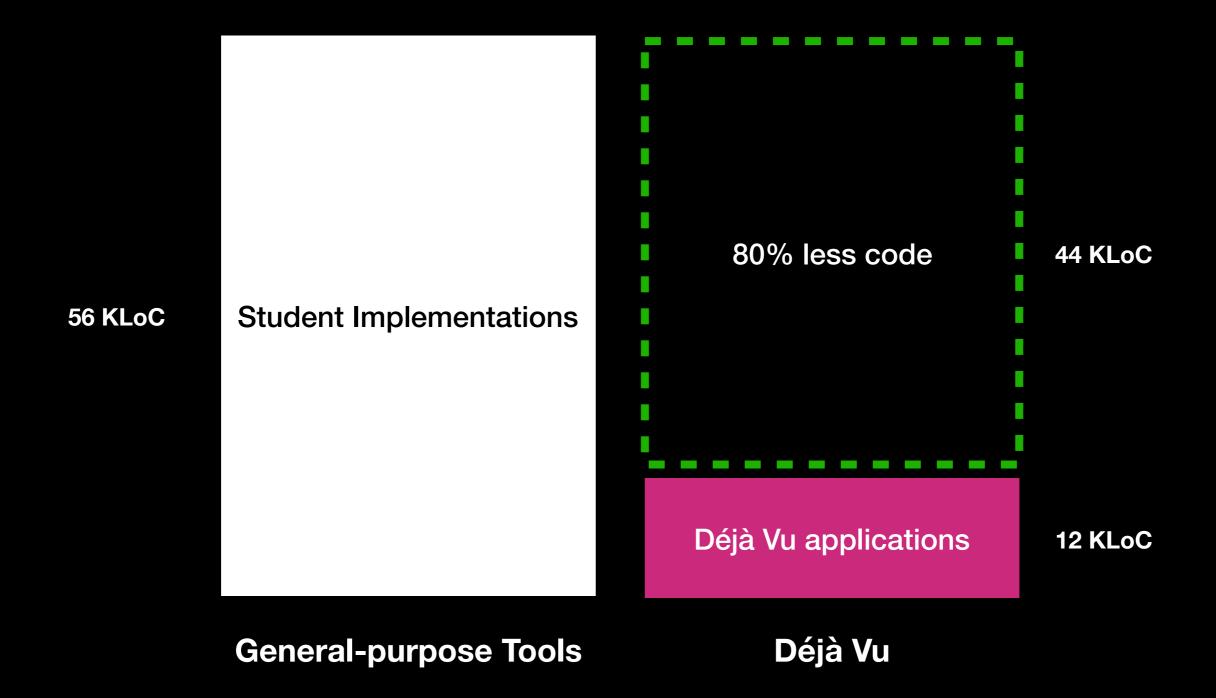
 $f_{tech} = f_{\Delta} = 0.9$

Concept/App	Accord	Chorestar	EasyPick	GroceryShip	Lingua	Listify	LiveScorecard	MapCampus	Phoenix	Potluck	Rendezvous	SweetSpots	#Apps	#Instances
Authentication	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	13
Authorization	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	12	13
Chat	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Comment	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	5	5
Event	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	4	4
Follow	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Geolocation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	4	4
Group	1	0	0	0	2	1	3	1	0	1	1	0	7	10
Label	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	3	3
Match	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
Passkey	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
Property	5	3	3	3	2	2	4	3	2	2	2	1	12	32
Ranking	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Rating	1	0	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	8
Schedule	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
Scoring	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	2	3	5
Task	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
Transfer	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	2
# Concept Types	6	5	5	4	6	6	8	6	8	6	8	9		
# Concept Instances	10	8	10	6	8	7	15	9	9	7	9	10		

Concept/App	Accord	Chorestar	EasyPick	GroceryShip	Lingua	Listify	LiveScorecard	MapCampus	Phoenix	Potluck	Rendezvous	SweetSpots	#Apps #Instances
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Authorization	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	12 13
Chat	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 1
Comment	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	55
Event	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	4 4
Follow	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1 1
Geolocation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	4 4
Group	1	0	0	0	2	1	3	1	0	1	1	0	7 10
Label	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	3 3
Match	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1 1
Passkey	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1 2
Property	5	3	3	3	2	2	4	3	2	2	2	1	12 32
Ranking	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 1
Rating	1	0	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	58
Schedule	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1 1
Scoring	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	2	3 5
Task	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2 2
Transfer	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2 2
# Concept Types	6	5	5	4	6	6	8	6	8	6	8	9	
# Concept Instances	10	8	10	6	8	7	15	9	9	7	9	10	







3. Usability

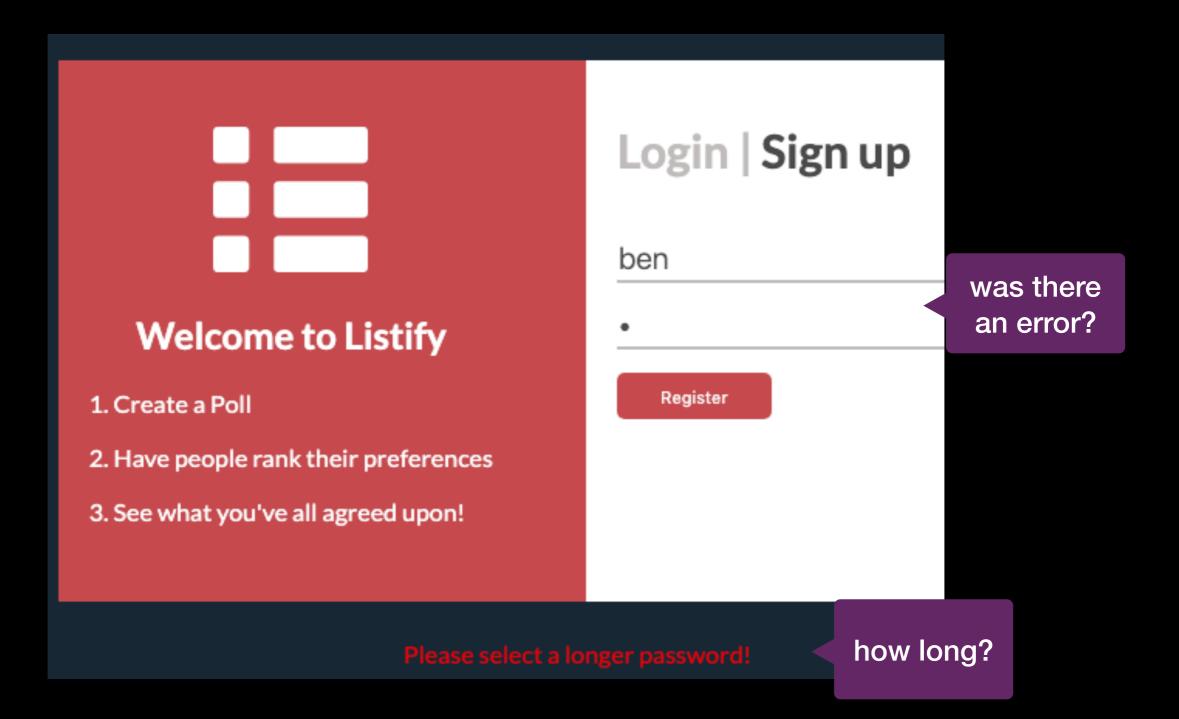
Anomalous Concept

Phoenix	
People want to meet you.	
Login can't use symbols	mapMiT
Password has invalid characters.	
benbitdiddle	Ben Bitdiddle
	ben@mit.edu can't use
ben@example.com	symbols
ben@example.com	Your password must consist of 5-16 alphanumeric characters.
******	Sign Up
••••	Already have an account? Login here.
REGISTER NOW	

Anomalous Concept

Phoenix	
People want to meet you.	
Login Can't use Register symbols	mapMiT
Password has invalid characters.	
benbitdiddle	Ben Bitdiddle
unhelpful	ben@mit.edu can't use
ben@example.com message	symbols
ben@example.com	Your password must consist of 5-16 alphanumeric characters.
•••••	Sign Up
••••••	Already have an account? Login here.
REGISTER NOW	

Anomalous Concept



Déjà Vu

Welcome to Listify

1. Create a Poll

2. Have people rank their preferences

3. See what you've all agreed upon!

Login | Sign up

Username *

ben

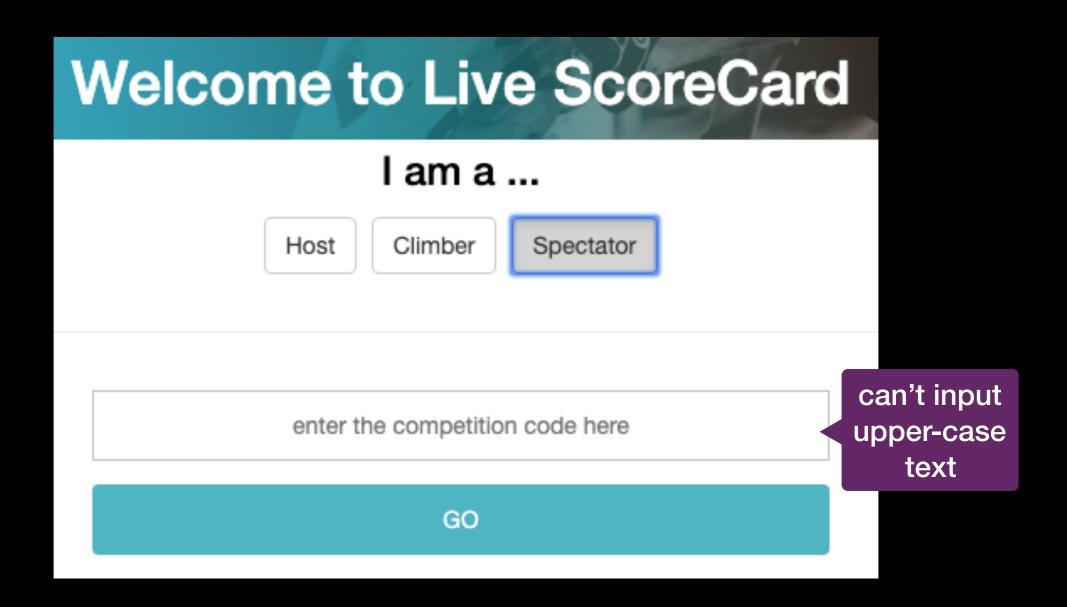
Password *

Passwords must be 8- 20 characters long . Passwords must contain at least 1 lowercase letter, 1 uppercase letter, 1 special character (!@#\$%^*&) and 1 number (0-9) .

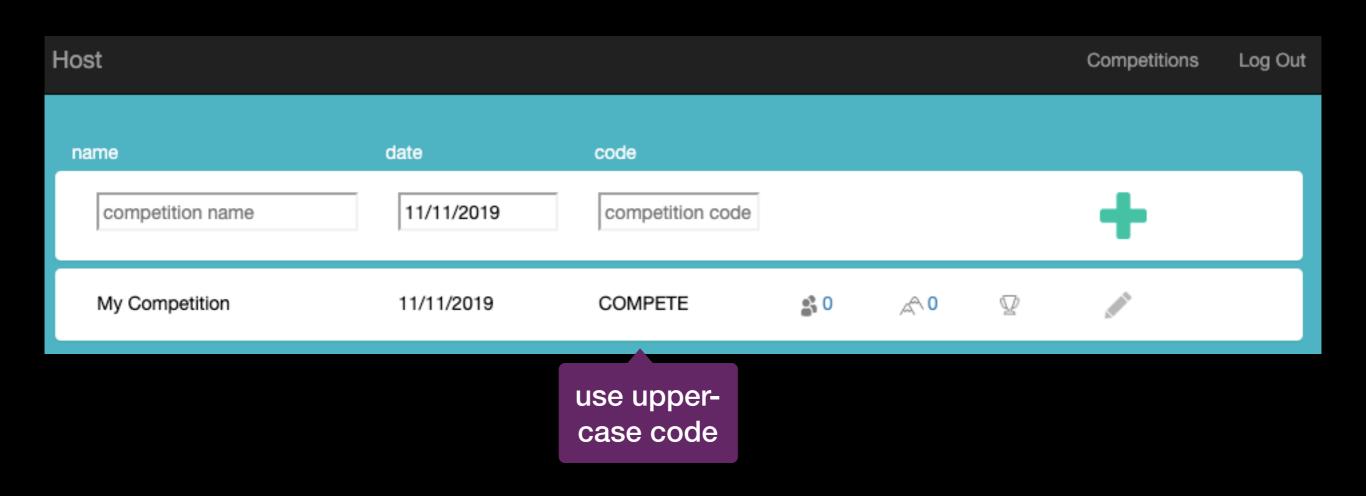
Retype Password *

Register User

Internally Inconsistent Concept



Internally Inconsistent Concept



Internally Inconsistent Concept

Welcome to Live ScoreCard	
I am a	
Host Climber Spectator Invalid login credentials. Please try again.	
compete	can't log-in to competition
GO	

Déjà Vu

Welcome to Live ScoreCard

l am a ...



Spectator

Competition Code *



GO

Concept Coupling

Accord	Dashboard	About	Logged In: Ben Bitdiddle -
Update A	Account	Settings	
First Name			
Ben			
Last Name			
Bitdiddle			
Current Password			
Current Password			
New Password			
New Password			
Confirm New Password	Ŀ		
Confirm New Passwo	ord		
Update Account			

Concept Coupling

	odate rofile
Ben Last Name Bitdiddle	
Last Name Bitdiddle	
Last Name Bitdiddle	
Current Password	
Current Password	
New Password	odate
New Password	sword
Confirm New Password	
Confirm New Password	
Update Account	

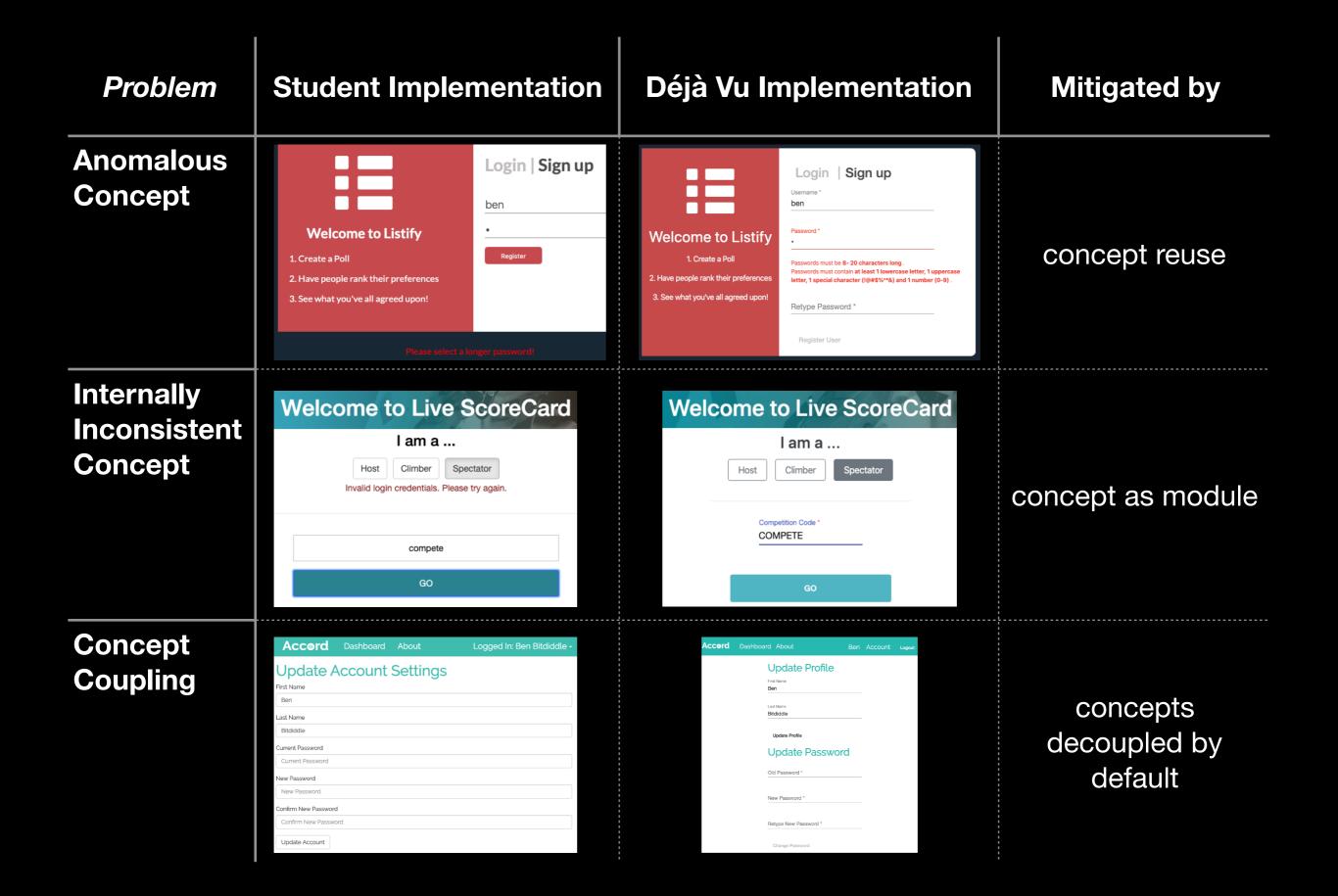
Concept Coupling

Accord	Dashboard	About	Logged In: Ben Bitdiddle -
Update A	Account	Settings	
First Name			
Ben			
Last Name			
Bitdiddle			
Current Password			
Current Password			
New Password			
New Password			
Confirm New Password	Ŀ		
Confirm New Passwo	ord		
Update Account			

Déjà Vu

Accord	Dashboard	About	Ben	Account	Logout
	U	pdate Profile			
	First Ber	Name			
		Name Iiddle			
		pdate Profile	4		
		Password *	~		
	Nev	v Password *			
	Ret	ype New Password *			

Change Password



Related Work

Subject-Oriented Programming

Harrison and Ossher - 1993

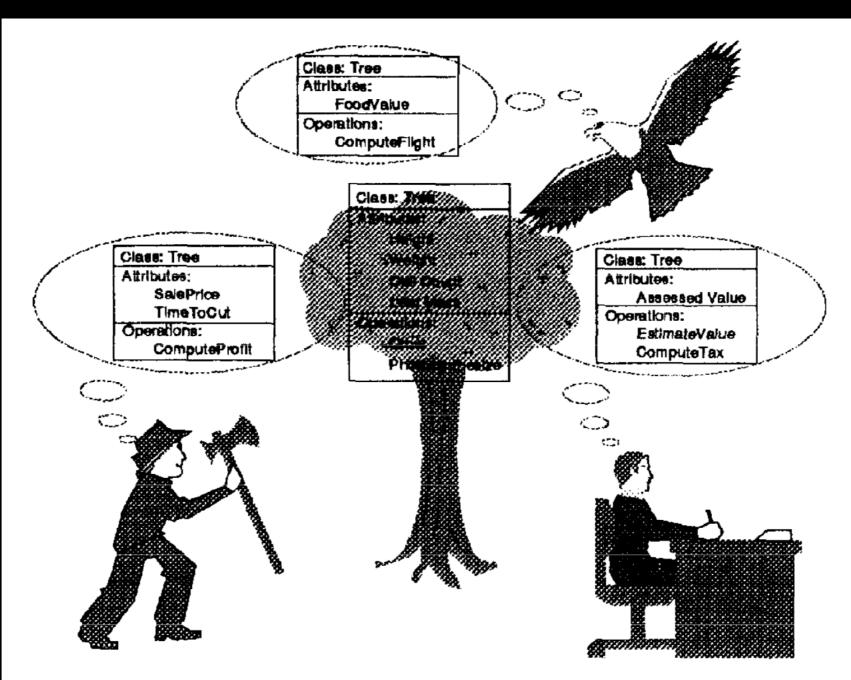


Figure 3 - Many Subjective Views of an Object-Oriented Tree

Subject-Oriented Programming

Harrison and Ossher - 1993

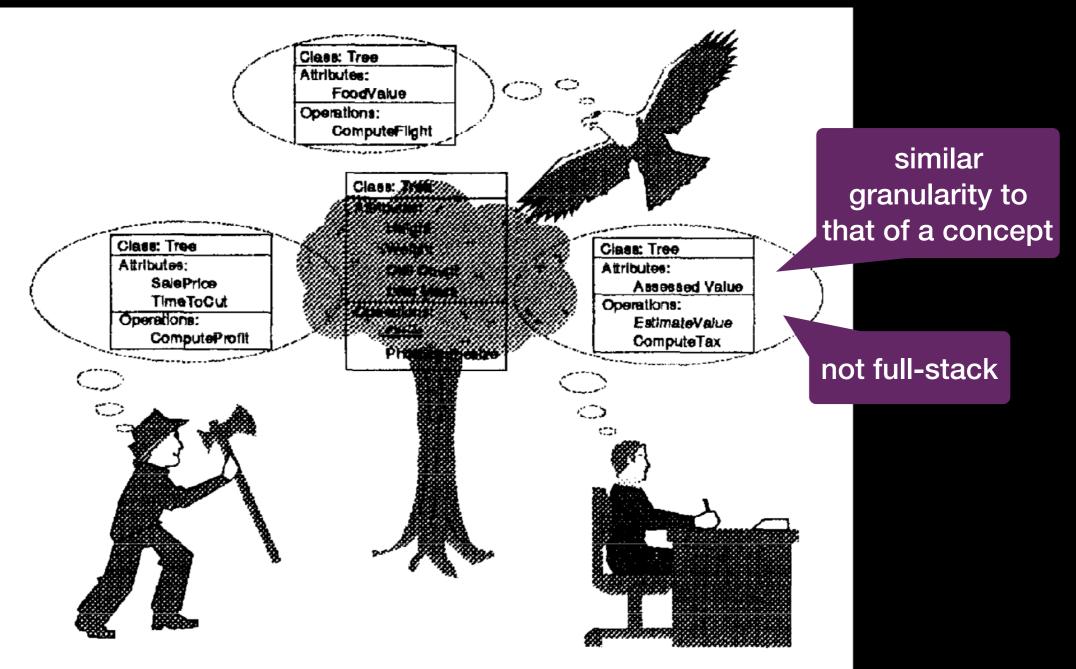
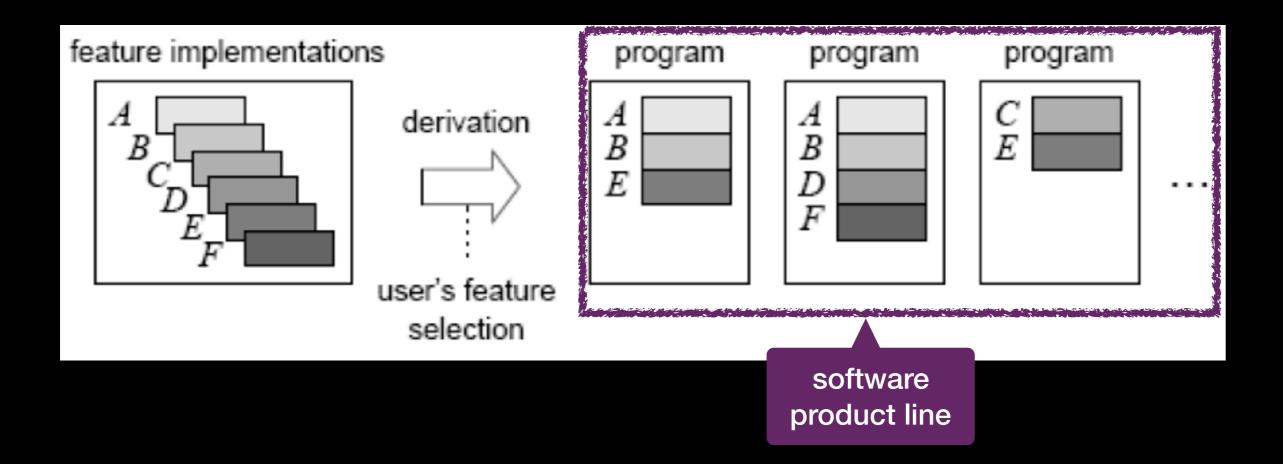


Figure 3 - Many Subjective Views of an Object-Oriented Tree

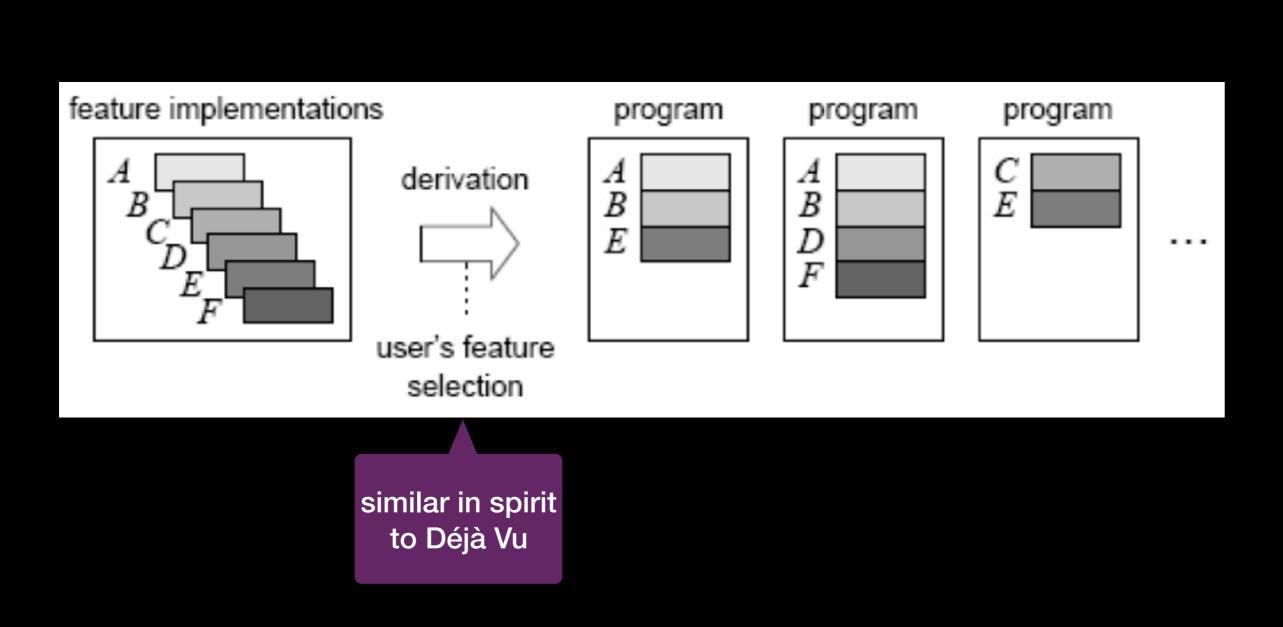
Feature-Oriented Programming

Batory, O'Malley, Apel, Kastner, ... - late 80's



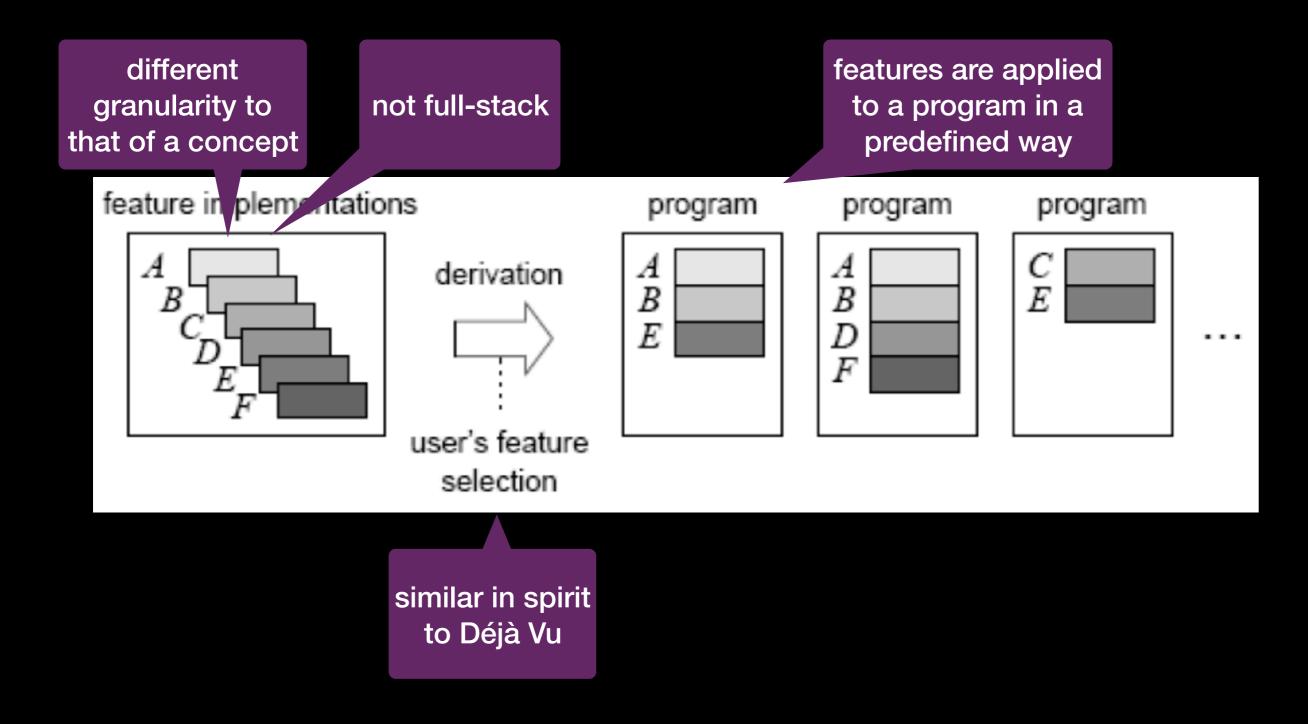
Feature-Oriented Programming

Batory, O'Malley, Apel, Kastner, ... - late 80's



Feature-Oriented Programming

Batory, O'Malley, Apel, Kastner, ... - late 80's



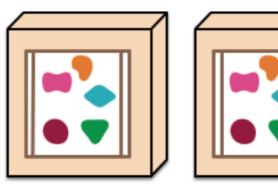
Microservices Architecture

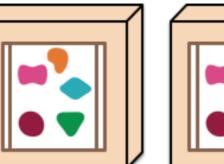
Netflix, Amazon, ... - around 2011

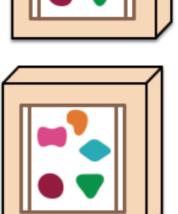
A monolithic application puts all its functionality into a single process...



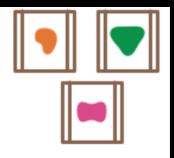
... and scales by replicating the monolith on multiple servers



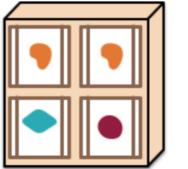


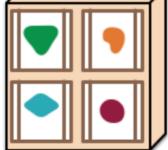


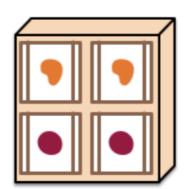
A microservices architecture puts each element of functionality into a separate service...

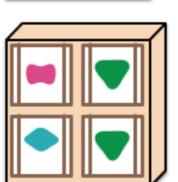


... and scales by distributing these services across servers, replicating as needed.



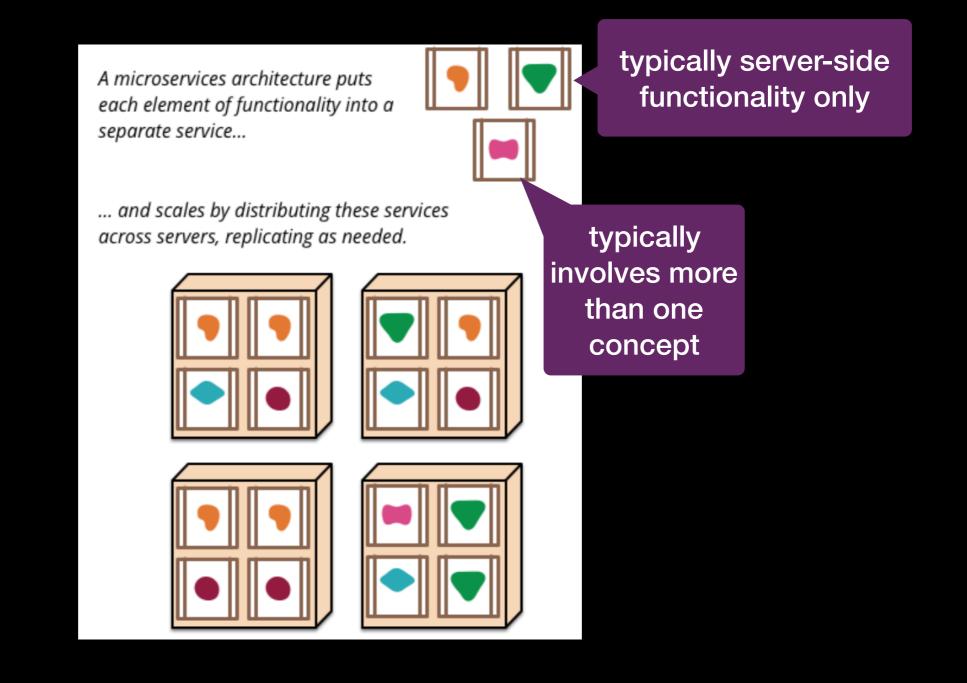






Microservices Architecture

Netflix, Amazon, ... - around 2011

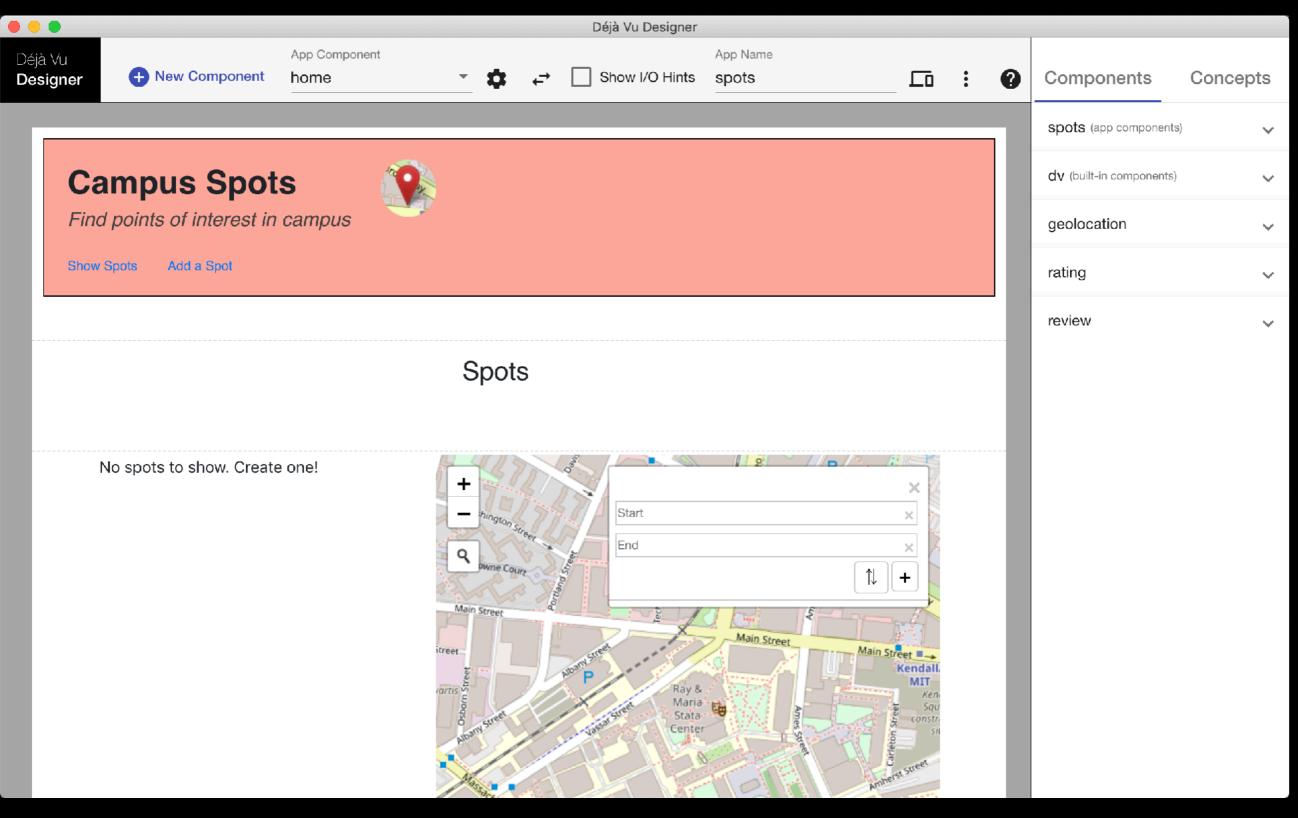


Stuff I Didn't Tell You About

Formal Semantics

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{CHILD-OP} & \frac{L \dot{\cup} \{\langle \prec \sigma_{i}, \mathcal{C}_{i}, B_{i}, \iota_{i} \succ, \bot \rangle\}; \Sigma \xrightarrow{op} L \dot{\cup} \{\langle \prec \sigma_{i}', \mathcal{C}_{i}', B_{i}', \iota_{i} \succ, x_{i} \rangle\}; \Sigma'}{L \dot{\cup} \{\langle \prec \sigma, \mathcal{C} \dot{\cup} \{\prec \sigma_{i}, \mathcal{C}_{i}, B_{i}, \iota_{i} \succ\}, B, m \succ, \bot \rangle\}; \Sigma \xrightarrow{op} L \dot{\cup} \{\langle update(\prec \sigma, \mathcal{C} \dot{\cup} \{\prec \sigma_{i}, \mathcal{C}_{i}, B_{i}, \iota_{i} \succ\}), B, m \succ\rangle, x_{i} \}; \Sigma'} \\ \text{CHILD-OR} & \frac{L \dot{\cup} \{\langle \prec \sigma_{i}, \mathcal{C}_{i}, B_{i}, c.n \succ, \bot \rangle\}; \Sigma \xrightarrow{a} L \dot{\cup} \{\langle \prec \sigma_{i}', \mathcal{C}_{i}', B_{i}', c.n \succ, x_{i} \rangle\}; \Sigma'}{L \dot{\cup} \{\langle \prec \sigma, \mathcal{C} \dot{\cup} \{\prec \sigma_{i}, \mathcal{C}_{i}, B_{i}, c.n \succ\}, B, m_{\vee} \succ, \bot \rangle\}; \Sigma \xrightarrow{op} L \dot{\cup} \{\langle \forall update(\prec \sigma, \mathcal{C} \dot{\cup} \{\prec \sigma_{i}', \mathcal{C}_{i}', B_{i}', c.n \succ\}), B, m_{\vee} \succ\rangle, x_{i} \}; \Sigma'} \\ & L \dot{\cup} \{\langle \forall \sigma_{1}, \mathcal{C}_{1}, B_{1}, c_{1}.n_{1} \succ, \bot \rangle\}; \Sigma \xrightarrow{a} L \dot{\cup} \{\langle \prec \sigma_{1}', \mathcal{C}_{1}', B_{1}', c_{1}.n_{1} \succ, x_{1} \rangle\}; \Sigma_{1}' \\ & \vdots \\ L \dot{\cup} \{\langle \prec \sigma_{n}, \mathcal{C}_{m}, B_{m}, c_{m}.m_{m} \succ, \bot \rangle\}; \Sigma \xrightarrow{a} L \dot{\cup} \{\langle \prec \sigma_{1}', \mathcal{C}_{1}', B_{1}', c_{1}.n_{1} \succ, x_{m} \rangle\}; \Sigma_{1}' \\ & \vdots \\ L \dot{\cup} \{\langle \prec \sigma_{n}, \mathcal{C}_{m}, B_{m}, c_{m}.m_{m} \succ, \bot \rangle\}; \Sigma \xrightarrow{a} L \dot{\cup} \{\langle \prec \sigma_{1}', \mathcal{C}_{1}', B_{1}', c_{1}.n_{1} \succ, x_{m} \rangle\}; \Sigma_{1}' \\ & \vdots \\ L \dot{\cup} \{\langle \prec \sigma_{n}, \mathcal{C}_{m}, B_{m}, c_{m}.n_{m} \succ, \bot \rangle\}; \Sigma \xrightarrow{a} L \dot{\cup} \{\langle \prec \sigma_{1}', \mathcal{C}_{1}', B_{1}', c_{1}.n_{1} \succ, x_{m} \rangle\}; \Sigma_{m}' \\ & \mathcal{C} \subseteq \mathbb{AC} \\ x \in \{x_{1}, \ldots, x_{m}\} \setminus \{\bot\} \lor \{x_{1}, \ldots, x_{m}\} = \{\bot\} = \{x\} \\ & c_{i} \neq c_{j} \forall_{i}, j \in 1 \dots m \\ L \dot{\cup} \{\langle \neg \sigma, \mathcal{C} \dot{\cup} \{\prec \sigma_{i}, \mathcal{C}_{1}, B_{i}, c_{1}.n_{1} \succ, \ldots, \neg \sigma_{m}, \mathcal{C}_{m}, B_{m}, c_{m}.m_{m} \succ\}, B, n_{\wedge} \succ), x \rangle\}; \\ \Sigma \xrightarrow{op} \\ & L \dot{\cup} \{\langle update(\prec \sigma, \mathcal{C} \dot{\cup} \{\prec \sigma_{1}', \mathcal{C}_{1}', B_{1}', c_{1}.n_{1} \succ, \ldots, \neg \sigma_{m}', \mathcal{C}_{m}', B_{m}', c_{m}.m_{m} \succ\}, B, n_{\wedge} \succ), x \rangle\}; \\ \Sigma \otimes \Sigma_{1}' \otimes \ldots \otimes \Sigma_{m}' \end{cases}$$

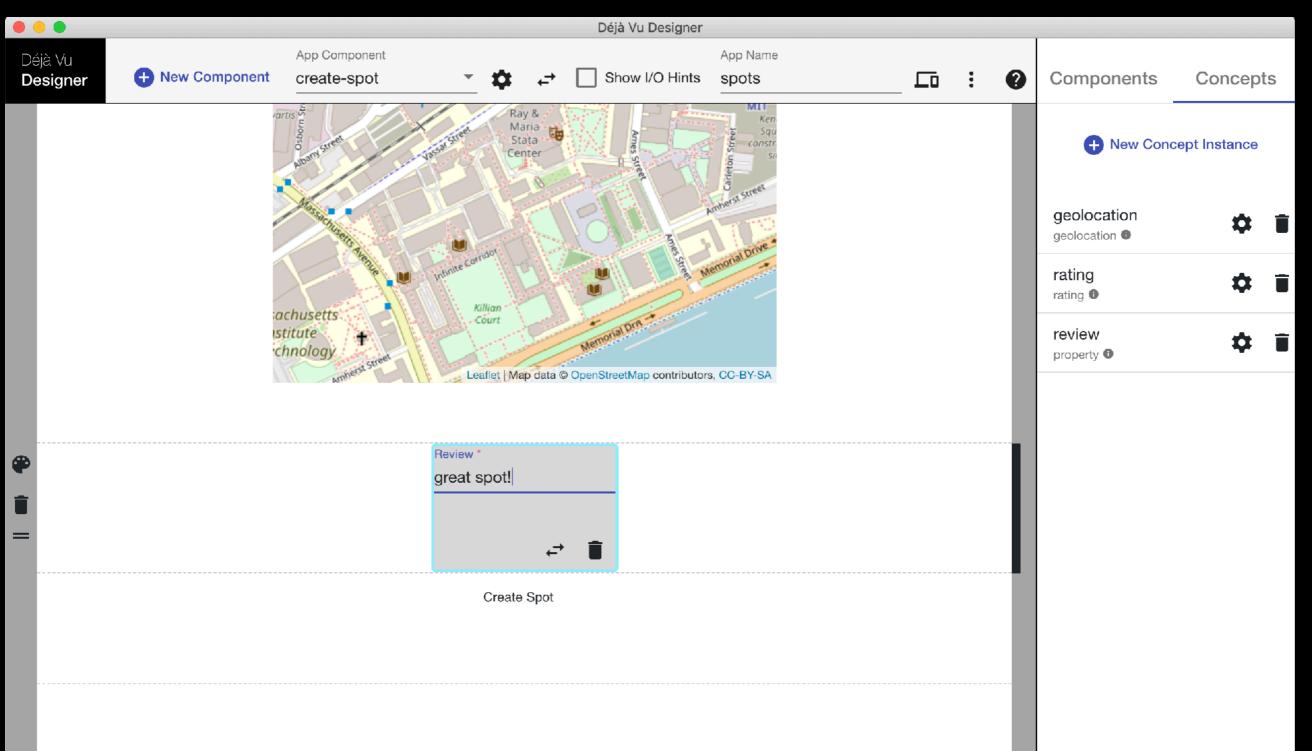
Graphical Environment



Graphical Environment

• • •				Déjà Vu Desig	ner			_		
Déjà Vu Designer	New Component	App Component home	<u> </u>	← Show I/O Hin	App Name		:	0	Components	Concepts
	mpuo Spot	•						1	🕂 New Cond	cept Instance
	mpus Spot								geolocation geolocation 0	¢ =
Show Sp	oots Add a Spot		Nev	w Concept	Instance)			rating rating	¢ i
		Concept * comment				6	-		review property 0	¢ i
		The concept to ins Alias * comment	stantiate							
No	o spots to show. Create	The name to use t	o refer to this o	concept instance			-			
		Options		Set concept insta	nce options	4				
					Canc	el Create				
			Main Street eet TUS uuogo Moan Street	Jussal Street A	Main Street ay & Naria tata enter	Main Street		l		

Graphical Environment



Discussion

How Many Concepts?

A

Cl Ea G

Ρ

Ρ

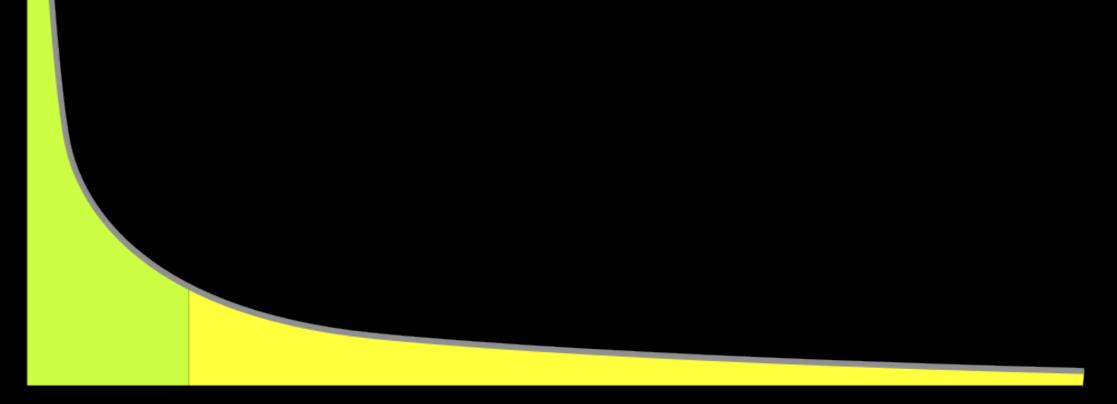
R

S

p	Concept
ccord noreStar asyPick	Authentication Authorization Chat
ngua stify veSco 10k apps	Eve Roll CONCEPTS
apCampus noenix otluck endezvous veetSpots	Group Label Match Passkey Property
	RankingRatingScheduleScoringTaskTransfer

Concept Usage Distribution?

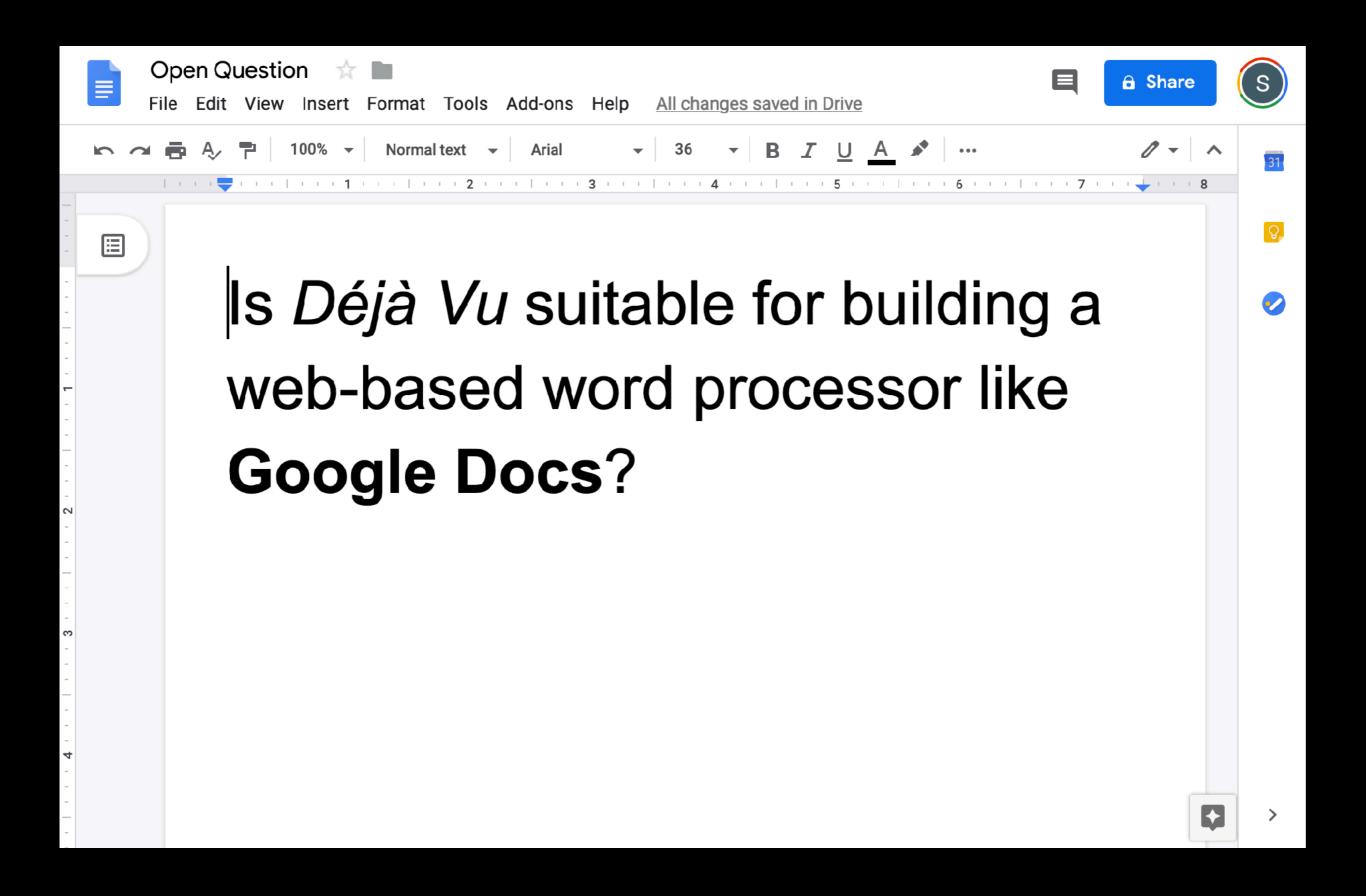
<u># us</u>es



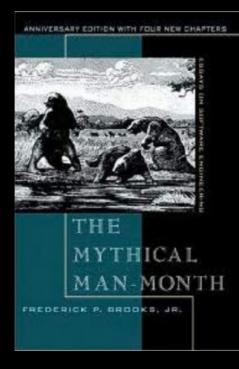
concept

What Apps Are Better Suited for Déjà Vu?

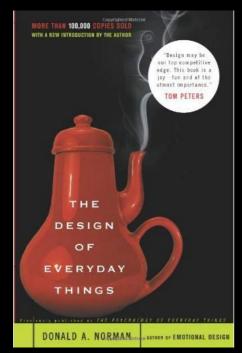
 $LoC(a_{dv}) + \sum_{u} \frac{Jtecn}{\# of apps that use c}$ EffortSavings(a) = $f_{\Lambda} \times \text{LoC}(a_{s})$



The Big Picture



conceptual integrity is "the most important consideration in system design"



a designer should craft a system image that reflects the conceptual model of the design

Other Potential Applications

- New way to do microservices
- New way to build software product lines
- New way to structure code within an application

Other Potential Applications

- New way to do microservices
- New way to build software product lines
- New way to structure code within an application

Other Potential Applications

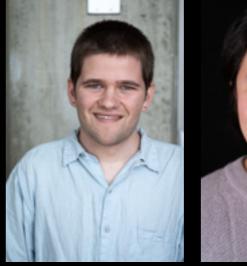
- New way to do microservices
- New way to build software product lines
- New way to structure code within an application

Acknowledgements









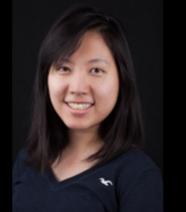
























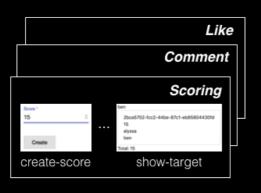






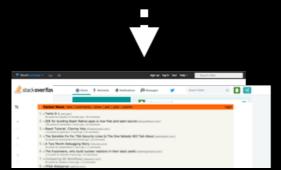
Try Déjà Vu:

<u>deja-vu-platform.com</u>





<dv.component name="submit-post"> <sn.navbar /> ... <dv.tx> <dv.gen-id /> ... <dv.gen-id /> ... <post.create-object id=dv.gen-id.id initialValue=[author: sn.navbar.user.username } showExclude=["author"] buttonLabel="Submit" newObjectSavedText="Post submitted" /> <scoreposts.create-score targetId=dv.gen-id.id sourceId=sn.navbar.user.username value=0 hidden=true /> ... </dv.tx> ... </dv.component>



catalog of concepts

- new modularity: concepts
- capture and reuse concept design & implementation

concept composition mechanism

- in HTML, no JS or server-side code
- join concept actions for aggregate behavior

web apps

- complex behavior
- · rich graphical user interfaces